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CREDIT SUISSE 

# Research Institute

Global wealth databook 2021



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# Preface

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For the past 12 years, the Credit Suisse Research Institute's Global Wealth Report has been the leading reference on global household wealth. It contains the most comprehensive and up-to-date findings on global wealth across the entire wealth spectrum – from the very base of the “wealth pyramid,” covering 2.9 billion adults with wealth below USD 10,000, to those at the apex of the wealth pyramid, who now comprise 1.1% of the adult population and own 45.8% of household wealth. During the 12 months up to end-2020, and in spite of the economic disruption caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, we estimate that aggregate global wealth has risen by USD 28.7 trillion (+7.4%) to a combined total of USD 418.3 trillion. Wealth per adult grew by 6% to a new record high of USD 79,952 per adult. The core reason for the apparent disconnect between the ongoing global recession in 2020 and household wealth is the pre-emptive action taken by governments and central banks, and the rapid development of COVID vaccines, which combined led to a strong rally in financial assets.

While the Global Wealth Report highlights the main features of global wealth holdings in recent years, the Credit Suisse Research Institute's Global Wealth Databook provides a great deal more detail. It presents a considerable quantity of additional data on the level and distribution of household wealth across countries, as well as describing the data sources used in the project and the methodology used to obtain the published results. This level of detail sets it apart from other reports in this field.

Research for the Global Wealth Report and Global Wealth Databook has been undertaken on behalf of the Credit Suisse Research Institute by Professors Anthony Shorrocks and Jim Davies, recognized authorities on this topic, assisted by Dr. Rodrigo Lluberas. The Credit Suisse Research Institute is Credit Suisse's in-house think tank. The Institute was established in the aftermath of the 2008 financial crisis with the objective of studying long-term economic developments, which have – or promise to have – a global impact within and beyond the financial services industry.

The Global Wealth Databook provides estimates for the level and distribution of wealth for over 200 countries for the period from 2000 to end-2020. It covers the pattern and trend of household wealth at both the regional and country levels. This year's report examines in more detail the development of wealth and wealth distribution in what has been a truly out-of-the-ordinary year. Particular attention is paid to the continued growing importance of China and other emerging economies in global wealth creation, and to the differences across groups of countries that share a number of demographic and economic features.

**Nannette Hechler-Fayd'herbe**

Chief Investment Officer International Wealth Management and Global Head of Economics & Research, Credit Suisse

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# 1. Estimating the pattern of global household wealth

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## 1.1 Introduction

We provide estimates of the wealth holdings of households around the world for each year since 2000. More specifically, we are interested in the distribution within and across nations of individual net worth, defined as the marketable value of financial assets plus non-financial assets (principally housing and land) less debts. No country in the world has a single comprehensive source of information on personal wealth, and many low- and middle-income countries have little direct evidence of any kind. However, a growing number of countries – including China and India as well as many high-income countries – have relevant data from a variety of different sources, which we are able to exploit in order to achieve our objective.

We begin with 227 countries or economically self-governing territories (such as Hong Kong, SAR) whose population sizes are recorded by the United Nations. These include 39 small island states, which, for convenience, we merge into six country groupings.

- “British Caribbean”: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines and Turks and Caicos Islands.
- “Dutch Caribbean”: Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curacao, and St Maarten.
- “French Caribbean”: Guadeloupe, Martinique, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
- Melanesia: New Caledonia, Solomon Islands, and Vanuatu.
- Micronesia: Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau,
- Polynesia: American Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Niue, Samoa, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands

These are treated as if they are countries, and their characteristics (e.g. GDP per adult) are the group averages. This reduces the number of “countries” we consider to the 194 listed in Table 2-1 along with some summary details. Note that China and India are treated as separate regions due to the size of their populations.

Our estimation procedure involves three main steps, the first two of which follow the structure set out in Davies et al. (2008, 2011). (See also Davies et al., 2017.) The first step establishes the average level of wealth for each country. The best source of data for this purpose is household balance sheet (HBS) data, which are now provided by 50 countries, although 25 of these countries cover only financial assets and debts. For an additional three countries, wealth levels can be calculated from household survey data. Together these countries cover 63% of the global population and 96% of total global wealth. The results are supplemented by econometric techniques, which generate estimates of the level of wealth in countries that lack direct information for one or more years.

The second step involves constructing the pattern of wealth holdings within nations. We use direct data on the distribution of wealth for 37 countries. Inspection of data for these countries suggests a relationship between wealth distribution and income distribution, which can be exploited in order to provide an initial estimate of wealth distribution for the other 157 countries, which have data on income distribution but not on wealth ownership.

It is well known that the traditional sources of wealth distribution data are unlikely to provide an accurate picture of wealth ownership in the top tail of the distribution for most countries. To overcome this deficiency, the third step makes use of the information in the Forbes world list of billionaires to adjust the wealth distribution pattern in the highest wealth ranges.

Implementing these procedures leaves 26 countries for which it is difficult to estimate either the level of household wealth or the distribution of wealth, or both. Usually the countries concerned are small (e.g. Andorra, Bermuda, Monaco) or semi-detached from the global economy (e.g. Cuba, Somalia, North Korea). Excluding these nations from the global picture would make little difference to our estimates of the pattern of global wealth. However, for completeness, we assume these countries have the same wealth/GDP ratio and the same wealth distribution pattern as the (United Nations) subregion to which they belong. The less reliable nature of these estimates means that we do not report the details in the summary Table 2-2 or elsewhere.

The following sections describe the estimation procedures in more detail. Two other general points should be mentioned at the outset. First, we use official exchange rates throughout to convert currencies to our standard measure of value, which is US dollars at the time in question. In international comparisons of consumption or income it is common to convert currencies using purchasing power parity (PPP) exchange rates, which take account of local prices, especially for non-traded services. However, in all countries, a large share of personal wealth is owned by households in the top few percentiles of the distribution, who tend to be internationally mobile and to move their assets across borders with significant frequency. For such people, the prevailing foreign currency rate is most relevant for international comparisons. So there is a stronger case for using official exchange rates in studies of global wealth.

The second issue concerns the appropriate unit of analysis. A case can be made for basing the analysis on households or families. However, personal assets and debts are typically owned (or owed) by named individuals and may be retained by those individuals if they leave the family. Furthermore, even though some household assets, such as housing, provide communal benefits in households that include members other than a single individual or married couple, it is unusual for members to have an equal say in the management of assets, or to share equally in the proceeds if the asset is sold. Membership of households can be quite fluid (e.g. with respect to older children living away from home) and the pattern of household structure varies markedly across countries. For all these reasons – plus the practical consideration that the number of households is unknown in most countries – we prefer to base our analysis on individuals rather than household or family units. More specifically, since children have little formal or actual wealth ownership, we focus on wealth ownership by adults, defined to be individuals aged 20 or above.

## 1.2 Household balance sheet data

The most reliable source of information on household wealth is household balance sheet (HBS) data. As shown in Table 1-1, “complete” financial and non-financial balance sheet data are available for 25 countries for at least one year. These are predominantly high-income countries, the exceptions being China, Mexico and South Africa, which fall within the upper middle-income category according to the World Bank. The data are described as complete if financial assets, liabilities and non-financial assets are all adequately covered. Another 26 countries have financial balance sheets, but no details of real assets. This group contains nine upper middle-income countries, six lower middle-income countries, and one low-income country (India). Hence it is less biased toward the rich world than the group with complete household balance sheets. The sources of these data are recorded in Table 1-2.

Europe and North America, and OECD countries, in particular, are well represented among countries with HBS data. China joined this group last year. There has been considerable recent discussion of the household balance sheet in China. Li (2017) surveys the series that have been developed by different researchers. Piketty et al. (2017, 2018) provide the most comprehensive data and also the longest times series, so we use their estimates here. Li (2017) shows that his own independent estimates, which are for 2004–14 only, are similar to those of Piketty et al., (2017) if farmland is omitted from the latter. This provides support for the accuracy of the Piketty et al. estimates, but also a reason to prefer them in addition to the greater length of their time series, since farmland is a key household asset in rural China. Piketty et al. estimate the value of this land carefully, taking into account its increasingly private character over time.

HBS coverage is sparse in Africa, Asia and Latin America. Survey evidence on wealth is available for Uruguay and Indonesia, which compensates a little for this deficiency. Also, financial HBS data are available for Russia, nine other European transition countries, and India, which helps to make coverage more complete.

## 1.3 Household survey data

Information on assets and debts is collected in nationally representative surveys undertaken in an increasing number of countries (see Table 1-3 for our current list and sources.) For two countries, this is the only data we have, and we use it to help estimate wealth levels, as explained in the next section, as well as distributions. Data on wealth obtained from household surveys vary in quality, due to the sampling and non-sampling problems faced by all sample surveys. The high skewness of wealth distributions makes sampling

error important. Non-sampling error is also a problem due to differential response rates – above some level wealthier households are less likely to participate – and under-reporting, especially of financial assets. Both of these problems make it difficult to obtain an accurate picture of the upper tail of the wealth distribution using survey evidence alone. To compensate, wealthier households are over-sampled in an increasing number of surveys. This is best done using individual information, as in the US Survey of Consumer Finances, the Household Finance and Consumption (HFCS) surveys in Finland, France and Spain, and the Wealth and Assets Survey (WAS) in the United Kingdom (Vermeulen, 2018). Over-sampling at the upper end is not routinely adopted by the developing countries, which include asset information in their household surveys, but the reported response rates are much higher than in developed countries and the sample sizes are large in some cases, e.g. in India.

The U.S. Survey of Consumer Finance is sufficiently well designed to capture most household wealth, but this is atypical. In particular, surveys usually yield lower totals for financial assets compared with HBS data. However, surveys generally do remarkably well for owner-occupied housing, which is the main component of non-financial assets (see Davies and Shorrocks, 2000, p. 630). Our methodology recognizes the general under-reporting of financial assets in surveys and attempts to correct this deficiency.

For countries which have both HBS and survey data, we give priority to the HBS figures. The HBS estimates typically use a country's wealth survey results as one input, but also take account of other sources of information and should therefore dominate wealth survey estimates in quality. However, this does not ensure that HBS data are error-free.

#### **1.4 Estimating the level and composition of wealth for other countries**

We use standard econometric techniques to establish the determinants of per capita wealth levels in the 53 countries with HBS or survey data in at least one year. The regression equations are then used to estimate wealth levels in the countries that have no direct data on wealth. Availability of data on the explanatory variables needed for the latter procedure limits the number of countries that can be included. However, we are able to estimate wealth values for 172 countries, which collectively cover 98% of the world's population in 2020 either from direct data on wealth or by using this regression-based procedure. There is a trade-off here between coverage and reliability. Alternative sets of explanatory variables could

achieve greater country coverage, but not without compromising the quality of the regression-based estimates.

Separate regressions are run for financial assets, non-financial assets and liabilities. As errors in the three equations are likely to be correlated, the seemingly unrelated regressions (SUR) technique due to Zellner (1962) is applied, but only to financial assets and liabilities, since there are fewer observations for non-financial assets. The independent variables selected are as listed in Davies et al. (2017). In particular, we include a dummy for cases where the data source is a survey rather than HBS data. This turns out to be negative and highly significant in the financial assets regression, indicating that the average level of financial assets tends to be much lower when the data derive from sample surveys. We use this result to adjust upwards the value of financial assets in the wealth level estimates for Indonesia and Uruguay. We also include region-income dummies to capture any common fixed effects at the region-income level, and year dummies to control for shocks – like the global financial crisis – or time trends that affect the world as a whole.

The resulting estimates of net worth per adult and the three components are reported in Table 2-2 for the years 2000 to 2020. HBS data are used where available (see Table 1-1); adjusted survey means are used for India, Indonesia, and Uruguay in specific years, except for financial assets in the case of India as explained above. Wealth is partly or fully estimated using the regression-based approach described above for 144 countries.

For a few countries, including the United States, wealth levels are available for the most recent years, including the last quarter of 2020. In order to obtain estimates of net worth per adult and its components, we update the most recent available figures with the help, where available, of house price indexes, share price data and GDP per adult growth (see Table 1-4). Our projections are based on estimated relationships between these variables and the corresponding asset/debt totals in preceding years, rather than on proportionality. For countries without information on house prices and share prices, recent growth of GDP per capita is used to project net worth per adult forwards to end-2020.

#### **1.5 Wealth distribution within countries**

An analysis of the global pattern of wealth holdings by individuals requires information on the distribution of wealth within countries. Direct observations on wealth distribution across households or individuals are available for 37 countries. The number of survey years we have varies across countries. Summary details are

reported in Table 1-5 using a common template, which gives the shares of the top 10%, 5%, and 1%, together with other distributional information in the form of cumulated shares of wealth (i.e. Lorenz curve ordinates).

The distributional data have certain fairly standard features. The unit of analysis is usually a household or family, but is in a few cases the (adult) individual. Household sample surveys are employed in almost all countries. The exceptions are the Nordic countries (Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden), which use data from tax and other registers covering the entire population. For all other countries, except the United States, the wealth shares of the top groups are expected to be understated because wealthy households are less likely to respond, and because the financial assets that are of greater importance to the wealthy – e.g. equities and bonds – are especially likely to be under-reported. And in those countries using register data there can be difficulties due to valuation problems, e.g. in connection with pension assets and life insurance. The United States has Distributional Financial Accounts (DFA) published quarterly that combine the triennial Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF) and Flow of Funds balance sheet data, as well as taking into account the wealth of the “Forbes 400.” The DFA provides shares of the top 1%, top 10% and bottom 50%. We interpolate other shares using the SCF survey nearest in date.

The summary details reported in Table 1-5 show a great deal of distributional information, but there are some empty cells. Estimates for the empty cells were generated by a revised version of the Shorrocks-Wan ungrouping program, which constructs a synthetic sample conforming exactly to any set of Lorenz values (Shorrocks and Wan, 2009). Where countries have some wealth distribution data, Lorenz curves for missing years are estimated by interpolation or by projection forwards or backwards.

For most countries lacking direct wealth distribution data, the pattern of wealth distribution was constructed from information on income distribution, based on the view that wealth inequality is likely to be highly correlated with income inequality across the countries with missing wealth data. Income distribution data was derived from the World Income Inequality Database, and the ungrouping program was used to generate all the Lorenz curve values required for the same template applied to wealth distribution.

For the 37 countries which have data on both wealth and income distribution, the Lorenz curves for wealth are everywhere lower than for income, indicating that wealth is more unequally

distributed than income. We calculate the Gini coefficient values for both income and wealth and then estimate the missing Lorenz curves for wealth by scaling down the Lorenz curves for income by the median ratio of income to wealth Ginis.

To generate regional and global wealth patterns for each country lacking income distribution data, we assign the average (adult population weighted) wealth distribution pattern for the corresponding subregion. This again was done in preference to simply disregarding the countries concerned.

## **1.6 Assembling the global distribution of wealth**

To construct the global distribution of wealth, the level of wealth for each country was combined with details of its wealth pattern. Specifically, the ungrouping program was applied to each country to generate a set of synthetic sample values and sample weights consistent with the (estimated or imputed) wealth distribution, with the sample weights representing approximately 10,000 adults in the bottom 90% of the distribution, 1,000 adults in the top decile, and 100 adults in the top percentile. The wealth sample values were then scaled up to match the mean wealth of the respective country and merged into a single world dataset comprising between 1.1 million and 1.4 million observations for each year. The complete global sample may be processed in a variety of ways, e.g. to obtain the minimum wealth and the wealth share of each percentile in the global distribution of wealth. The distribution within regions may also be calculated, along with the number of representatives of each country in any given global wealth percentile.

## **1.7 Adjusting the upper wealth tail**

The survey data from which most of our wealth distribution estimates are derived tend to under-represent the wealthiest groups and to omit ultra-high net worth individuals. This deficiency does not affect our estimates of average wealth levels around the world, since these are determined by other methods. It does imply that the shares of the top percentile and top decile are likely to err on the low side unless adjustments are made to the upper tail. We would also not expect to generate accurate predictions of the number and value of holdings of high net worth individuals.

We tackle this problem by exploiting well-known statistical regularities in the top wealth tail and by making use of information on the wealth holdings of named individuals revealed in the rich list data reported by Forbes magazine and other publications. As described in more detail in Section 3, we use the number of billionaires reported by Forbes to fit a Pareto distribution to the upper tail of 56 countries. The revised top tail

values in the synthetic sample were then replaced by the new estimates, and the resulting sample for each country was re-scaled to match the mean wealth value. This sequence was repeated until the process converged, typically after a few rounds. The overall global weighted sample still contains between 1.1 and 1.3 million observations, typically representing about 100, 1,000 or 10,000 adults. The adjusted sample can be used to produce improved estimates of the true wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world. The minimum sample size of 100 allows reliable estimates of the number and value of wealth holdings up to USD 100 million at the regional and global level. Estimates above USD 100 million are obtained by projecting the Pareto distribution forward.

### **1.8 Concluding remarks**

While the study of global household wealth is still at an early stage, enormous progress has been achieved in recent years. Data on the level of wealth are improving in quality and are available for more countries. New household wealth surveys have begun in many countries, including a sizeable number within the Eurozone orchestrated by the European Central Bank. More needs to be done to improve the quality and frequency of wealth data, and to make the data available for a greater number of countries. In the meantime, we will continue to try to fill the gaps in the estimates of wealth level by country and to improve the estimates of wealth distribution within countries. In future, some revisions to our estimates are inevitable. Nevertheless, we are confident that the broad trends revealed in the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report for 2020 will remain substantially intact.



**Table 1-1: Coverage of wealth levels data**

|  | High income          | Upper middle income | Lower middle income | Low income   | Cumulative % of world population | Cumulative % of world wealth |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Complete financial and non-financial data for at least one year</b>         |                      |                     |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  | <b>North America</b> | <b>Europe</b>       | <b>Asia-Pacific</b> |              |                                  |                              |
|  | Canada               | Czech Republic      | Australia           | China        |                                  |                              |
|  | USA                  | Denmark             | Israel              | Mexico       |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Finland             | Japan               | South Africa |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | France              | Korea               |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Germany             | New Zealand         |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Greece              | Singapore           |              |                                  |                              |
| Household balance sheets   |                      | Hungary             | Taiwan              |              | 34.8                             | 86.7                         |
|  |                      | Italy               |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Netherlands         |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Spain               |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Sweden              |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Switzerland         |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | United Kingdom      |                     |              |                                  |                              |
| Survey data  | Uruguay              |                     |                     | Indonesia    | 38.3                             | 87.5                         |
| <b>Incomplete data</b>   |                      |                     |                     |              |                                  |                              |
|  | <b>North America</b> | <b>Europe</b>       | <b>Asia-Pacific</b> |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Austria             | Chile               | Bulgaria     | India                            |                              |
|  |                      | Belgium             | Croatia             | Colombia     |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Cyprus              | Estonia             | Romania      |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Ireland             | Latvia              | Thailand     |                                  |                              |
| Financial balance sheets   |                      | Luxembourg          | Lithuania           | Turkey       | 63.4                             | 95.5                         |
|  |                      | Malta               | Poland              | Kazakhstan   |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Norway              | Russia              |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Portugal            | Slovakia            |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Slovenia            | Brazil              |              |                                  |                              |
|  |                      | Iceland             |                     |              |                                  |                              |
| Number of countries with wealth partly or fully estimated by regression method |                      | 30                  | 49                  | 42           | 23                               | 97.9                         |
| Number of countries with wealth imputed by mean value of group                 |                      | 20                  | 7                   | 10           | 2                                | 100.0                        |

Source: Columns 8-9 computed from Table 2-4 data for 2016

**Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources**

| Country        | Financial data   | Non-financial data              | Financial and non-financial data compiled by | Link to open-access data   |
|----------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Australia      | Australian Bureau of Statistics  | Australian Bureau of Statistics | Australian Bureau of Statistics              | <a href="http://www.abs.gov.au">www.abs.gov.au</a>   |
| Austria        | OECD and Oesterreichische Nationalbank                                 | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.oenb.at">www.oenb.at</a>  |
| Belgium        | OECD and Bank of Belgium   | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Brazil         | OECD   | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Bulgaria       | OECD and Bank of Bulgaria  | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Canada         | Statistics Canada  | Statistics Canada               | Statistics Canada                            | <a href="http://www.statcan.gc.ca">www.statcan.gc.ca</a>   |
| Chile          | Chile Central Bank   | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://www.bcentral.cl">www.bcentral.cl</a>   |
| China          | Piketty et al. (2018)  | Piketty et al. (2018)           | Piketty et al. (2018)                        | <a href="http://gabriel-zucman.eu/china/">http://gabriel-zucman.eu/china/</a>  |
| Colombia       | Colombia Central Bank  | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://www.banrep.gov.co">www.banrep.gov.co</a>   |
| Croatia        | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets                                      | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>   |
| Cyprus         | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets                                      | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>   |
| Czech Republic | OECD and Czech National Bank (CNB)                                     | OECD and CNB                    | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.cnb.cz">www.cnb.cz</a>  |
| Denmark        | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Statistics Denmark               | Statistics Denmark              | Authors                                      | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.statbank.dk">www.statbank.dk</a>  |
| Estonia        | OECD and Bank of Estonia   | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.eestipank.info">www.eestipank.info</a>  |
| Finland        | OECD and Statistics Finland  | Statistics Finland              | Authors.                                     | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.stat.fi">www.stat.fi</a>  |
| France         | OECD and Banque de France  | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.banque-france.fr">www.banque-france.fr</a>  |
| Germany        | OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bundesbank                 | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>  |
| Greece         | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bank of Greece                   | WID                             | Authors                                      | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/Eurostat">ec.europa.eu/Eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.wid.world">www.wid.world</a>  |
| Hungary        | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Hungarian Central Bank           | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://english.mnb.hu/">english.mnb.hu/</a> ;  |
| India          | Malhotra (2021)  | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DPQPJY">https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DPQPJY</a>      |
| Ireland        | OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Central Bank of Ireland | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ; <a href="http://www.centralbank.ie">www.centralbank.ie</a> |
| Israel         | OECD   | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Italy          | Bank of Italy and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets                    | Bank of Italy and OECD          | Authors                                      | <a href="http://www.bacaditalia.it">www.bacaditalia.it</a>   |
| Japan          | OECD and Bank of Japan   | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.boj.or.jp">www.boj.or.jp</a>  |
| Kazakhstan     | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor                     | n.a.                            | n.a.   | n.a.   |
| Korea          | OECD and Bank of Korea   | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">www.bok.or.kr</a>  |
| Latvia         | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets                                      | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>   |
| Lithuania      | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets                                      | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a>   |
| Luxembourg     | OECD and Banque Central du Luxembourg                                  | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.bcl.lu">www.bcl.lu</a>  |
| Malta          | OECD and Bank of Malta   | n.a.                            | n.a.   | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Mexico         | OECD   | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a>   |
| Netherlands    | OECD and Statistics Netherlands  | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">stats.oecd.org</a> ; <a href="http://www.cbs.nl">www.cbs.nl</a>  |
| New Zealand    | New Zealand Reserve Board  | OECD                            | Authors                                      | <a href="http://www.rbnz.govt.nz">www.rbnz.govt.nz</a>   |

**Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources, continued**

| Country        | Financial data  | Non-financial data                 | Financial and non-financial data compiled by | Link to open-access data                                     |
|----------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Norway         | OECD and Statistics Norway  | n.a.                               | n.a.   | stats.oecd.org; www.ssb.no                                   |
| Poland         | OECD and National Bank of Poland  | n.a.                               | n.a.   | stats.oecd.org; www.nbp.pl                                   |
| Portugal       | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Banco de Portugal                                       | n.a.                               | n.a.   | ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.bportugal.pt                      |
| Romania        | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets   | n.a.                               | n.a.   | ec.europa.eu/eurostat  |
| Russia         | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Russian Federation | n.a.                               | n.a.   | www.cbr.ru   |
| Singapore      | Singapore Department of Statistics  | Singapore Department of Statistics | Singapore Department of Statistics           | www.singstat.gov.sg  |
| Slovakia       | OECD and Národná banka Slovenska  | n.a.                               | n.a.   | stats.oecd.org; www.nbs.sk                                   |
| Slovenia       | OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets  | n.a.                               | n.a.   | stats.oecd.org; ec.europa.eu/eurostat                        |
| South Africa   | OECD and South African Reserve Bank   | Same as for financial data         | Authors                                      | www.reservebank.co.za  |
| Spain          | Bank of Spain   | Bank of Spain                      | Authors                                      | www.bde.es   |
| Sweden         | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Sveriges Riksbank                                       | Sveriges Riksbank                  | Authors                                      | ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.riksbank.com                      |
| Switzerland    | OECD and Swiss National Bank  | OECD                               | Authors                                      | stats.oecd.org; www.snb.ch                                   |
| Taiwan         | Flow of Funds, Republic of China (Taiwan), Central Bank of China                              | Central Bank of China              | Central Bank of China                        | eng.stat.gov.tw  |
| Thailand       | IMF Global Financial Stability Report 2006, Chapter 2   | n.a.                               | n.a.   | n.a.   |
| Turkey         | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey | n.a.                               | n.a.   | www.tcmb.gov.tr  |
| United Kingdom | OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Office for National Statistics                    | OECD                               | Authors                                      | stats.oecd.org; www.statistics.gov.uk; ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| United States  | OECD and Federal Reserve Board (FRB) Flow of Fund Accounts, Table B.100                       | Same as for financial data         | Authors                                      | www.federalreserve.gov                                       |

n.a. = not available

**Table 1-3: Survey sources**

| Country   | Year  | Source  |
|-----------|---|---|
| Australia | 2003/2005/2009/2011/2013/2014/2015<br>/2016/2017/2018 | Survey of Income and Housing; see Australian Bureau of Statistics (2015).   |
| Austria   | 2010  | Eurosystems Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)   |
| Austria   | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| Belgium   | 2010  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)  |
| Belgium   | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| Canada    | 1999/2005/2012/2016/2019                              | Survey of Financial Security; Statistics Canada (microdata)   |
| Chile     | 2007/2011   | Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile (microdata)   |
| Chile     | 2014  | Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile, see Sanroman and Santos (2017).  |
| China     | 2002/2013   | China Household Income Project, see Knight, Li and Wan (2016).  |
| Cyprus    | 2010  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS)  |
| Denmark   | 2000-2012   | National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Statistics Denmark, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).   |
| Estonia   | 2013  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| Finland   | 1998  | Household Wealth Survey (HWS); Statistics Finland, see Davies et al. (2011).  |
| Finland   | 2010  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)  |
| Finland   | 2013  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| France    | 2009  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)  |
| France    | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| Germany   | 2002/2007/2012  | Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP); Grabka and Westermeier (2014) and private communication.   |
| Germany   | 2010  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)  |
| Greece    | 2009  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)  |
| Greece    | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| Hungary   | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |
| India     | 2002  | All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 59th round); see National Sample Survey Organization (2005) and Subramanian and Jayaraj (2008). |
| India     | 2012  | All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 70th round) (microdata)   |
| Indonesia | 1997/2014   | Indonesia Family Life Survey (microdata)  |
| Ireland   | 2013  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey; see Staunton (2015)  |
| Italy     | 1991/1993/1995/1998/2000/2002                         | Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW); see Mazzaferro (2009)   |
| Italy     | 2008/2010   | Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW) (microdata)  |
| Italy     | 2014  | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).  |

**Table 1-3: Survey sources, continued**

| Country        | Year                          | Source  |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Japan          | 1999/2009                     | National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan                              |
| Japan          | 2014                          | National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).       |
| Korea          | 2011                          | Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service                            |
| Korea          | 2013/2015                     | Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).     |
| Luxembourg     | 2010                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Malta          | 2010                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Netherlands    | 2009                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Netherlands    | 2015                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).                      |
| New Zealand    | 2001                          | Household Saving Survey; see Statistics New Zealand (2002).                                     |
| New Zealand    | 2014                          | Income Statistics for Households; Statistics New Zealand, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)                  |
| Norway         | 2004/2013                     | Norwegian Income and Wealth Statistics for Households; Statistics Norway.                       |
| Norway         | 2014                          | Norwegian Income and Wealth Statistics for Households; Statistics Norway, see OECD.Stat (n.d.). |
| Poland         | 2014                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).                      |
| Portugal       | 2010                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Portugal       | 2013                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).                      |
| Slovakia       | 2010                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Slovakia       | 2014                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).                      |
| Slovenia       | 2010                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)                            |
| Slovenia       | 2014                          | Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).                      |
| Spain          | 2008/2011/2014                | Survey of Household Finances; Bank of Spain (microdata)   |
| Sweden         | 2002                          | Wealth Survey (HINK); Statistics Sweden, see Davies et al. (2011)                               |
| Sweden         | 2007                          | Wealth statistics based on registers of total population; see Statistics Sweden (2007).         |
| Switzerland    | 2003–2014                     | Fluder and Jann (2014), updated in private correspondence;                                      |
| Thailand       | 2006                          | 2006 Socioeconomic Survey; see Ariyaprichya et al (2008).                                       |
| United Kingdom | 2000                          | British Household Panel Survey; ESRC, see Sierminska et al ((2006)                              |
| United Kingdom | 2008/2014                     | Wealth and Asset Survey; UK Office for National Statistics (microdata)                          |
| United States  | 2001/2007/2010/2013/2016/2019 | Survey of Consumer Finances; Federal Reserve Board (microdata)                                  |
| United States  | 2000–2020                     | Distributional Financial Accounts; Federal Reserve Board (2021)                                 |
| Uruguay        | 2013                          | Encuesta Financiera de Hogares Uruguayos (EFHU); Bank of Uruguay (microdata)                    |

**Table 1-4: Changes in asset prices and exchange rates 2020, selected countries**

| Change in USD exchange rate (%) |       | Change in share price index (%) |       | Change in house price index (%) |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|------|
| Sweden                          | 13.7  | Ukraine                         | 49.6  | Turkey                          | 30.9 |
| Denmark                         | 10.2  | Turkey                          | 42.2  | Philippines                     | 24.2 |
| Australia                       | 9.9   | Korea                           | 32.5  | Russia                          | 22.4 |
| Switzerland                     | 9.9   | Denmark                         | 28.6  | United States                   | 10.8 |
| Egypt                           | 9.4   | Taiwan                          | 23.3  | Poland                          | 10.7 |
| Italy                           | 9.2   | Bangladesh                      | 23.3  | Austria                         | 10.3 |
| Belgium                         | 9.2   | China                           | 22.9  | Sweden                          | 10.1 |
| Spain                           | 9.2   | United States                   | 19.6  | Denmark                         | 9.8  |
| Netherlands                     | 9.2   | Nigeria                         | 18.0  | Czechia                         | 8.9  |
| Ireland                         | 9.2   | Kazakhstan                      | 17.9  | Canada                          | 8.8  |
| Austria                         | 9.2   | Vietnam                         | 17.2  | Germany                         | 8.1  |
| France                          | 9.2   | India                           | 16.0  | Netherlands                     | 7.3  |
| Germany                         | 9.2   | Hong Kong                       | 15.4  | Portugal                        | 6.9  |
| Israel                          | 7.5   | New Zealand                     | 12.9  | Norway                          | 6.5  |
| China                           | 6.9   | Sweden                          | 12.7  | France                          | 6.4  |
| Philippines                     | 5.6   | Netherlands                     | 12.2  | Switzerland                     | 6.4  |
| Japan                           | 5.3   | Finland                         | 11.2  | Mexico                          | 5.5  |
| Korea                           | 4.6   | United Arab Emirates            | 8.2   | Korea                           | 5.4  |
| Taiwan                          | 4.3   | Japan                           | 6.0   | Peru                            | 5.1  |
| Norway                          | 2.9   | Germany                         | 3.7   | Kazakhstan                      | 4.8  |
| United Kingdom                  | 2.3   | Qatar                           | 3.6   | United Kingdom                  | 4.4  |
| Portugal                        | 2.1   | Saudi Arabia                    | 3.5   | Chile                           | 4.3  |
| Finland                         | 2.1   | Ireland                         | 3.1   | China                           | 4.2  |
| Greece                          | 2.1   | Mexico                          | 3.1   | Israel                          | 3.8  |
| Malaysia                        | 2.0   | Canada                          | 2.8   | Australia                       | 3.6  |
| Singapore                       | 1.9   | Brazil                          | 1.3   | Taiwan                          | 3.5  |
| Canada                          | 1.6   | Switzerland                     | 1.1   | Greece                          | 2.9  |
| Morocco                         | 1.3   | Malaysia                        | 0.2   | Belgium                         | 2.5  |
| Poland                          | 1.0   | Sri Lanka                       | 0.0   | Hungary                         | 2.3  |
| Hong Kong                       | 0.4   | Norway                          | -0.8  | Japan                           | 1.8  |
| Thailand                        | 0.4   | Australia                       | -0.8  | Spain                           | 1.7  |
| Romania                         | 0.3   | Russia                          | -0.9  | Italy                           | 1.6  |
| Saudi Arabia                    | 0.0   | South Africa                    | -0.9  | Singapore                       | 1.1  |
| Kuwait                          | 0.0   | France                          | -2.8  | Indonesia                       | 1.0  |
| United Arab Emirates            | 0.0   | Czechia                         | -4.6  | Finland                         | 0.8  |
| Qatar                           | 0.0   | Italy                           | -7.1  | Brazil                          | 0.8  |
| Venezuela                       | 0.0   | Romania                         | -7.5  | New Zealand                     | 0.7  |
| Iran                            | 0.0   | Pakistan                        | -7.6  | Ireland                         | 0.7  |
| United States                   | 0.0   | Peru                            | -7.7  | Hong Kong                       | 0.0  |
| Czechia                         | -0.4  | Indonesia                       | -7.7  | India                           | -0.1 |
| Vietnam                         | -0.8  | Morocco                         | -7.8  | South Africa                    | -0.5 |
| Indonesia                       | -1.4  | Poland                          | -8.8  | Saudi Arabia                    | -0.6 |
| Pakistan                        | -1.5  | Portugal                        | -9.2  | Romania                         | -0.6 |
| New Zealand                     | -2.4  | Philippines                     | -9.7  | Colombia                        | -0.9 |
| India                           | -2.4  | Hungary                         | -9.9  | Malaysia                        | -1.6 |
| Kenya                           | -3.1  | Belgium                         | -10.0 | Thailand                        | -6.1 |
| Sri Lanka                       | -3.4  | Kuwait                          | -10.1 | Morocco                         | -7.0 |
| Bangladesh                      | -3.7  | Thailand                        | -10.4 |                                 |      |
| Hungary                         | -3.7  | Israel                          | -10.8 |                                 |      |
| Colombia                        | -4.4  | Spain                           | -11.3 |                                 |      |
| South Africa                    | -4.5  | United Kingdom                  | -11.9 |                                 |      |
| Peru                            | -4.8  | Singapore                       | -12.6 |                                 |      |
| Mexico                          | -5.5  | Greece                          | -13.4 |                                 |      |
| Ukraine                         | -5.6  | Austria                         | -13.5 |                                 |      |
| Kazakhstan                      | -6.7  | Chile                           | -14.9 |                                 |      |
| Chile                           | -12.3 | Egypt                           | -14.9 |                                 |      |
| Russia                          | -16.2 | Kenya                           | -15.5 |                                 |      |
| Turkey                          | -17.9 | Ukraine                         | 49.6  |                                 |      |
| Nigeria                         | -19.4 |                                 |       |                                 |      |

Source: (1) Exchange rates: International Monetary Fund, (2) Share prices and house prices: Thomson Reuters DataStream

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data**

| Country   | Year | Unit      | Share of lowest |      |      |     |      |      |      |      |      | Share of top |      |      |  |
|-----------|------|-----------|-----------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|--|
|           |      |           | 10%             | 20%  | 30%  | 40% | 50%  | 60%  | 70%  | 80%  | 90%  | 10%          | 5%   | 1%   |  |
| Australia | 2003 | household |                 | 1    |      | 7   |      | 19.7 |      | 41   |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2005 | household |                 | 1    |      | 6.7 |      | 18.8 |      | 38.9 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2009 | household |                 | 0.9  |      | 6.3 |      | 18.2 |      | 38.2 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2011 | household |                 | 0.9  |      | 6.1 |      | 18.1 |      | 39.2 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2012 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 17.3 |      |      | 55.1 | 44.9         | 32.2 | 13.3 |  |
| Australia | 2013 | household |                 | 0.9  |      | 6   |      | 17.4 |      | 37.9 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 16.5 |      |      | 53.5 | 46.5         | 33.5 | 15   |  |
| Australia | 2015 | household |                 | 0.8  |      | 5.8 |      | 17.2 |      | 37.5 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Australia | 2017 | household |                 | 0.7  |      | 5.2 |      | 16.3 |      | 36.7 |      |              |      |      |  |
| Austria   | 2010 | household | -0.7            | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7  | 6.7  | 13.3 | 22.9 | 38.3 | 61.7         | 48.4 | 23.6 |  |
| Austria   | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 6.8  |      |      | 38.3 | 61.7         | 48.4 | 23.6 |  |
| Austria   | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 8    |      |      | 44.4 | 55.6         | 43.5 | 25.5 |  |
| Austria   | 2017 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3.6  |      |      | 27.2 | 43.6 | 56.4         | 43.1 | 22.6 |  |
| Belgium   | 2010 | household | -0.1            | 0.2  | 1.5  | 4.8 | 10.1 | 17.1 | 26.5 | 38.8 | 55.9 | 44.1         | 31.3 | 12.2 |  |
| Belgium   | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 19   |      |      | 57.5 | 42.5         | 29.7 | 12.1 |  |
| Canada    | 1999 | family    |                 |      | 1    | 3   | 6    | 11   | 19   | 30   | 47   | 53           | 37   | 15   |  |
| Canada    | 2005 | family    | -0.3            | 0.1  | 0.5  | 2.4 | 5.4  | 10.8 | 18.9 | 31   | 49.6 | 50.4         | 35.8 | 15.5 |  |
| Canada    | 2012 | family    | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.5  | 2.2 | 5.6  | 11.3 | 20   | 32.8 | 52.3 | 47.7         | 32.2 | 12.4 |  |
| Canada    | 2016 | family    | -0.2            | 0    | 0.6  | 2.4 | 5.9  | 11.7 | 20.5 | 33.2 | 52.7 | 47.3         | 32.7 | 13.6 |  |
| Canada    | 2019 | family    | -0.2            | 0    | 0.7  | 2.6 | 6.1  | 11.8 | 20.4 | 32.8 | 51.9 | 48.1         |      |      |  |
| Chile     | 2007 | household | 0               | 0    | 1    | 3.7 | 8    | 14   | 22.5 | 34.5 | 56.1 | 43.9         |      |      |  |
| Chile     | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 10.7 |      |      | 44.5 | 55.5         | 41.7 | 18.4 |  |
| Chile     | 2014 | household |                 | -1.8 |      | 0.2 |      | 8.6  |      | 25.7 | 42.3 | 57.7         | 42.7 | 17.4 |  |
| China     | 2002 | person    | 1.2             | 3.8  | 7.4  | 12  | 17.7 | 24.7 | 33.6 | 45.4 | 62.9 | 37.1         |      |      |  |
| China     | 2013 | person    | 0.4             | 1.8  | 4    | 7   | 11   | 16.4 | 23.8 | 34.5 | 51.6 | 48.4         |      |      |  |
| Cyprus    | 2010 | household | -0.2            | 0.3  | 1.6  | 4   | 7.3  | 12   | 18.3 | 27.6 | 43.2 | 56.8         |      |      |  |
| Denmark   | 2000 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3.6  |      |      |      | 46.3 | 53.7         |      | 22.2 |  |
| Denmark   | 2001 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3.2  |      |      |      | 48.4 | 51.6         |      | 18.8 |  |
| Denmark   | 2002 | household |                 |      |      |     | 2.3  |      |      |      | 48.8 | 51.2         |      | 17.9 |  |
| Denmark   | 2003 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3.4  |      |      |      | 49.7 | 50.3         |      | 17.1 |  |
| Denmark   | 2004 | household |                 |      |      |     | 4.2  |      |      |      | 49.8 | 50.2         |      | 17.8 |  |
| Denmark   | 2005 | household |                 |      |      |     | 5.3  |      |      |      | 48.9 | 51.1         |      | 20.7 |  |
| Denmark   | 2006 | household |                 |      |      |     | 5.6  |      |      |      | 49.2 | 50.8         |      | 21   |  |
| Denmark   | 2007 | household |                 |      |      |     | 5.4  |      |      |      | 48.9 | 51.1         |      | 21   |  |
| Denmark   | 2008 | household |                 |      |      |     | 4.8  |      |      |      | 51.2 | 48.8         |      | 17.2 |  |
| Denmark   | 2009 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3    |      |      |      | 49.1 | 50.9         |      | 19.1 |  |
| Denmark   | 2010 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3.5  |      |      |      | 48.9 | 51.1         |      | 20.6 |  |
| Denmark   | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |     | 3    |      |      |      | 50.2 | 49.8         |      | 18.7 |  |
| Denmark   | 2012 | household |                 |      |      |     | 4.2  |      |      |      | 50.9 | 49.1         |      | 19   |  |
| Estonia   | 2013 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 12.8 |      |      | 44.3 | 55.7         | 43.2 | 21.2 |  |
| Finland   | 1998 | household |                 |      |      |     |      |      |      |      | 55   | 45           | 31   | 13   |  |
| Finland   | 2009 | household |                 |      |      |     |      | 13.7 |      |      | 56.3 | 43.7         | 29.7 | 12.1 |  |
| Finland   | 2010 | household | -1.2            | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 5.2  | 11.9 | 21.5 | 35.1 | 55   | 45           |      |      |  |

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

| Country   | Year | Unit      | Share of lowest |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Share of top |           |    |
|-----------|------|-----------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|-----------|----|
|           |      |           | 10%             | 20%  | 30%  | 40%  | 50%  | 60%  | 70%  | 80%  | 90%  | 10%          | 5%        | 1% |
| France    | 2000 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.9  |      |      |      | 42.9 | 57.1         | 28.1      |    |
| France    | 2001 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.1  |      |      |      | 43.9 | 56.1         | 27.1      |    |
| France    | 2002 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.4  |      |      |      | 45.4 | 54.6         | 25.4      |    |
| France    | 2003 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.3  |      |      |      | 46.2 | 53.8         | 24.6      |    |
| France    | 2004 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.5  |      |      |      | 47   | 53           | 23.8      |    |
| France    | 2005 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.6  |      |      |      | 47.6 | 52.4         | 22.5      |    |
| France    | 2006 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.3  |      |      |      | 47.2 | 52.8         | 22.1      |    |
| France    | 2007 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7.1  |      |      |      | 46.4 | 53.6         | 22.4      |    |
| France    | 2008 | household |                 |      |      |      | 7    |      |      |      | 46.8 | 53.2         | 21.6      |    |
| France    | 2009 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.5  |      |      |      | 46   | 54           | 21.7      |    |
| France    | 2010 | household |                 |      |      |      | 5.6  |      |      |      | 44.1 | 55.9         | 23.5      |    |
| France    | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.1  |      |      |      | 44.9 | 55.1         | 23        |    |
| France    | 2012 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.4  |      |      |      | 45.5 | 54.5         | 22.4      |    |
| France    | 2013 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.4  |      |      |      | 45.1 | 54.9         | 22.9      |    |
| France    | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      | 6.3  |      |      |      | 44.7 | 55.3         | 23.4      |    |
| Germany   | 2002 | household | -1.4            | -1.4 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 0.3  | 3.5  | 10.5 | 22.8 | 42.8 | 57.2         |           |    |
| Germany   | 2007 | household | -1.6            | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 2.7  | 8.8  | 20.2 | 39.4 | 60.6         |           |    |
| Germany   | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 6.5  |      |      | 40.8 | 59.2         | 45.6 24.3 |    |
| Germany   | 2012 | household | -1.6            | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 0.1  | 3.4  | 10.5 | 22.6 | 42.5 | 57.5         |           |    |
| Germany   | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 6.5  |      |      | 40.2 | 59.8         | 46.3 23.7 |    |
| Greece    | 2009 | household | -0.2            | 0.3  | 2.3  | 6.4  | 12.4 | 20.2 | 30.2 | 43.3 | 61.2 | 38.8         | 25.5 8.2  |    |
| Greece    | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 17.9 |      |      | 57.6 | 42.4         | 28.8 9.2  |    |
| Hungary   | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 15.4 |      |      | 51.5 | 48.5         | 35.6 17.2 |    |
| India     | 2002 | household | 0.3             | 1    | 2.5  | 4.8  | 8.1  | 12.9 | 19.8 | 30.1 | 47.1 | 52.9         | 38.3 15.7 |    |
| India     | 2012 | household | -1.3            | -0.9 | 0.1  | 1.7  | 4.2  | 8    | 13.6 | 22.4 | 37.9 | 62.1         | 25.7      |    |
| Indonesia | 1997 | household | 0               | 0.4  | 1.3  | 2.8  | 5.1  | 8.5  | 13.5 | 21.1 | 34.6 | 65.4         | 56 28.7   |    |
| Indonesia | 2014 | household | -0.2            | 0.3  | 1.4  | 3.7  | 7.4  | 13   | 21.7 | 35.8 | 63.6 | 36.4         |           |    |
| Ireland   | 2013 | household | -3.5            | -3.5 | -3.3 | -2.1 | 1.4  | 7.1  | 15.4 | 27.3 | 46.2 | 53.8         | 37.7 14.8 |    |
| Italy     | 1991 | household |                 |      |      | 13   |      | 28.5 |      |      | 53.1 | 69.3         | 30.7 6.5  |    |
| Italy     | 1993 | household |                 |      |      | 11.8 |      | 27.1 |      |      | 50   | 66.3         | 33.7 8    |    |
| Italy     | 1995 | household |                 |      |      | 10.9 |      | 25.9 |      |      | 48.5 | 65.8         | 34.2 8.5  |    |
| Italy     | 1998 | household |                 |      |      | 10.7 |      | 24.2 |      |      | 44   | 59.8         | 40.2 13.4 |    |
| Italy     | 2000 | household |                 |      |      | 10.5 |      | 23.9 |      |      | 44.4 | 59.6         | 40.4 13.8 |    |
| Italy     | 2002 | household |                 |      |      | 10.2 |      | 24.2 |      |      | 44.5 | 60.6         | 39.4 10.6 |    |
| Italy     | 2008 | household | 0.1             | 0.7  | 2.4  | 6    | 11.5 | 18.9 | 28.3 | 40.6 | 57.7 | 42.3         | 29.6 11   |    |
| Italy     | 2010 | household | -0.1            | 0.1  | 1    | 4.1  | 9.4  | 16.5 | 25.6 | 37.4 | 54.3 | 45.7         | 32.9 14.8 |    |
| Italy     | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 17.5 |      |      | 55.2 | 44.8         | 32.1 14.2 |    |
| Italy     | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 17.3 |      |      | 57.2 | 42.8         | 29.7 11.7 |    |
| Japan     | 1999 | household | 0.5             | 2.1  | 4.8  | 8.7  | 13.9 | 20.7 | 29.8 | 42.3 | 60.7 | 39.3         |           |    |
| Japan     | 2009 | household | 0.4             | 1.3  | 3.3  | 6.9  | 12.5 | 20.2 | 30.7 | 44.7 | 65.7 | 34.3         | 19.3 4.3  |    |
| Korea     | 2011 | household | 0.2             | 0.9  | 2.7  | 5.8  | 10.3 | 16.7 | 25.3 | 37.1 | 54.8 | 45.2         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2012 | household | 0.2             | 1    | 2.9  | 6    | 10.5 | 16.7 | 25.3 | 37.1 | 54.7 | 45.3         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2013 | household | 0.2             | 1.1  | 3.1  | 6.4  | 11.2 | 17.7 | 26.6 | 38.7 | 56.2 | 43.8         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2014 | household | 0.2             | 1.2  | 3.3  | 6.8  | 11.8 | 18.6 | 27.6 | 39.9 | 57.5 | 42.5         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2015 | household | 0.2             | 1.2  | 3.3  | 6.9  | 12   | 18.8 | 27.9 | 40.1 | 57.7 | 42.3         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2016 | household | 0.2             | 1.1  | 3.3  | 6.9  | 12.1 | 19.1 | 28.4 | 40.8 | 58.6 | 41.4         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2017 | household | 0.2             | 1.1  | 3.2  | 6.9  | 12.1 | 19.2 | 28.5 | 41.1 | 58.9 | 41.1         |           |    |
| Korea     | 2018 | household | 0.2             | 1.1  | 3.2  | 6.8  | 12   | 19.1 | 28.3 | 40.7 | 58.5 | 41.5         |           |    |



**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

| Country     | Year | Unit      | Share of lowest |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Share of top |      |      |      |
|-------------|------|-----------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|
|             |      |           | 10%             | 20%  | 30%  | 40%  | 50%  | 60%  | 70%  | 80%  | 90%  | 10%          | 5%   | 1%   |      |
| Latvia      | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      |      | 7.1  |      |      | 36.6         | 63.4 | 49.1 | 21.4 |
| Luxembourg  | 2010 | household | -0.2            | 0.1  | 1    | 3.8  | 8.5  | 14.9 | 22.8 | 33.3 | 48.7 | 51.3         | 39.9 | 20.7 |      |
| Luxembourg  | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 14.9 |      |      | 48.7 | 51.3         | 39.9 | 20.7 |      |
| Luxembourg  | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 15.3 |      |      | 51.3 | 48.7         | 36.3 | 18.8 |      |
| Malta       | 2010 | household | 0.1             | 1.1  | 3.5  | 7.3  | 12.5 | 19.1 | 27.3 | 38   | 53.1 | 46.9         |      |      |      |
| Netherlands | 2008 | household | -4.5            | -4.3 | -3.5 | -1.8 | 1    | 5.5  | 12   | 21.5 | 37.3 | 62.7         |      |      |      |
| Netherlands | 2009 | household | -3.5            | -3.3 | -2.4 | 0    | 4.9  | 12.4 | 23.5 | 38.7 | 59.8 | 40.2         |      |      |      |
| Netherlands | 2010 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 8.3  |      |      | 56.8 | 43.2         | 27.8 | 9.2  |      |
| New Zealand | 2001 | tax unit  | 0               | 0    | 1    | 3    | 7    | 13   | 21   | 33   | 52   | 48           |      |      |      |
| New Zealand | 2014 | tax unit  |                 |      |      |      |      | 12.3 |      |      | 47.1 | 52.9         | 39.7 |      |      |
| Norway      | 2004 | household | 0               | 0.2  | 0.8  | 1.9  | 3.8  | 6.9  | 11.8 | 19.9 | 34.7 | 65.3         |      |      |      |
| Norway      | 2010 | household | -5.7            | -6.3 | -6.1 | -4.4 | -0.2 | 6.7  | 16.6 | 30.1 | 49.1 | 50.9         | 37.5 | 20.1 |      |
| Norway      | 2011 | household | -5.5            | -6   | -5.8 | -4.1 | 0.1  | 7    | 16.9 | 30.5 | 49.6 | 50.4         | 36.7 | 19.3 |      |
| Norway      | 2012 | household | -4.5            | -4.8 | -4.5 | -2.6 | 1.8  | 8.8  | 18.7 | 32.2 | 51.2 | 48.8         | 35.3 | 18.1 |      |
| Norway      | 2013 | household | -5              | -5.4 | -5.1 | -3.2 | 1.1  | 8    | 17.9 | 31.4 | 50.5 | 49.5         | 35.8 | 18.3 |      |
| Norway      | 2014 | household | -4.8            | -5.1 | -4.8 | -3   | 1.2  | 7.9  | 17.6 | 30.9 | 49.9 | 50.1         | 36.6 | 19   |      |
| Norway      | 2015 | household | -4.2            | -4.5 | -4.2 | -2.3 | 1.9  | 8.5  | 18   | 31   | 49.5 | 50.5         | 37.2 | 19.8 |      |
| Norway      | 2016 | household | -3.9            | -4.2 | -3.9 | -2   | 2.2  | 8.8  | 18.2 | 31.1 | 49.4 | 50.6         | 37.3 | 19.8 |      |
| Norway      | 2017 | household | -3.6            | -3.8 | -3.5 | -1.6 | 2.5  | 8.9  | 18   | 30.5 | 48.4 | 51.6         | 38.5 | 21   |      |
| Norway      | 2018 | household | -3.9            | -4.2 | -3.9 | -2.2 | 1.7  | 8    | 17   | 29.4 | 47.2 | 52.8         | 39.8 | 22.3 |      |
| Poland      | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 18.3 |      |      | 58.2 | 41.8         | 29   | 11.7 |      |
| Portugal    | 2010 | household | -0.2            | 0.1  | 1.3  | 4.1  | 8.3  | 13.9 | 21.5 | 32.1 | 47.3 | 52.7         | 40.3 | 20.1 |      |
| Portugal    | 2013 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 12.4 |      |      | 47.9 | 52.1         | 36.5 | 14.4 |      |
| Slovakia    | 2010 | household | 0.4             | 3.2  | 7.8  | 13.6 | 20.6 | 28.9 | 38.9 | 51.1 | 67.2 | 32.8         | 21.8 | 7.7  |      |
| Slovakia    | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 25.9 |      |      | 65.7 | 34.3         | 23   | 9.3  |      |
| Slovakia    | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 25.9 |      |      | 65.7 | 34.3         | 23   | 9.3  |      |
| Slovenia    | 2010 | household | -0.1            | 0.9  | 3.6  | 7.8  | 13.5 | 21.5 | 31.7 | 45.7 | 63.8 | 36.2         |      |      |      |
| Slovenia    | 2014 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 17.3 |      |      | 51.4 | 48.6         | 37.9 | 23   |      |
| Spain       | 2008 | household | -0.4            | 0.3  | 2.8  | 6.7  | 12   | 18.9 | 27.5 | 38.7 | 55   | 45           | 32.6 | 16.5 |      |
| Spain       | 2009 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 19.9 |      |      | 56.6 | 43.4         | 30.9 | 14.9 |      |
| Spain       | 2011 | household |                 | 0.6  |      | 6.9  |      | 18.7 |      |      | 38.5 |              |      |      |      |
| Spain       | 2012 | household |                 |      |      |      |      | 18.7 |      |      | 54.4 | 45.6         | 33.3 | 16.3 |      |
| Spain       | 2014 | household | -0.9            | -0.7 | 0.8  | 3.5  | 7.7  | 13.3 | 21.1 | 31.5 | 47.3 | 52.7         | 40.3 | 20.2 |      |
| Sweden      | 2002 | adult     |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 42   | 58           | 41   | 18   |      |
| Sweden      | 2007 | adult     |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 33   | 67           | 49   | 24   |      |

**Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued**

| Country        | Year | Unit      | Share of lowest |      |      |     |     |      |      |      |      | Share of top |      |      |  |
|----------------|------|-----------|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|--|
|                |      |           | 10%             | 20%  | 30%  | 40% | 50% | 60%  | 70%  | 80%  | 90%  | 10%          | 5%   | 1%   |  |
| Switzerland    | 2003 | household |                 |      | 0.1  | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3    | 6.7  | 13.9 | 28   | 72           | 58.2 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2004 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 1   | 1.8 | 3.3  | 7.2  | 14.8 | 28.4 | 71.6         | 57.5 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2005 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 1   | 1.6 | 3.1  | 6.9  | 14.3 | 27   | 73           | 59.3 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2006 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.1  | 6.9  | 14.2 | 26.7 | 73.3         | 60.3 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2007 | household |                 |      | 0.2  | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.7  | 6.1  | 13.2 | 25.4 | 74.6         | 62.4 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2008 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.9  | 6.5  | 13.9 | 26.4 | 73.6         | 60.5 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2009 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.8  | 6.4  | 13.7 | 26.3 | 73.7         | 61.5 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2010 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.8  | 6.3  | 13.5 | 26   | 74           | 61.9 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2011 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.7  | 6.2  | 13.4 | 26   | 74           | 62.2 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2012 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6  | 6    | 13.1 | 25.5 | 74.5         | 62.8 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2013 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.5  | 5.8  | 12.8 | 25   | 75           | 63.3 |      |  |
| Switzerland    | 2014 | household |                 |      | 0.3  | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.5  | 5.7  | 12.6 | 24.7 | 75.3         | 63.7 |      |  |
| Thailand       | 2006 | household |                 | 0.5  |      | 3.5 |     | 12.5 |      | 30.5 |      |              |      |      |  |
| United Kingdom | 2000 | household |                 |      |      |     |     |      |      |      | 55   | 45           | 30   | 20   |  |
| United Kingdom | 2008 | household | 0               | 0.5  | 1.8  | 4.6 | 9.2 | 15.7 | 24.8 | 37.2 | 55.7 | 44.3         | 30.5 | 12.5 |  |
| United Kingdom | 2009 | household |                 |      |      |     |     | 15.2 |      |      | 52.7 | 47.3         | 33.9 | 15.9 |  |
| United Kingdom | 2011 | household |                 |      |      |     |     | 14.3 |      |      | 51.7 | 48.3         | 34.7 | 16.7 |  |
| United Kingdom | 2013 | household |                 |      |      |     |     | 12.2 |      |      | 48   | 52           | 38.2 | 20   |  |
| United Kingdom | 2014 | household | -1              | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 5   | 10.8 | 19.4 | 32.2 | 52   | 48           |      |      |  |
| United Kingdom | 2015 | household |                 |      |      |     |     | 11.8 |      |      | 48   | 52           | 38   | 19.9 |  |
| United States  | 2000 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 1.3 | 3.3 | 6.8  | 12.5 | 21.7 | 37.8 | 62.2         | 50.8 | 27.2 |  |
| United States  | 2001 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 1.1 | 2.9 | 6.6  | 12.5 | 22   | 38.7 | 61.3         | 49.7 | 25.9 |  |
| United States  | 2002 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.5  | 12.4 | 22.1 | 39.2 | 60.8         | 49.3 | 25.4 |  |
| United States  | 2003 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 1   | 2.5 | 6.1  | 11.9 | 21.3 | 37.8 | 62.2         | 50.7 | 26.8 |  |
| United States  | 2004 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.9  | 11.5 | 20.6 | 36.5 | 63.5         | 51.9 | 28   |  |
| United States  | 2005 | household | -0.2            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 0.9 | 2.2 | 5.7  | 11.2 | 20.2 | 36   | 64           | 52.5 | 28.7 |  |
| United States  | 2006 | household | -0.2            | -0.2 | 0.1  | 0.8 | 2.1 | 5.6  | 11.1 | 19.7 | 34.5 | 65.5         | 54.9 | 29.3 |  |
| United States  | 2007 | household | -0.1            | -0.1 | 0.1  | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.1  | 10.3 | 18.6 | 32.8 | 67.2         | 56.1 | 29.3 |  |
| United States  | 2008 | household | -0.1            | -0.1 | 0    | 0.4 | 1.1 | 4.5  | 10   | 18.5 | 33.2 | 66.8         | 55.2 | 27.4 |  |
| United States  | 2009 | household | -0.4            | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0   | 0.6 | 3.4  | 8.3  | 16.7 | 33   | 67           | 54   | 28   |  |
| United States  | 2010 | household | -0.3            | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0   | 0.5 | 3.2  | 8.1  | 16.3 | 32.3 | 67.7         | 54.5 | 28.5 |  |
| United States  | 2011 | household | -0.4            | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0   | 0.6 | 3.3  | 8.1  | 16.3 | 32.2 | 67.8         | 54.7 | 28.9 |  |
| United States  | 2012 | household |                 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0   | 0.8 | 3.6  | 8.3  | 16.1 | 31.6 | 68.4         |      | 29.9 |  |
| United States  | 2013 | household |                 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0   | 0.9 | 3.6  | 8.3  | 16.1 | 31.5 | 68.5         |      | 30.1 |  |
| United States  | 2014 | household |                 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0   | 1   | 3.7  | 8.2  | 15.8 | 30.7 | 69.3         |      | 30.9 |  |
| United States  | 2015 | household | -0.5            | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 3.8  | 8.1  | 15.5 | 30.8 | 69.2         | 57.3 | 31   |  |
| United States  | 2016 | household | -0.6            | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 3.8  | 8.2  | 15.6 | 30.8 | 69.2         | 57.4 | 31.1 |  |
| United States  | 2017 | household | -0.6            | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 4    | 8.3  | 15.5 | 30.5 | 69.5         | 57.6 | 31.2 |  |
| United States  | 2018 | household | -0.7            | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.1  | 8.5  | 15.8 | 30.9 | 69.1         | 57.1 | 30.6 |  |
| United States  | 2019 | household | -0.8            | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 4.3  | 8.5  | 15.6 | 30.3 | 69.7         | 57.7 | 31.1 |  |
| United States  | 2020 | household | -0.9            | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 2   | 4.5  | 8.6  | 15.7 | 30.3 | 69.7         | 57.8 | 31.4 |  |
| Uruguay        | 2013 | household |                 | -1   |      | 0.6 |     | 8.5  |      | 25.4 |      |              |      |      |  |

Source: See Table 1-3

# 2. Household wealth levels, 2000–20

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## 2.1 Introduction

As explained in the previous chapter, we aim to determine the level and distribution of household wealth across the world. The first stage in this process is to estimate the average level of household wealth and its core components for every country and every year since 2000.

Table 2-1 identifies 194 countries (or country groupings) in 2020 and reports some core variables, including the classification by region, by income class according to the World Bank, and our assessment of the quality of wealth data.

The procedure outlined in Chapter 1 describes the three ways in which wealth levels data are assembled: direct estimates via national household balance sheets (HBS) or household surveys; regression estimates using likely correlated variables; and imputations based on the subregion average wealth/GDP ratio. In practice, the situation is slightly more complicated because some countries have direct observations for, say, financial wealth, but require non-financial wealth to be estimated. The timeliness of direct data is greatly improved nowadays. For our end-2020 estimates we were able to use Q3 2020 estimates of financial wealth and debts for 40 countries, Q4 2020 values for 37 of these. These countries account for more than two-thirds of global wealth. In contrast, regression-based estimates are impossible for many countries in recent years because data is missing on core regressors. In these situations, wealth estimates are obtained by taking the figure for the most recent year and updating using subsequent movements in share prices, house prices, or – if nothing better is available – growth of GDP.

In Table 2-1, we do our best to summarize the quality of wealth data for each country on a five-point scale. A country gets five points, and a good rating if it has complete HBS data, and either wealth distribution data or a good basis for estimating the shape of the wealth distribution. A satisfactory rating and four points go to countries that would get a good rating except that their

HBS data does not cover non-financial assets. These countries must have a full set of independent variables allowing regression-based estimates of non-financial assets. Countries without any HBS data, but with a household wealth survey or other wealth distribution data (from estate tax or wealth tax sources) get a fair rating and three points. A poor rating (two points) goes to countries without HBS or wealth distribution data, but having a full set of independent variables allowing estimation of their wealth levels based on our cross-country regressions. If some independent variables are missing but the regression-based estimates can still be made, the rating is very poor (one point).

In Table 2-1, there are 26 countries for which wealth data quality is not assessed. These are the countries for which we assign wealth levels based on the average wealth/GDP ratio for its subregion. We use these figures when calculating the regional and global wealth figures, but lower confidence in these estimates means that the separate country data are not reported in the later tables.

## 2.2 Household wealth levels 2000–20

Table 2-2 summarizes information on household wealth this century for 168 countries (or country groupings), seven regions (including China and India), and the world as a whole. The data refer to end-year values. Most of the column content is self-explanatory. The last column indicates the estimation method used for the wealth levels, grouped into five categories. Most figures up to 2008 are labeled as either (1) “Original data,” indicating data from official household balance sheets or (2) “Regression,” referring to estimated values based on wealth regressions. Two additional labels are reported for recent years where needed. “Original update” and “Regression update” mean original data (respectively, regression estimates) updated using trends in share prices, house prices GDP per adult.

Wealth estimates for recent years are subject to future revision as statistical agencies release more data. Wealth estimates for earlier periods

should be less prone to change. As a rough guide, we expect that our wealth estimates prior to 2010 are not likely to change much in the future. However, statistical agencies occasionally make significant revisions to their historical data series – reflecting altered definitions of categories, or improved valuations, for example. When this happens, we are obliged to respect the new figures, and this can have repercussions for the wealth estimates of other countries, given the methods we employ.

### **Wealth trends 2000–20**

From the data reported for individual years, time series can be assembled for a number of important wealth variables. Table 2-3 provides examples for the world and for each region. They show that wealth per adult has grown from USD 31,378 to 79,952 over the period 2000–20, an average growth rate of 4.8% per annum. Since 2008 the growth rate has been lower in US dollar terms for most countries, but this is largely due to appreciation of the USD.

Table 2-2 provides similar details regarding the relative importance over time of the three main subcomponents of household wealth: financial assets, non-financial assets (principally housing and land) and debts. At the turn of the century, financial assets accounted for 55.3% of gross household assets. This share fell until 2008, when it briefly fell below 50%. In the aftermath of the global financial crisis, non-financial assets showed little growth worldwide, in contrast to financial wealth, which grew robustly. As a consequence, the share of financial wealth recovered to 53.1% by 2015. Non-financial assets did relatively better after 2015, causing the share of financial assets to slip back to 51.8% by 2018. But financial assets took the lead again in 2019 and, most especially, 2020 and now account for 54% of gross assets. Expressed as a proportion of gross household wealth, household debt rose from 13% of gross wealth in 2000 to 15% in 2008, and has since declined to 12%, below the level at the start of the century.

Finally, Table 2-5 extracts information on changes in household wealth during the calendar year 2020. The United States gained of USD 11.4 trillion, while second place China gained USD 4.2 trillion. In percentage terms, however, Sweden heads the list with total wealth up by 20.3% and wealth per adult by 19.8%. On the downside, Brazil was the biggest loser in 2020 on all counts, shedding USD 839 billion due to currency depreciation against the US dollar. This equates to a 24% decline in average wealth.

**Table 2-1: Country details**

| Country                  | Region        | Income group        | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                          |               |                     | 2020          | 2000             | 2020             | 2020         | 2020                  |                     |
|                          |               |                     | USD           | USD              | USD              | USD bn       | %                     |                     |
| Afghanistan              | Asia-Pacific  | Low income          | 981           | 544              | 1,744            | 32           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Albania                  | Europe        | Upper middle income | 6,417         | 6,614            | 30,524           | 67           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Algeria                  | Africa        | Lower middle income | 5,393         | 2,849            | 8,871            | 245          | 0.06                  | Poor                |
| Andorra                  | Europe        | High income         | 47,142        | 123,864          | 273,862          | 17           | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Angola                   | Africa        | Lower middle income | 5,481         | 396              | 3,529            | 51           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Argentina                | Latin America | Upper middle income | 12,573        | 12,980           | 7,224            | 222          | 0.05                  | Poor                |
| Armenia                  | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 5,887         | 2,184            | 22,573           | 49           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Australia                | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 69,318        | 108,656          | 483,755          | 9,268        | 2.22                  | Good                |
| Austria                  | Europe        | High income         | 59,370        | 111,224          | 290,348          | 2,111        | 0.50                  | Satisfactory        |
| Azerbaijan               | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 5,824         | 1,443            | 11,926           | 85           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Bahamas                  | Latin America | High income         | 41,603        | 43,077           | 56,737           | 16           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Bahrain                  | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 26,268        | 45,569           | 87,559           | 115          | 0.03                  | Poor                |
| Bangladesh               | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,982         | 1,065            | 7,837            | 831          | 0.20                  | Poor                |
| Barbados                 | Latin America | High income         | 20,973        | 33,781           | 63,261           | 14           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Belarus                  | Europe        | Upper middle income | 7,833         | 1,984            | 23,278           | 171          | 0.04                  | Poor                |
| Belgium                  | Europe        | High income         | 56,342        | 133,252          | 351,327          | 3,159        | 0.76                  | Satisfactory        |
| Belize                   | Latin America | Upper middle income | 6,493         | 8,102            | 10,364           | 3            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Benin                    | Africa        | Lower middle income | 2,621         | 576              | 2,558            | 15           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Bermuda                  | North America | High income         | 148,053       | 262,468          | 613,047          | 29           | 0.01                  | n.a.                |
| Bhutan                   | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 5,156         | 2,937            | 18,875           | 10           | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Bolivia                  | Latin America | Lower middle income | 5,454         | 2,117            | 12,286           | 87           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | Europe        | Upper middle income | 7,276         | 6,712            | 30,597           | 81           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Botswana                 | Africa        | Upper middle income | 11,604        | 2,294            | 15,598           | 21           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Brazil                   | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,938         | 5,882            | 18,272           | 2,801        | 0.67                  | Poor                |
| British Caribbean        | Latin America | Upper middle income | 25,293        | 14,769           | 45,109           | 26           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Brunei                   | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 42,529        | 34,088           | 39,098           | 12           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Bulgaria                 | Europe        | Upper middle income | 12,157        | 3,879            | 36,443           | 204          | 0.05                  | Fair                |
| Burkina Faso             | Africa        | Low income          | 1,723         | 229              | 1,681            | 16           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Burundi                  | Africa        | Low income          | 562           | 199              | 728              | 4            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Cambodia                 | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,621         | 624              | 5,895            | 60           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Cameroon                 | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,070         | 646              | 3,042            | 39           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Canada                   | North America | High income         | 53,616        | 114,618          | 332,323          | 9,948        | 2.38                  | Good                |
| Cape Verde               | Africa        | Lower middle income | 5,276         | 1,005            | 6,171            | 2            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Central African Republic | Africa        | Low income          | 1,047         | 141              | 840              | 2            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Chad                     | Africa        | Low income          | 1,535         | 153              | 1,117            | 8            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Chile                    | Latin America | High income         | 17,215        | 21,912           | 53,591           | 764          | 0.18                  | Satisfactory        |
| China                    | China         | Upper middle income | 13,394        | 4,247            | 67,771           | 74,884       | 17.90                 | Good                |
| Colombia                 | Latin America | Upper middle income | 7,445         | 4,011            | 16,928           | 603          | 0.14                  | Fair                |
| Comoros                  | Africa        | Lower middle income | 2,632         | 1,735            | 5,397            | 2            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | Africa        | Low income          | 1,101         | 336              | 1,240            | 49           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Congo, Rep.              | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,638         | 277              | 2,180            | 6            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Costa Rica               | Latin America | Upper middle income | 16,043        | 12,080           | 44,337           | 164          | 0.04                  | Poor                |
| Cote d'Ivoire            | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,833         | 495              | 6,621            | 84           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Croatia                  | Europe        | High income         | 17,182        | 16,155           | 69,140           | 228          | 0.05                  | Fair                |
| Cuba                     | Latin America | Upper middle income | 10,487        | 4,857            | 16,999           | 151          | 0.04                  | n.a.                |
| Cyprus                   | Europe        | High income         | 34,212        | 59,674           | 142,304          | 97           | 0.02                  | Satisfactory        |
| Czechia                  | Europe        | High income         | 28,375        | 11,406           | 78,103           | 666          | 0.16                  | Satisfactory        |
| Denmark                  | Europe        | High income         | 75,822        | 110,450          | 376,069          | 1,714        | 0.41                  | Good                |
| Djibouti                 | Africa        | Lower middle income | 5,215         | 1,081            | 3,112            | 2            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Dominican Republic       | Latin America | Upper middle income | 11,167        | 7,567            | 22,701           | 158          | 0.04                  | n.a.                |

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

| Country           | Region        | Income group        | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                   |               |                     | 2020          | 2000             | 2020             | 2020         | 2020                  |                     |
|                   |               |                     | USD           | USD              | USD              | USD bn       | %                     |                     |
| Dutch Caribbean   | Latin America | High income         | 26,287        | 36,311           | 40,909           | 11           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Ecuador           | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,193         | 3,061            | 17,151           | 195          | 0.05                  | Poor                |
| Egypt             | Africa        | Lower middle income | 5,124         | 5,642            | 19,468           | 1,159        | 0.28                  | Poor                |
| El Salvador       | Latin America | Lower middle income | 5,899         | 8,745            | 34,003           | 143          | 0.03                  | Poor                |
| Equatorial Guinea | Africa        | Upper middle income | 13,131        | 820              | 18,246           | 14           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Eritrea           | Africa        | Low income          | 1,200         | 332              | 2,846            | 5            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Estonia           | Europe        | High income         | 29,191        | 17,545           | 77,817           | 81           | 0.02                  | Satisfactory        |
| Ethiopia          | Africa        | Low income          | 1,673         | 126              | 3,540            | 202          | 0.05                  | Poor                |
| Fiji              | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 9,334         | 4,562            | 15,708           | 9            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Finland           | Europe        | High income         | 61,247        | 72,499           | 167,711          | 733          | 0.18                  | Good                |
| France            | Europe        | High income         | 51,057        | 106,643          | 299,355          | 14,958       | 3.58                  | Good                |
| French Caribbean  | Latin America | High income         | 35,944        | 23,329           | 68,443           | 43           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| French Guiana     | Latin America | High income         | 25,128        | 24,567           | 52,342           | 9            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Gabon             | Africa        | Upper middle income | 12,466        | 4,241            | 13,696           | 17           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Gambia            | Africa        | Low income          | 1,624         | 1,099            | 2,500            | 3            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Georgia           | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 5,514         | 2,264            | 14,162           | 42           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Germany           | Europe        | High income         | 55,578        | 96,037           | 268,681          | 18,274       | 4.37                  | Good                |
| Ghana             | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,052         | 349              | 6,132            | 102          | 0.02                  | Very poor           |
| Greece            | Europe        | High income         | 22,473        | 70,404           | 104,603          | 885          | 0.21                  | Satisfactory        |
| Greenland         | Europe        | High income         | 67,259        | 77,446           | 207,714          | 9            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Guatemala         | Latin America | Upper middle income | 7,509         | 4,624            | 30,586           | 310          | 0.07                  | n.a.                |
| Guinea            | Africa        | Low income          | 2,098         | 292              | 2,942            | 18           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Guinea-Bissau     | Africa        | Low income          | 1,347         | 415              | 1,828            | 2            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Guyana            | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,992         | 1,327            | 12,280           | 6            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Haiti             | Latin America | Low income          | 1,166         | 1,619            | 767              | 5            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Honduras          | Latin America | Lower middle income | 4,083         | 3,132            | 15,380           | 91           | 0.02                  | Very poor           |
| Hong Kong         | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 54,245        | 167,949          | 503,335          | 3,167        | 0.76                  | Poor                |
| Hungary           | Europe        | High income         | 19,600        | 12,138           | 53,664           | 417          | 0.10                  | Good                |
| Iceland           | Europe        | High income         | 81,588        | 128,500          | 337,787          | 86           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| India             | India         | Lower middle income | 2,902         | 2,643            | 14,252           | 12,833       | 3.07                  | Fair                |
| Indonesia         | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 6,017         | 2,928            | 17,693           | 3,199        | 0.76                  | Fair                |
| Iran              | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 10,893        | 4,021            | 22,249           | 1,290        | 0.31                  | Poor                |
| Iraq              | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 8,204         | 2,808            | 14,506           | 308          | 0.07                  | Very poor           |
| Ireland           | Europe        | High income         | 110,313       | 125,286          | 266,153          | 963          | 0.23                  | Satisfactory        |
| Israel            | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 68,228        | 78,456           | 228,268          | 1,284        | 0.31                  | Satisfactory        |
| Italy             | Europe        | High income         | 37,193        | 120,950          | 239,244          | 11,901       | 2.84                  | Good                |
| Jamaica           | Latin America | Upper middle income | 6,949         | 8,749            | 19,893           | 41           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Japan             | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 46,812        | 191,446          | 256,596          | 26,931       | 6.44                  | Good                |
| Jordan            | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 7,253         | 7,029            | 28,316           | 166          | 0.04                  | Poor                |
| Kazakhstan        | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 13,556        | 2,513            | 33,463           | 409          | 0.10                  | Fair                |
| Kenya             | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,682         | 515              | 12,313           | 338          | 0.08                  | Poor                |
| Korea             | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 37,340        | 50,503           | 211,369          | 8,981        | 2.15                  | Good                |
| Korea, North      | Asia-Pacific  | Low income          | 836           | 3,357            | 5,291            | 100          | 0.02                  | n.a.                |
| Kosovo            | Europe        | Upper middle income | 5,360         | 9,616            | 46,087           | 64           | 0.02                  | n.a.                |
| Kuwait            | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 34,339        | 62,064           | 129,890          | 409          | 0.10                  | Poor                |
| Kyrgyzstan        | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 1,905         | 733              | 5,816            | 23           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Laos              | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 4,296         | 718              | 7,379            | 32           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Latvia            | Europe        | High income         | 22,338        | 7,380            | 70,454           | 104          | 0.02                  | Fair                |
| Lebanon           | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 10,151        | 21,339           | 55,007           | 250          | 0.06                  | Poor                |
| Lesotho           | Africa        | Lower middle income | 1,554         | 394              | 1,226            | 2            | 0.00                  | Poor                |

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

| Country          | Region        | Income group        | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                  |               |                     | 2020          | 2000             | 2020             | 2020         | 2020                  |                     |
|                  |               |                     | USD           | USD              | USD              | USD bn       | %                     |                     |
| Liberia          | Africa        | Low income          | 1,037         | 701              | 4,453            | 11           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Libya            | Africa        | Upper middle income | 7,060         | 11,649           | 17,198           | 76           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Liechtenstein    | Europe        | High income         | 218,386       | 346,388          | 919,820          | 28           | 0.01                  | n.a.                |
| Lithuania        | Europe        | High income         | 25,610        | 9,206            | 63,500           | 138          | 0.03                  | Fair                |
| Luxembourg       | Europe        | High income         | 137,848       | 182,759          | 477,306          | 238          | 0.06                  | Satisfactory        |
| Macao            | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 96,840        | 88,546           | 271,679          | 146          | 0.03                  | n.a.                |
| Macedonia        | Europe        | Upper middle income | 7,701         | 15,790           | 51,788           | 84           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Madagascar       | Africa        | Low income          | 1,027         | 520              | 1,962            | 27           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Malawi           | Africa        | Low income          | 991           | 164              | 2,045            | 18           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Malaysia         | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 15,072        | 9,190            | 29,287           | 654          | 0.16                  | Poor                |
| Maldives         | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 14,280        | 5,064            | 25,511           | 10           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Mali             | Africa        | Low income          | 2,063         | 227              | 2,424            | 21           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Malta            | Europe        | High income         | 39,572        | 52,357           | 148,934          | 53           | 0.01                  | Satisfactory        |
| Mauritania       | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,131         | 921              | 2,788            | 7            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Mauritius        | Africa        | High income         | 14,763        | 11,668           | 63,372           | 61           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Mayotte          | Africa        | High income         | 23,800        | 4,586            | 54,851           | 8            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Melanesia        | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 16,245        | 11,266           | 31,106           | 22           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Mexico           | Latin America | Upper middle income | 12,203        | 15,893           | 42,689           | 3,634        | 0.87                  | Satisfactory        |
| Micronesia       | Asia-Pacific  |                     | 6,375         | 5,129            | 13,193           | 4            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Moldova          | Europe        | Lower middle income | 3,526         | 982              | 15,491           | 49           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Monaco           | Europe        | High income         | 231,316       | 324,721          | 998,694          | 31           | 0.01                  | n.a.                |
| Mongolia         | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 6,521         | 849              | 6,324            | 13           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Montenegro       | Europe        | Upper middle income | 10,476        | 6,411            | 60,310           | 29           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Morocco          | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,670         | 3,870            | 13,459           | 332          | 0.08                  | Poor                |
| Mozambique       | Africa        | Low income          | 1,086         | 186              | 1,003            | 14           | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Myanmar          | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,219         | 1,659            | 5,025            | 180          | 0.04                  | Very poor           |
| Namibia          | Africa        | Upper middle income | 7,393         | 2,734            | 15,294           | 21           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Nepal            | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 1,799         | 546              | 4,056            | 73           | 0.02                  | Poor                |
| Netherlands      | Europe        | High income         | 65,834        | 131,636          | 377,092          | 5,076        | 1.21                  | Good                |
| New Zealand      | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 54,173        | 79,140           | 348,198          | 1,253        | 0.30                  | Good                |
| Nicaragua        | Latin America | Lower middle income | 2,896         | 4,510            | 12,239           | 50           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Niger            | Africa        | Low income          | 1,333         | 152              | 1,287            | 13           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Nigeria          | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,970         | 216              | 6,451            | 619          | 0.15                  | Very poor           |
| Norway           | Europe        | High income         | 87,560        | 96,282           | 275,880          | 1,154        | 0.28                  | Good                |
| Oman             | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 16,548        | 21,943           | 39,434           | 148          | 0.04                  | Poor                |
| Pakistan         | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,153         | 1,172            | 5,258            | 649          | 0.16                  | Poor                |
| Panama           | Latin America | High income         | 21,200        | 10,000           | 43,979           | 125          | 0.03                  | Poor                |
| Papua New Guinea | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 4,742         | 996              | 6,710            | 33           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Paraguay         | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,134         | 3,062            | 11,962           | 53           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Peru             | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,543         | 4,293            | 17,017           | 383          | 0.09                  | Poor                |
| Philippines      | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 5,232         | 3,015            | 15,290           | 1,024        | 0.24                  | Poor                |
| Poland           | Europe        | High income         | 19,274        | 14,800           | 67,477           | 2,046        | 0.49                  | Satisfactory        |
| Polynesia        | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 19,688        | 14,488           | 37,998           | 16           | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Portugal         | Europe        | High income         | 26,706        | 52,357           | 142,537          | 1,189        | 0.28                  | Satisfactory        |
| Puerto Rico      | Latin America | High income         | 43,037        | 29,491           | 78,695           | 175          | 0.04                  | n.a.                |
| Qatar            | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 64,345        | 35,716           | 146,730          | 352          | 0.08                  | Poor                |
| Reunion          | Africa        | High income         | 40,283        | 10,204           | 92,198           | 58           | 0.01                  | n.a.                |
| Romania          | Europe        | High income         | 16,348        | 5,063            | 50,009           | 761          | 0.18                  | Fair                |
| Russia           | Europe        | Upper middle income | 13,017        | 2,742            | 27,162           | 3,038        | 0.73                  | Fair                |
| Rwanda           | Africa        | Low income          | 1,621         | 188              | 4,188            | 28           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |

**Table 2-1: Country details, continued**

| Country               | Region        | Income group        | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                       |               |                     | 2020          | 2000             | 2020             | 2020         | 2020                  |                     |
|                       |               |                     | USD           | USD              | USD              | USD bn       | %                     |                     |
| San Marino            | Europe        | High income         | 54,486        | 143,474          | 196,188          | 5            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,007         | 1,793            | 4,029            | 0            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Saudi Arabia          | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 28,152        | 23,728           | 68,697           | 1,662        | 0.40                  | Poor                |
| Senegal               | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,072         | 1,126            | 4,702            | 38           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Serbia                | Europe        | Upper middle income | 9,501         | 2,040            | 31,705           | 174          | 0.04                  | Poor                |
| Seychelles            | Africa        | High income         | 24,905        | 12,068           | 63,427           | 4            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Sierra Leone          | Africa        | Low income          | 1,052         | 61               | 995              | 4            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Singapore             | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 69,049        | 107,007          | 332,995          | 1,627        | 0.39                  | Satisfactory        |
| Slovakia              | Europe        | High income         | 23,365        | 14,853           | 68,059           | 296          | 0.07                  | Satisfactory        |
| Slovenia              | Europe        | High income         | 31,235        | 32,803           | 120,173          | 201          | 0.05                  | Satisfactory        |
| Somalia               | Africa        | Low income          | 236           | 310              | 573              | 4            | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| South Africa          | Africa        | Upper middle income | 7,519         | 9,702            | 20,308           | 763          | 0.18                  | Satisfactory        |
| South Sudan           | Africa        | Low income          | 921           | 441              | 2,677            | 15           | 0.00                  | n.a.                |
| Spain                 | Europe        | High income         | 32,985        | 76,919           | 227,122          | 8,585        | 2.05                  | Satisfactory        |
| Sri Lanka             | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 5,507         | 3,000            | 23,832           | 351          | 0.08                  | Poor                |
| Sudan                 | Africa        | Low income          | 1,553         | 810              | 1,014            | 22           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Suriname              | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,356         | 2,439            | 5,644            | 2            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Swaziland             | Africa        | Lower middle income | 6,398         | 7,999            | 13,834           | 8            | 0.00                  | Poor                |
| Sweden                | Europe        | High income         | 67,876        | 77,253           | 336,166          | 2,620        | 0.63                  | Good                |
| Switzerland           | Europe        | High income         | 105,577       | 231,354          | 673,962          | 4,689        | 1.12                  | Good                |
| Syria                 | Asia-Pacific  | Low income          | 1,631         | 4,296            | 2,197            | 24           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Taiwan                | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 32,371        | 92,298           | 238,862          | 4,690        | 1.12                  | Satisfactory        |
| Tajikistan            | Asia-Pacific  | Low income          | 1,551         | 353              | 4,390            | 23           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Tanzania              | Africa        | Lower middle income | 2,392         | 445              | 3,647            | 101          | 0.02                  | Very poor           |
| Thailand              | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 9,393         | 6,274            | 25,292           | 1,367        | 0.33                  | Satisfactory        |
| Timor-Leste           | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,856         | 1,149            | 5,185            | 4            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Togo                  | Africa        | Low income          | 1,865         | 355              | 1,484            | 6            | 0.00                  | Very poor           |
| Trinidad and Tobago   | Latin America | High income         | 21,203        | 10,455           | 44,182           | 46           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Tunisia               | Africa        | Lower middle income | 4,779         | 7,410            | 17,550           | 144          | 0.03                  | Poor                |
| Turkey                | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 11,402        | 13,763           | 27,466           | 1,587        | 0.38                  | Fair                |
| Turkmenistan          | Asia-Pacific  | Upper middle income | 13,762        | 769              | 20,328           | 76           | 0.02                  | Very poor           |
| Uganda                | Africa        | Low income          | 1,701         | 186              | 1,994            | 40           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |
| Ukraine               | Europe        | Lower middle income | 4,082         | 876              | 13,104           | 454          | 0.11                  | Poor                |
| United Arab Emirates  | Asia-Pacific  | High income         | 43,945        | 73,648           | 115,476          | 930          | 0.22                  | Poor                |
| United Kingdom        | Europe        | High income         | 50,340        | 148,613          | 290,754          | 15,284       | 3.65                  | Good                |
| United States         | North America | High income         | 83,265        | 215,146          | 505,421          | 126,340      | 30.20                 | Good                |
| Uruguay               | Latin America | High income         | 21,157        | 21,830           | 60,914           | 154          | 0.04                  | Fair                |
| Uzbekistan            | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 2,786         | 1,742            | 7,821            | 168          | 0.04                  | n.a.                |
| Venezuela             | Latin America | Upper middle income | 6,350         | 8,321            | 21,040           | 386          | 0.09                  | Very poor           |
| Vietnam               | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 3,948         | 1,595            | 14,075           | 965          | 0.23                  | Poor                |
| West Bank and Gaza    | Asia-Pacific  | Lower middle income | 5,526         | 10,478           | 29,802           | 80           | 0.02                  | n.a.                |
| Yemen                 | Asia-Pacific  | Low income          | 1,412         | 1,062            | 5,581            | 85           | 0.02                  | Very poor           |
| Zambia                | Africa        | Lower middle income | 2,792         | 245              | 3,068            | 26           | 0.01                  | Poor                |
| Zimbabwe              | Africa        | Lower middle income | 3,048         | 348              | 7,131            | 51           | 0.01                  | Very poor           |

Sources: (1) GDP: UNSTAT and IMF (2) Income group: World Development Indicators, World Bank; (2) wealth levels are original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 8,591    | 0.23            | 5            | 0.00            | 544              | 82                         | 476                            | 14             | 244                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,898    | 0.05            | 13           | 0.01            | 6,614            | 558                        | 6,115                          | 60             | 3,320                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 16,916   | 0.45            | 48           | 0.04            | 2,849            | 910                        | 2,045                          | 107            | 1,139                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 6,995    | 0.19            | 3            | 0.00            | 396              | 124                        | 283                            | 11             | 171                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 23,311   | 0.62            | 303          | 0.26            | 12,980           | 3,521                      | 10,626                         | 1,167          | 3,214                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 1,992    | 0.05            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,184            | 448                        | 1,773                          | 38             | 951                     | Regression        |
| Australia                | 13,808   | 0.37            | 1,500        | 1.27            | 108,656          | 51,339                     | 78,729                         | 21,413         | 55,858                  | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,247    | 0.17            | 695          | 0.59            | 111,224          | 48,677                     | 76,843                         | 14,296         | 28,125                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 4,845    | 0.13            | 7            | 0.01            | 1,443            | 81                         | 1,378                          | 15             | 639                     | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 185      | 0.00            | 8            | 0.01            | 43,077           | 29,057                     | 33,042                         | 19,022         | 2,021                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 425      | 0.01            | 19           | 0.02            | 45,569           | 23,068                     | 25,203                         | 2,702          | 3,205                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 67,325   | 1.79            | 72           | 0.06            | 1,065            | 145                        | 957                            | 37             | 468                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 193      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.01            | 33,781           | 11,345                     | 28,029                         | 5,593          | 10,989                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,257    | 0.19            | 14           | 0.01            | 1,984            | 170                        | 1,843                          | 30             | 1,011                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 7,885    | 0.21            | 1,051        | 0.89            | 133,252          | 85,930                     | 59,968                         | 12,646         | 73,974                  | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 122      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,102            | 1,912                      | 7,094                          | 904            | 2,577                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,094    | 0.08            | 2            | 0.00            | 576              | 186                        | 410                            | 21             | 252                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,432    | 0.12            | 9            | 0.01            | 2,117            | 1,009                      | 1,349                          | 241            | 551                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,702    | 0.07            | 18           | 0.02            | 6,712            | 513                        | 6,419                          | 221            | 3,336                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 823      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,294            | 2,254                      | 376                            | 337            | 993                     | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 105,780  | 2.82            | 622          | 0.53            | 5,882            | 3,460                      | 4,340                          | 1,918          | 1,125                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 385      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 14,769           | 2,689                      | 15,030                         | 2,950          | 4,598                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 205      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.01            | 34,088           | 8,540                      | 28,412                         | 2,864          | 2,717                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,200    | 0.17            | 24           | 0.02            | 3,879            | 748                        | 3,215                          | 84             | 1,948                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 4,955    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 229              | 77                         | 166                            | 14             | 101                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 2,467    | 0.07            | 0            | 0.00            | 199              | 34                         | 178                            | 12             | 89                      | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 5,582    | 0.15            | 3            | 0.00            | 624              | 121                        | 522                            | 19             | 265                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 6,875    | 0.18            | 4            | 0.00            | 646              | 376                        | 312                            | 42             | 276                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 22,795   | 0.61            | 2,613        | 2.22            | 114,618          | 74,605                     | 59,264                         | 19,251         | 34,297                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,688    | 0.04            | 0            | 0.00            | 141              | 97                         | 57                             | 13             | 58                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 3,457    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 153              | 65                         | 99                             | 11             | 66                      | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 9,939    | 0.26            | 218          | 0.18            | 21,912           | 11,285                     | 12,529                         | 1,902          | 5,581                   | Regression        |
| China                    | 872,179  | 23.22           | 3,704        | 3.14            | 4,247            | 1,569                      | 2,740                          | 62             | 2,062                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 23,086   | 0.61            | 93           | 0.08            | 4,011            | 1,175                      | 3,425                          | 588            | 1,093                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 247      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,735            | 436                        | 1,360                          | 62             | 762                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 21,040   | 0.56            | 7            | 0.01            | 336              | 65                         | 272                            | 1              | 140                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,493    | 0.04            | 0            | 0.00            | 277              | 132                        | 198                            | 53             | 115                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,374    | 0.06            | 29           | 0.02            | 12,080           | 2,238                      | 10,522                         | 679            | 3,330                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,356    | 0.09            | 54           | 0.05            | 16,155           | 4,911                      | 12,102                         | 857            | 8,116                   | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 486      | 0.01            | 29           | 0.02            | 59,674           | 41,640                     | 36,812                         | 18,779         | 21,842                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 7,937    | 0.21            | 91           | 0.08            | 11,406           | 5,275                      | 7,573                          | 1,442          | 5,838                   | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,115    | 0.11            | 454          | 0.39            | 110,450          | 74,613                     | 73,037                         | 37,199         | 46,475                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 352      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,081            | 590                        | 636                            | 146            | 516                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 186      | 0.00            | 7            | 0.01            | 36,311           | 9,483                      | 31,038                         | 4,210          | 11,241                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,044    | 0.19            | 22           | 0.02            | 3,061            | 642                        | 2,616                          | 197            | 813                     | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 36,352   | 0.97            | 205          | 0.17            | 5,642            | 941                        | 5,030                          | 329            | 1,785                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,171    | 0.08            | 28           | 0.02            | 8,745            | 2,791                      | 6,606                          | 652            | 2,351                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 304      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 820              | 495                        | 358                            | 34             | 351                     | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 976      | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 332              | 52                         | 309                            | 29             | 148                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,051    | 0.03            | 18           | 0.02            | 17,545           | 3,270                      | 14,843                         | 568            | 8,571                   | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 28,669   | 0.76            | 4            | 0.00            | 126              | 19                         | 116                            | 9              | 57                      | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 444      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,562            | 685                        | 4,084                          | 207            | 2,119                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 3,927    | 0.10            | 285          | 0.24            | 72,499           | 30,886                     | 52,104                         | 10,491         | 39,323                  | Original data     |
| France            | 44,112   | 1.17            | 4,704        | 3.99            | 106,643          | 55,788                     | 64,850                         | 13,994         | 49,203                  | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 587      | 0.02            | 14           | 0.01            | 23,329           | 8,214                      | 17,912                         | 2,797          | 5,607                   | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 604      | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 4,241            | 3,349                      | 1,156                          | 264            | 1,974                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 573      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,099            | 345                        | 798                            | 44             | 487                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,083    | 0.08            | 7            | 0.01            | 2,264            | 307                        | 1,984                          | 26             | 981                     | Regression        |
| Germany           | 64,137   | 1.71            | 6,160        | 5.23            | 96,037           | 49,207                     | 68,580                         | 21,750         | 14,764                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 9,156    | 0.24            | 3            | 0.00            | 349              | 104                        | 261                            | 16             | 153                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,696    | 0.23            | 612          | 0.52            | 70,404           | 23,542                     | 49,867                         | 3,005          | 30,534                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,564    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 292              | 84                         | 219                            | 11             | 124                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 526      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 415              | 163                        | 260                            | 8              | 195                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 412      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,327            | 249                        | 1,239                          | 162            | 448                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,114    | 0.11            | 7            | 0.01            | 1,619            | 769                        | 944                            | 94             | 417                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,092    | 0.14            | 855          | 0.73            | 167,949          | 113,509                    | 77,058                         | 22,618         | 61,397                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,850    | 0.21            | 95           | 0.08            | 12,138           | 4,693                      | 8,079                          | 633            | 5,354                   | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 195      | 0.01            | 25           | 0.02            | 128,500          | 71,233                     | 99,410                         | 42,143         | 89,944                  | Regression        |
| India             | 587,499  | 15.64           | 1,553        | 1.32            | 2,643            | 679                        | 2,136                          | 171            | 795                     | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 125,684  | 3.35            | 368          | 0.31            | 2,928            | 656                        | 2,320                          | 48             | 701                     | Original data     |
| Iran              | 35,170   | 0.94            | 141          | 0.12            | 4,021            | 178                        | 3,973                          | 130            | 1,708                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 11,001   | 0.29            | 31           | 0.03            | 2,808            | 165                        | 2,649                          | 6              | 1,263                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 2,661    | 0.07            | 333          | 0.28            | 125,286          | 55,201                     | 88,495                         | 18,409         | 48,404                  | Regression        |
| Israel            | 3,796    | 0.10            | 298          | 0.25            | 78,456           | 64,397                     | 30,962                         | 16,903         | 27,066                  | Regression        |
| Italy             | 45,654   | 1.22            | 5,522        | 4.69            | 120,950          | 61,488                     | 68,008                         | 8,546          | 64,151                  | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,557    | 0.04            | 14           | 0.01            | 8,749            | 2,168                      | 7,371                          | 790            | 2,341                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 101,353  | 2.70            | 19,404       | 16.46           | 191,446          | 120,979                    | 105,485                        | 35,018         | 87,219                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 2,548    | 0.07            | 18           | 0.02            | 7,029            | 3,365                      | 4,589                          | 924            | 3,100                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 9,433    | 0.25            | 24           | 0.02            | 2,513            | 636                        | 1,913                          | 37             | 1,118                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 13,909   | 0.37            | 7            | 0.01            | 515              | 208                        | 372                            | 65             | 218                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 34,084   | 0.91            | 1,721        | 1.46            | 50,503           | 18,598                     | 39,576                         | 7,671          | 20,375                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,321    | 0.04            | 82           | 0.07            | 62,064           | 36,741                     | 29,351                         | 4,028          | 8,306                   | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,706    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 733              | 55                         | 685                            | 7              | 320                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,463    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 718              | 124                        | 619                            | 24             | 292                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,777    | 0.05            | 13           | 0.01            | 7,380            | 2,435                      | 5,192                          | 247            | 3,463                   | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,338    | 0.06            | 50           | 0.04            | 21,339           | 4,904                      | 17,938                         | 1,503          | 5,102                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 973      | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 394              | 164                        | 272                            | 42             | 169                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,346    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 701              | 120                        | 588                            | 7              | 303                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 2,972    | 0.08            | 35           | 0.03            | 11,649           | 5,724                      | 6,633                          | 707            | 4,811                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,539    | 0.07            | 23           | 0.02            | 9,206            | 2,002                      | 7,303                          | 100            | 4,586                   | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 331      | 0.01            | 60           | 0.05            | 182,759          | 78,278                     | 129,935                        | 25,454         | 94,360                  | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 7,109    | 0.19            | 4            | 0.00            | 520              | 69                         | 467                            | 16             | 225                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 4,901    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 164              | 93                         | 78                             | 7              | 69                      | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 13,371   | 0.36            | 123          | 0.10            | 9,190            | 1,502                      | 9,560                          | 1,871          | 2,279                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 134      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,064            | 191                        | 5,003                          | 131            | 2,277                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 4,709    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 227              | 113                        | 133                            | 18             | 101                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 288      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 52,357           | 25,114                     | 31,514                         | 4,271          | 29,201                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,212    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 921              | 202                        | 772                            | 52             | 409                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 785      | 0.02            | 9            | 0.01            | 11,668           | 5,198                      | 7,278                          | 808            | 5,651                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 422      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 11,266           | 2,394                      | 9,874                          | 1,003          | 5,303                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 55,586   | 1.48            | 883          | 0.75            | 15,893           | 7,179                      | 9,243                          | 529            | 4,477                   | Regression        |
| Micronesia            | 264      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,129            | 1,104                      | 4,478                          | 453            | 2,400                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,827    | 0.08            | 3            | 0.00            | 982              | 146                        | 853                            | 18             | 471                     | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,310    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 849              | 84                         | 789                            | 23             | 379                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 433      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 6,411            | 1,246                      | 5,333                          | 169            | 3,289                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 16,280   | 0.43            | 63           | 0.05            | 3,870            | 1,142                      | 3,047                          | 319            | 1,684                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 8,046    | 0.21            | 1            | 0.00            | 186              | 73                         | 136                            | 23             | 80                      | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 26,669   | 0.71            | 44           | 0.04            | 1,659            | 309                        | 1,354                          | 4              | 768                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 847      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,734            | 1,990                      | 1,250                          | 506            | 1,185                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 11,761   | 0.31            | 6            | 0.01            | 546              | 79                         | 506                            | 38             | 233                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,086   | 0.32            | 1,591        | 1.35            | 131,636          | 90,996                     | 74,442                         | 33,802         | 37,261                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,726    | 0.07            | 216          | 0.18            | 79,140           | 58,202                     | 30,713                         | 9,775          | 33,013                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,491    | 0.07            | 11           | 0.01            | 4,510            | 630                        | 4,113                          | 234            | 1,199                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 4,801    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 152              | 47                         | 111                            | 6              | 68                      | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 56,385   | 1.50            | 12           | 0.01            | 216              | 108                        | 122                            | 14             | 92                      | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,342    | 0.09            | 322          | 0.27            | 96,282           | 44,217                     | 81,233                         | 29,168         | 20,753                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,193    | 0.03            | 26           | 0.02            | 21,943           | 7,169                      | 16,114                         | 1,341          | 8,844                   | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 68,687   | 1.83            | 81           | 0.07            | 1,172            | 268                        | 931                            | 28             | 523                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 1,791    | 0.05            | 18           | 0.02            | 10,000           | 2,946                      | 8,149                          | 1,096          | 2,638                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 2,932    | 0.08            | 3            | 0.00            | 996              | 296                        | 738                            | 38             | 399                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 2,730    | 0.07            | 8            | 0.01            | 3,062            | 545                        | 2,771                          | 254            | 810                     | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 14,742   | 0.39            | 63           | 0.05            | 4,293            | 1,590                      | 2,992                          | 289            | 1,151                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 40,294   | 1.07            | 121          | 0.10            | 3,015            | 988                        | 2,255                          | 228            | 661                     | Regression        |
| Poland                | 27,814   | 0.74            | 412          | 0.35            | 14,800           | 2,992                      | 12,334                         | 525            | 7,433                   | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 334      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 14,488           | 2,657                      | 13,173                         | 1,341          | 6,763                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 7,983    | 0.21            | 418          | 0.35            | 52,357           | 25,644                     | 37,029                         | 10,317         | 23,192                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 408      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 35,716           | 14,379                     | 23,398                         | 2,061          | 23,271                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,324   | 0.43            | 83           | 0.07            | 5,063            | 853                        | 4,247                          | 37             | 2,554                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 107,679  | 2.87            | 295          | 0.25            | 2,742            | 1,041                      | 1,724                          | 23             | 604                     | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 3,537    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 188              | 62                         | 144                            | 18             | 80                      | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 62       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,793            | 676                        | 1,156                          | 39             | 861                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 11,021   | 0.29            | 262          | 0.22            | 23,728           | 9,636                      | 15,542                         | 1,450          | 2,715                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 4,345    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,126            | 365                        | 814                            | 53             | 489                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,449    | 0.15            | 11           | 0.01            | 2,040            | 404                        | 1,754                          | 117            | 1,003                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 51       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 12,068           | 4,121                      | 8,583                          | 636            | 5,747                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,103            | 0.06            | 0              | 0.00            | 61               | 41                         | 23                             | 3              | 27                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,024            | 0.08            | 324            | 0.27            | 107,007          | 61,706                     | 71,899                         | 26,598         | 36,640                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 3,907            | 0.10            | 58             | 0.05            | 14,853           | 4,129                      | 11,603                         | 879            | 10,929                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,540            | 0.04            | 51             | 0.04            | 32,803           | 8,188                      | 26,914                         | 2,299          | 20,554                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 25,017           | 0.67            | 243            | 0.21            | 9,702            | 7,833                      | 3,676                          | 1,806          | 2,668                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 32,462           | 0.86            | 2,497          | 2.12            | 76,919           | 28,968                     | 57,789                         | 9,838          | 39,842                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 11,992           | 0.32            | 36             | 0.03            | 3,000            | 303                        | 2,927                          | 230            | 1,299                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 12,586           | 0.34            | 10             | 0.01            | 810              | 87                         | 732                            | 8              | 361                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 275              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,439            | 545                        | 2,008                          | 115            | 747                     | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,753            | 0.18            | 522            | 0.44            | 77,253           | 58,889                     | 36,112                         | 17,749         | 24,956                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,503            | 0.15            | 1,273          | 1.08            | 231,354          | 177,772                    | 107,322                        | 53,740         | 41,192                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 7,824            | 0.21            | 34             | 0.03            | 4,296            | 202                        | 4,115                          | 21             | 1,861                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 15,566           | 0.41            | 1,437          | 1.22            | 92,298           | 67,442                     | 43,152                         | 18,295         | 43,052                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 2,907            | 0.08            | 1              | 0.00            | 353              | 25                         | 332                            | 3              | 157                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 15,044           | 0.40            | 7              | 0.01            | 445              | 117                        | 342                            | 14             | 198                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 42,838           | 1.14            | 269            | 0.23            | 6,274            | 2,036                      | 5,108                          | 870            | 2,206                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 404              | 0.01            | 0              | 0.00            | 1,149            | 221                        | 939                            | 11             | 598                     | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,268            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 355              | 126                        | 249                            | 20             | 152                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 807              | 0.02            | 8              | 0.01            | 10,455           | 4,387                      | 7,728                          | 1,661          | 3,548                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 5,860            | 0.16            | 43             | 0.04            | 7,410            | 1,713                      | 6,027                          | 331            | 3,242                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 37,960           | 1.01            | 522            | 0.44            | 13,763           | 3,496                      | 10,615                         | 347            | 3,963                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,427            | 0.06            | 2              | 0.00            | 769              | 40                         | 736                            | 7              | 348                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 9,471            | 0.25            | 2              | 0.00            | 186              | 50                         | 149                            | 14             | 81                      | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,659           | 0.98            | 32             | 0.03            | 876              | 142                        | 751                            | 16             | 432                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,189            | 0.06            | 161            | 0.14            | 73,648           | 31,015                     | 47,057                         | 4,424          | 21,760                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 44,376           | 1.18            | 6,595          | 5.60            | 148,613          | 111,366                    | 63,027                         | 25,779         | 64,235                  | Original data     |
| United States        | 201,903          | 5.38            | 43,439         | 36.86           | 215,146          | 170,211                    | 79,580                         | 34,645         | 46,850                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,256            | 0.06            | 49             | 0.04            | 21,830           | 6,096                      | 17,796                         | 2,061          | 6,085                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 13,705           | 0.36            | 114            | 0.10            | 8,321            | 3,485                      | 4,892                          | 56             | 2,278                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 46,980           | 1.25            | 75             | 0.06            | 1,595            | 108                        | 1,528                          | 42             | 683                     | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 7,074            | 0.19            | 8              | 0.01            | 1,062            | 163                        | 916                            | 17             | 417                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 4,444            | 0.12            | 1              | 0.00            | 245              | 154                        | 115                            | 24             | 101                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,409            | 0.14            | 2              | 0.00            | 348              | 297                        | 134                            | 83             | 150                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>381,120</b>   | <b>10.15</b>    | <b>755</b>     | <b>0.64</b>     | <b>1,982</b>     | <b>884</b>                 | <b>1,299</b>                   | <b>200</b>     | <b>170</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>836,189</b>   | <b>22.26</b>    | <b>28,515</b>  | <b>24.19</b>    | <b>34,102</b>    | <b>19,824</b>              | <b>20,053</b>                  | <b>5,775</b>   | <b>1,232</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>872,179</b>   | <b>23.22</b>    | <b>3,704</b>   | <b>3.14</b>     | <b>4,247</b>     | <b>1,569</b>               | <b>2,740</b>                   | <b>62</b>      | <b>2,062</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>549,423</b>   | <b>14.63</b>    | <b>34,539</b>  | <b>29.31</b>    | <b>62,865</b>    | <b>35,234</b>              | <b>37,477</b>                  | <b>9,847</b>   | <b>7,023</b>            |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>587,499</b>   | <b>15.64</b>    | <b>1,553</b>   | <b>1.32</b>     | <b>2,643</b>     | <b>679</b>                 | <b>2,136</b>                   | <b>171</b>     | <b>795</b>              |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>304,935</b>   | <b>8.12</b>     | <b>2,726</b>   | <b>2.31</b>     | <b>8,941</b>     | <b>3,924</b>               | <b>6,136</b>                   | <b>1,119</b>   | <b>1,464</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>224,745</b>   | <b>5.98</b>     | <b>46,064</b>  | <b>39.08</b>    | <b>204,959</b>   | <b>160,520</b>             | <b>77,523</b>                  | <b>33,084</b>  | <b>45,547</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>3,756,091</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>117,857</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>31,378</b>    | <b>20,051</b>              | <b>16,185</b>                  | <b>4,858</b>   | <b>1,575</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 8,967    | 0.23            | 5            | 0.00            | 530              | 80                         | 464                            | 15             | 239                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,914    | 0.05            | 13           | 0.01            | 6,685            | 569                        | 6,181                          | 65             | 3,412                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 17,504   | 0.46            | 47           | 0.04            | 2,670            | 970                        | 1,825                          | 125            | 1,072                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 7,233    | 0.19            | 1            | 0.00            | 183              | 78                         | 114                            | 9              | 80                      | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 23,677   | 0.62            | 256          | 0.22            | 10,800           | 3,027                      | 8,775                          | 1,002          | 4,008                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,003    | 0.05            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,179            | 345                        | 1,871                          | 37             | 956                     | Regression        |
| Australia                | 13,989   | 0.37            | 1,560        | 1.34            | 111,488          | 50,835                     | 82,448                         | 21,795         | 59,090                  | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,284    | 0.16            | 681          | 0.59            | 108,412          | 47,000                     | 75,397                         | 13,985         | 27,916                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 4,944    | 0.13            | 6            | 0.01            | 1,287            | 85                         | 1,219                          | 17             | 576                     | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 189      | 0.00            | 8            | 0.01            | 44,469           | 30,725                     | 32,186                         | 18,442         | 2,614                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 451      | 0.01            | 20           | 0.02            | 44,522           | 25,606                     | 21,723                         | 2,807          | 3,609                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 69,309   | 1.81            | 68           | 0.06            | 978              | 126                        | 891                            | 39             | 432                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 195      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.01            | 31,270           | 11,462                     | 25,811                         | 6,003          | 10,548                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,266    | 0.19            | 12           | 0.01            | 1,634            | 191                        | 1,476                          | 33             | 849                     | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 7,925    | 0.21            | 1,029        | 0.88            | 129,843          | 82,038                     | 59,597                         | 11,792         | 72,399                  | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 126      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 7,621            | 2,098                      | 6,541                          | 1,018          | 2,497                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,194    | 0.08            | 2            | 0.00            | 576              | 183                        | 411                            | 18             | 256                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,539    | 0.12            | 9            | 0.01            | 1,882            | 920                        | 1,177                          | 216            | 518                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,723    | 0.07            | 21           | 0.02            | 7,839            | 718                        | 7,405                          | 283            | 3,967                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 848      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,413            | 2,472                      | 298                            | 357            | 1,046                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 108,363  | 2.83            | 511          | 0.44            | 4,717            | 3,218                      | 2,929                          | 1,431          | 1,288                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 395      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 12,657           | 2,626                      | 12,989                         | 2,958          | 4,220                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 210      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 26,836           | 9,400                      | 20,309                         | 2,873          | 2,540                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,189    | 0.16            | 27           | 0.02            | 4,310            | 859                        | 3,566                          | 115            | 2,203                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,107    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 244              | 74                         | 185                            | 14             | 109                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 2,552    | 0.07            | 0            | 0.00            | 180              | 32                         | 159                            | 11             | 82                      | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 5,816    | 0.15            | 4            | 0.00            | 635              | 116                        | 537                            | 18             | 270                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 7,079    | 0.19            | 4            | 0.00            | 632              | 352                        | 324                            | 44             | 274                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 23,109   | 0.60            | 2,485        | 2.14            | 107,529          | 68,119                     | 58,399                         | 18,989         | 32,861                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,720    | 0.04            | 0            | 0.00            | 141              | 97                         | 58                             | 14             | 59                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 3,578    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 192              | 73                         | 133                            | 13             | 84                      | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 10,124   | 0.26            | 201          | 0.17            | 19,899           | 10,537                     | 11,027                         | 1,665          | 5,274                   | Regression        |
| China                    | 881,964  | 23.07           | 4,136        | 3.56            | 4,689            | 1,778                      | 3,018                          | 107            | 2,508                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 23,654   | 0.62            | 91           | 0.08            | 3,827            | 1,229                      | 3,142                          | 544            | 1,053                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 255      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,835            | 431                        | 1,460                          | 56             | 808                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 21,613   | 0.57            | 3            | 0.00            | 119              | 45                         | 76                             | 1              | 50                      | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,541    | 0.04            | 0            | 0.00            | 321              | 208                        | 166                            | 53             | 134                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,441    | 0.06            | 27           | 0.02            | 11,176           | 2,378                      | 9,591                          | 792            | 3,279                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,358    | 0.09            | 63           | 0.05            | 18,771           | 5,131                      | 14,818                         | 1,179          | 9,609                   | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 494      | 0.01            | 28           | 0.02            | 57,008           | 39,333                     | 36,281                         | 18,606         | 20,995                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 7,982    | 0.21            | 96           | 0.08            | 11,966           | 5,765                      | 8,007                          | 1,806          | 6,247                   | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,120    | 0.11            | 434          | 0.37            | 105,292          | 71,160                     | 73,090                         | 38,957         | 43,602                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 361      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 991              | 547                        | 570                            | 126            | 479                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 188      | 0.00            | 6            | 0.01            | 33,531           | 9,686                      | 28,204                         | 4,359          | 11,065                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,218    | 0.19            | 38           | 0.03            | 5,221            | 977                        | 4,545                          | 301            | 1,470                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 37,395   | 0.98            | 177          | 0.15            | 4,728            | 937                        | 4,104                          | 312            | 1,524                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,212    | 0.08            | 27           | 0.02            | 8,365            | 2,666                      | 6,326                          | 627            | 2,396                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 319      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 679              | 438                        | 274                            | 33             | 291                     | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,045    | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 313              | 54                         | 290                            | 31             | 131                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,051    | 0.03            | 19           | 0.02            | 18,507           | 3,376                      | 15,874                         | 742            | 9,193                   | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 29,529   | 0.77            | 4            | 0.00            | 121              | 19                         | 111                            | 9              | 55                      | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 455      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,126            | 545                        | 3,786                          | 205            | 1,900                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 3,951    | 0.10            | 283          | 0.24            | 71,692           | 29,950                     | 52,634                         | 10,892         | 39,455                  | Original data     |
| France            | 44,454   | 1.16            | 4,645        | 3.99            | 104,490          | 51,521                     | 67,241                         | 14,273         | 49,200                  | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 591      | 0.02            | 14           | 0.01            | 23,026           | 8,845                      | 17,284                         | 3,102          | 5,965                   | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 622      | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 4,625            | 3,947                      | 1,014                          | 336            | 2,172                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 590      | 0.02            | 0            | 0.00            | 793              | 244                        | 585                            | 35             | 352                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,062    | 0.08            | 6            | 0.01            | 1,987            | 327                        | 1,684                          | 24             | 864                     | Regression        |
| Germany           | 64,301   | 1.68            | 5,990        | 5.15            | 93,151           | 47,818                     | 66,173                         | 20,841         | 13,855                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 9,428    | 0.25            | 4            | 0.00            | 390              | 82                         | 322                            | 15             | 173                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,779    | 0.23            | 605          | 0.52            | 68,907           | 21,235                     | 51,448                         | 3,777          | 33,631                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,616    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 263              | 74                         | 200                            | 10             | 114                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 541      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 423              | 157                        | 269                            | 3              | 200                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 412      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,254            | 256                        | 1,179                          | 180            | 441                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,225    | 0.11            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,309            | 674                        | 714                            | 80             | 355                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,169    | 0.14            | 801          | 0.69            | 154,994          | 107,077                    | 70,456                         | 22,538         | 58,682                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,874    | 0.21            | 105          | 0.09            | 13,367           | 5,357                      | 8,866                          | 856            | 5,977                   | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 198      | 0.01            | 20           | 0.02            | 101,888          | 62,449                     | 77,244                         | 37,805         | 71,641                  | Regression        |
| India             | 601,948  | 15.75           | 1,733        | 1.49            | 2,879            | 738                        | 2,329                          | 188            | 861                     | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 128,333  | 3.36            | 358          | 0.31            | 2,789            | 360                        | 2,476                          | 47             | 754                     | Regression        |
| Iran              | 36,620   | 0.96            | 119          | 0.10            | 3,255            | 179                        | 3,250                          | 175            | 1,384                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 11,386   | 0.30            | 20           | 0.02            | 1,763            | 209                        | 1,562                          | 7              | 799                     | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 2,733    | 0.07            | 335          | 0.29            | 122,673          | 54,341                     | 87,728                         | 19,396         | 47,687                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 3,877    | 0.10            | 297          | 0.26            | 76,683           | 63,015                     | 29,384                         | 15,716         | 29,373                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 45,948   | 1.20            | 5,368        | 4.62            | 116,824          | 57,576                     | 68,031                         | 8,784          | 58,415                  | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,578    | 0.04            | 13           | 0.01            | 8,421            | 2,209                      | 6,740                          | 528            | 2,390                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 101,947  | 2.67            | 16,324       | 14.04           | 160,121          | 103,273                    | 86,528                         | 29,680         | 78,123                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 2,619    | 0.07            | 18           | 0.02            | 7,006            | 3,508                      | 4,476                          | 977            | 3,100                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 9,519    | 0.25            | 27           | 0.02            | 2,846            | 723                        | 2,174                          | 52             | 1,275                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 14,371   | 0.38            | 7            | 0.01            | 492              | 196                        | 360                            | 64             | 210                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 34,686   | 0.91            | 1,739        | 1.50            | 50,133           | 19,104                     | 39,698                         | 8,669          | 20,324                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,361    | 0.04            | 82           | 0.07            | 59,893           | 43,217                     | 21,010                         | 4,334          | 9,378                   | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,751    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 741              | 58                         | 690                            | 7              | 324                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,523    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 659              | 144                        | 541                            | 26             | 264                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,769    | 0.05            | 12           | 0.01            | 6,854            | 1,985                      | 5,156                          | 287            | 3,268                   | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,435    | 0.06            | 49           | 0.04            | 19,959           | 4,471                      | 16,919                         | 1,431          | 4,909                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 984      | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 324              | 181                        | 178                            | 35             | 139                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,387    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,255            | 536                        | 730                            | 11             | 549                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,065    | 0.08            | 32           | 0.03            | 10,374           | 5,780                      | 5,126                          | 531            | 4,280                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,538    | 0.07            | 23           | 0.02            | 8,926            | 2,009                      | 7,034                          | 117            | 4,523                   | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 333      | 0.01            | 62           | 0.05            | 186,490          | 80,349                     | 133,899                        | 27,758         | 96,854                  | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 7,340    | 0.19            | 4            | 0.00            | 554              | 67                         | 504                            | 17             | 243                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 4,988    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 188              | 125                        | 70                             | 6              | 81                      | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 13,760   | 0.36            | 105          | 0.09            | 7,658            | 1,632                      | 7,887                          | 1,861          | 1,748                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 142      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,253            | 182                        | 4,197                          | 125            | 1,901                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 4,853    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 258              | 109                        | 168                            | 20             | 115                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 292      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 50,998           | 26,580                     | 29,238                         | 4,821          | 28,592                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,252    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 843              | 183                        | 710                            | 50             | 380                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 796      | 0.02            | 8            | 0.01            | 10,306           | 4,946                      | 6,126                          | 765            | 5,059                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 435      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 10,279           | 1,975                      | 9,305                          | 1,001          | 4,804                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 56,992   | 1.49            | 1,037        | 0.89            | 18,199           | 8,090                      | 10,613                         | 503            | 5,485                   | Regression        |
| Micronesia            | 267      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,546            | 860                        | 4,128                          | 442            | 2,109                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,852    | 0.07            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,035            | 164                        | 894                            | 23             | 504                     | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,342    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 895              | 92                         | 836                            | 34             | 400                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 435      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 7,558            | 1,722                      | 6,075                          | 239            | 3,922                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 16,719   | 0.44            | 58           | 0.05            | 3,482            | 973                        | 2,804                          | 294            | 1,534                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 8,257    | 0.22            | 1            | 0.00            | 159              | 60                         | 116                            | 17             | 70                      | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 27,181   | 0.71            | 37           | 0.03            | 1,346            | 323                        | 1,027                          | 5              | 629                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 868      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,485            | 2,191                      | 855                            | 560            | 1,077                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 12,047   | 0.32            | 7            | 0.01            | 592              | 87                         | 544                            | 40             | 253                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,153   | 0.32            | 1,603        | 1.38            | 131,900          | 87,536                     | 78,590                         | 34,226         | 37,921                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,769    | 0.07            | 207          | 0.18            | 74,819           | 54,926                     | 29,528                         | 9,634          | 27,974                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,570    | 0.07            | 11           | 0.01            | 4,464            | 650                        | 3,974                          | 160            | 1,259                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 4,962    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 168              | 46                         | 129                            | 7              | 76                      | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 57,880   | 1.51            | 15           | 0.01            | 259              | 151                        | 131                            | 22             | 112                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,358    | 0.09            | 332          | 0.29            | 98,815           | 45,473                     | 85,097                         | 31,755         | 21,940                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,227    | 0.03            | 25           | 0.02            | 19,982           | 7,941                      | 13,439                         | 1,398          | 7,995                   | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 70,758   | 1.85            | 75           | 0.06            | 1,056            | 242                        | 838                            | 24             | 474                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 1,838    | 0.05            | 17           | 0.01            | 9,417            | 2,906                      | 7,666                          | 1,154          | 2,631                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,007    | 0.08            | 2            | 0.00            | 736              | 189                        | 580                            | 34             | 292                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 2,810    | 0.07            | 7            | 0.01            | 2,640            | 546                        | 2,331                          | 237            | 741                     | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 15,064   | 0.39            | 61           | 0.05            | 4,059            | 1,543                      | 2,781                          | 266            | 1,156                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 41,363   | 1.08            | 105          | 0.09            | 2,550            | 884                        | 1,884                          | 218            | 520                     | Regression        |
| Poland                | 28,115   | 0.74            | 451          | 0.39            | 16,038           | 3,313                      | 13,618                         | 893            | 8,127                   | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 341      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 12,949           | 2,165                      | 12,160                         | 1,376          | 5,994                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,061    | 0.21            | 416          | 0.36            | 51,575           | 25,875                     | 37,292                         | 11,592         | 24,334                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 430      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 27,995           | 14,360                     | 15,681                         | 2,045          | 18,221                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,318   | 0.43            | 84           | 0.07            | 5,162            | 819                        | 4,381                          | 38             | 2,648                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 107,945  | 2.82            | 327          | 0.28            | 3,032            | 1,272                      | 1,802                          | 42             | 666                     | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 3,662    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 178              | 53                         | 141                            | 16             | 77                      | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 64       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,046            | 731                        | 1,354                          | 39             | 994                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 11,496   | 0.30            | 236          | 0.20            | 20,534           | 9,785                      | 12,279                         | 1,530          | 2,719                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 4,476    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,174            | 364                        | 862                            | 52             | 517                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,466    | 0.14            | 26           | 0.02            | 4,798            | 563                        | 4,416                          | 181            | 2,403                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 52       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 12,258           | 4,204                      | 8,840                          | 786            | 5,907                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued**

| Country              | Adults         | Share of adults | Total wealth  | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand       | %               | USD bn        | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,190          | 0.06            | 0             | 0.00            | 107              | 71                         | 40                             | 4              | 48                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,064          | 0.08            | 294           | 0.25            | 96,083           | 60,177                     | 61,744                         | 25,838         | 35,888                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 3,949          | 0.10            | 61            | 0.05            | 15,376           | 4,247                      | 12,092                         | 964            | 11,380                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,550          | 0.04            | 54            | 0.05            | 34,767           | 10,034                     | 27,160                         | 2,428          | 22,164                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 25,590         | 0.67            | 175           | 0.15            | 6,822            | 5,501                      | 2,539                          | 1,218          | 1,877                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 33,084         | 0.87            | 2,709         | 2.33            | 81,890           | 28,265                     | 63,741                         | 10,116         | 43,981                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 12,192         | 0.32            | 32            | 0.03            | 2,661            | 307                        | 2,568                          | 214            | 1,158                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 12,948         | 0.34            | 11            | 0.01            | 833              | 97                         | 746                            | 10             | 377                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 279            | 0.01            | 1             | 0.00            | 1,942            | 512                        | 1,537                          | 107            | 609                     | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,778          | 0.18            | 471           | 0.41            | 69,504           | 53,628                     | 34,737                         | 18,862         | 22,517                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,545          | 0.15            | 1,211         | 1.04            | 218,408          | 168,226                    | 103,052                        | 52,871         | 38,897                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 8,047          | 0.21            | 31            | 0.03            | 3,792            | 212                        | 3,601                          | 21             | 1,648                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 15,849         | 0.41            | 1,429         | 1.23            | 90,178           | 65,714                     | 40,993                         | 16,529         | 42,567                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 2,988          | 0.08            | 1             | 0.00            | 493              | 36                         | 462                            | 5              | 220                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 15,459         | 0.40            | 7             | 0.01            | 421              | 122                        | 316                            | 16             | 191                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 43,687         | 1.14            | 252           | 0.22            | 5,766            | 2,164                      | 4,410                          | 807            | 2,050                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 411            | 0.01            | 1             | 0.00            | 1,393            | 276                        | 1,129                          | 12             | 702                     | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,340          | 0.06            | 1             | 0.00            | 354              | 121                        | 252                            | 19             | 153                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 824            | 0.02            | 7             | 0.01            | 8,445            | 3,941                      | 5,993                          | 1,489          | 2,985                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 5,989          | 0.16            | 44            | 0.04            | 7,283            | 1,629                      | 6,003                          | 349            | 3,233                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 38,877         | 1.02            | 294           | 0.25            | 7,554            | 1,893                      | 5,787                          | 126            | 2,138                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,479          | 0.06            | 3             | 0.00            | 1,300            | 80                         | 1,234                          | 14             | 593                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 9,747          | 0.25            | 2             | 0.00            | 187              | 58                         | 143                            | 14             | 82                      | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,615         | 0.96            | 41            | 0.04            | 1,128            | 165                        | 986                            | 23             | 568                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,356          | 0.06            | 338           | 0.29            | 143,611          | 82,459                     | 66,504                         | 5,352          | 41,802                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 44,565         | 1.17            | 6,585         | 5.66            | 147,760          | 106,241                    | 69,216                         | 27,697         | 64,958                  | Original data     |
| United States        | 204,165        | 5.34            | 45,059        | 38.74           | 220,699          | 169,606                    | 88,285                         | 37,192         | 48,812                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,265          | 0.06            | 42            | 0.04            | 18,564           | 5,514                      | 14,981                         | 1,931          | 5,511                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 14,070         | 0.37            | 116           | 0.10            | 8,233            | 3,778                      | 4,517                          | 62             | 2,390                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 48,196         | 1.26            | 68            | 0.06            | 1,406            | 82                         | 1,369                          | 45             | 603                     | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 7,343          | 0.19            | 7             | 0.01            | 915              | 184                        | 750                            | 19             | 356                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 4,555          | 0.12            | 1             | 0.00            | 267              | 158                        | 133                            | 24             | 110                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,444          | 0.14            | 2             | 0.00            | 421              | 397                        | 134                            | 110            | 184                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>391,827</b> | <b>10.25</b>    | <b>649</b>    | <b>0.56</b>     | <b>1,655</b>     | <b>730</b>                 | <b>1,085</b>                   | <b>160</b>     | <b>162</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>855,274</b> | <b>22.37</b>    | <b>25,199</b> | <b>21.67</b>    | <b>29,464</b>    | <b>17,408</b>              | <b>17,113</b>                  | <b>5,058</b>   | <b>1,086</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>881,964</b> | <b>23.07</b>    | <b>4,136</b>  | <b>3.56</b>     | <b>4,689</b>     | <b>1,778</b>               | <b>3,018</b>                   | <b>107</b>     | <b>2,508</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>552,230</b> | <b>14.45</b>    | <b>34,332</b> | <b>29.52</b>    | <b>62,169</b>    | <b>33,692</b>              | <b>38,542</b>                  | <b>10,064</b>  | <b>7,505</b>            |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>601,948</b> | <b>15.75</b>    | <b>1,733</b>  | <b>1.49</b>     | <b>2,879</b>     | <b>738</b>                 | <b>2,329</b>                   | <b>188</b>     | <b>861</b>              |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>311,966</b> | <b>8.16</b>     | <b>2,699</b>  | <b>2.32</b>     | <b>8,653</b>     | <b>3,968</b>               | <b>5,608</b>                   | <b>923</b>     | <b>1,620</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>227,322</b> | <b>5.95</b>     | <b>47,556</b> | <b>40.89</b>    | <b>209,202</b>   | <b>159,293</b>             | <b>85,250</b>                  | <b>35,341</b>  | <b>47,092</b>           |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 9,418    | 0.24            | 6            | 0.00            | 615              | 94                         | 537                            | 16             | 288                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,927    | 0.05            | 16           | 0.01            | 8,273            | 803                        | 7,554                          | 84             | 4,312                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 18,092   | 0.46            | 56           | 0.04            | 3,111            | 1,167                      | 2,124                          | 179            | 1,276                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 7,486    | 0.19            | 2            | 0.00            | 247              | 90                         | 169                            | 12             | 111                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 24,025   | 0.62            | 84           | 0.07            | 3,507            | 1,537                      | 2,204                          | 234            | 1,287                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,013    | 0.05            | 5            | 0.00            | 2,730            | 541                        | 2,236                          | 47             | 1,244                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 14,185   | 0.36            | 1,908        | 1.48            | 134,499          | 58,231                     | 103,873                        | 27,605         | 76,236                  | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,327    | 0.16            | 831          | 0.65            | 131,313          | 56,936                     | 91,687                         | 17,310         | 37,559                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,050    | 0.13            | 9            | 0.01            | 1,684            | 112                        | 1,593                          | 21             | 786                     | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 194      | 0.00            | 10           | 0.01            | 49,073           | 34,175                     | 35,591                         | 20,692         | 4,522                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 484      | 0.01            | 24           | 0.02            | 49,556           | 29,341                     | 23,255                         | 3,041          | 4,700                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 71,321   | 1.83            | 84           | 0.07            | 1,183            | 206                        | 1,021                          | 44             | 540                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 196      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.01            | 36,220           | 14,568                     | 28,266                         | 6,614          | 14,880                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,276    | 0.19            | 17           | 0.01            | 2,374            | 296                        | 2,138                          | 60             | 1,264                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 7,970    | 0.20            | 1,213        | 0.94            | 152,164          | 91,663                     | 74,948                         | 14,446         | 86,385                  | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 131      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,812            | 2,578                      | 7,549                          | 1,314          | 3,509                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,301    | 0.08            | 2            | 0.00            | 734              | 219                        | 537                            | 22             | 337                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,648    | 0.12            | 9            | 0.01            | 2,029            | 1,014                      | 1,252                          | 236            | 695                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,749    | 0.07            | 33           | 0.03            | 11,826           | 1,272                      | 11,033                         | 480            | 6,120                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 873      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,833            | 2,909                      | 357                            | 433            | 1,240                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 111,033  | 2.85            | 473          | 0.37            | 4,264            | 2,340                      | 2,925                          | 1,000          | 1,202                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 404      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 15,262           | 3,164                      | 15,258                         | 3,160          | 6,196                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 216      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.01            | 30,430           | 10,238                     | 23,495                         | 3,303          | 3,333                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,173    | 0.16            | 35           | 0.03            | 5,664            | 1,172                      | 4,659                          | 167            | 2,959                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,270    | 0.14            | 2            | 0.00            | 314              | 91                         | 240                            | 17             | 145                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 2,653    | 0.07            | 0            | 0.00            | 184              | 38                         | 159                            | 13             | 87                      | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 6,079    | 0.16            | 5            | 0.00            | 795              | 148                        | 669                            | 22             | 349                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 7,295    | 0.19            | 6            | 0.00            | 817              | 436                        | 427                            | 46             | 365                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 23,431   | 0.60            | 2,561        | 1.99            | 109,298          | 67,602                     | 62,167                         | 20,471         | 34,654                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,753    | 0.05            | 0            | 0.00            | 159              | 109                        | 68                             | 17             | 68                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 3,708    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 318              | 135                        | 200                            | 16             | 143                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 10,305   | 0.26            | 199          | 0.16            | 19,358           | 10,339                     | 10,675                         | 1,656          | 5,201                   | Original data     |
| China                    | 893,857  | 22.96           | 4,771        | 3.71            | 5,338            | 2,052                      | 3,450                          | 164            | 2,572                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 24,212   | 0.62            | 97           | 0.08            | 4,022            | 1,136                      | 3,406                          | 520            | 1,178                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 263      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 2,255            | 520                        | 1,802                          | 67             | 1,002                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 22,244   | 0.57            | 4            | 0.00            | 185              | 49                         | 137                            | 2              | 80                      | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,592    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 369              | 189                        | 198                            | 18             | 159                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,509    | 0.06            | 32           | 0.03            | 12,920           | 3,057                      | 10,795                         | 932            | 4,755                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,371    | 0.09            | 80           | 0.06            | 23,822           | 5,706                      | 19,903                         | 1,786          | 12,480                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 503      | 0.01            | 35           | 0.03            | 70,310           | 46,075                     | 44,369                         | 20,135         | 26,343                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,010    | 0.21            | 116          | 0.09            | 14,536           | 7,173                      | 9,637                          | 2,273          | 7,770                   | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,122    | 0.11            | 524          | 0.41            | 127,089          | 86,297                     | 90,801                         | 50,009         | 49,057                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 370      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,016            | 570                        | 573                            | 126            | 500                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 190      | 0.00            | 7            | 0.01            | 39,458           | 12,086                     | 32,502                         | 5,130          | 15,794                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,397    | 0.19            | 47           | 0.04            | 6,375            | 1,499                      | 5,225                          | 349            | 2,254                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 38,517   | 0.99            | 165          | 0.13            | 4,287            | 945                        | 3,664                          | 322            | 1,081                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,250    | 0.08            | 31           | 0.02            | 9,635            | 3,258                      | 7,080                          | 703            | 3,477                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 335      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 941              | 688                        | 321                            | 69             | 406                     | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,124    | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 398              | 79                         | 358                            | 39             | 171                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,050    | 0.03            | 21           | 0.02            | 20,066           | 4,549                      | 16,638                         | 1,121          | 10,201                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 30,452   | 0.78            | 4            | 0.00            | 137              | 22                         | 125                            | 10             | 65                      | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 466      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,044            | 705                        | 4,635                          | 297            | 2,348                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 3,973    | 0.10            | 296          | 0.23            | 74,593           | 31,200                     | 56,144                         | 12,750         | 41,836                  | Original data     |
| France            | 44,849   | 1.15            | 5,921        | 4.60            | 132,025          | 61,062                     | 88,583                         | 17,619         | 64,002                  | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 592      | 0.02            | 16           | 0.01            | 26,999           | 10,707                     | 19,596                         | 3,305          | 8,847                   | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 641      | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 5,355            | 4,513                      | 1,252                          | 410            | 2,555                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 608      | 0.02            | 0            | 0.00            | 803              | 290                        | 550                            | 37             | 360                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,058    | 0.08            | 7            | 0.01            | 2,316            | 414                        | 1,932                          | 31             | 1,042                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 64,544   | 1.66            | 7,146        | 5.56            | 110,719          | 55,957                     | 79,731                         | 24,970         | 16,413                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 9,718    | 0.25            | 5            | 0.00            | 522              | 117                        | 425                            | 21             | 240                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,852    | 0.23            | 650          | 0.51            | 73,414           | 20,492                     | 57,862                         | 4,940          | 38,507                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,668    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 328              | 89                         | 251                            | 12             | 147                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 556      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 477              | 175                        | 308                            | 6              | 229                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 411      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,442            | 339                        | 1,316                          | 213            | 617                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,343    | 0.11            | 4            | 0.00            | 843              | 446                        | 468                            | 70             | 287                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,230    | 0.13            | 862          | 0.67            | 164,847          | 115,196                    | 72,245                         | 22,594         | 64,550                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,882    | 0.20            | 126          | 0.10            | 15,959           | 6,819                      | 10,529                         | 1,388          | 7,275                   | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 200      | 0.01            | 29           | 0.02            | 145,954          | 84,429                     | 103,984                        | 42,459         | 103,360                 | Regression        |
| India             | 616,914  | 15.85           | 2,004        | 1.56            | 3,248            | 829                        | 2,633                          | 213            | 966                     | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 130,847  | 3.36            | 506          | 0.39            | 3,868            | 521                        | 3,417                          | 71             | 1,094                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 38,141   | 0.98            | 104          | 0.08            | 2,732            | 444                        | 2,428                          | 140            | 1,197                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 11,777   | 0.30            | 26           | 0.02            | 2,170            | 220                        | 1,959                          | 9              | 1,019                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 2,810    | 0.07            | 410          | 0.32            | 145,901          | 64,582                     | 108,774                        | 27,455         | 57,118                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 3,959    | 0.10            | 288          | 0.22            | 72,818           | 59,708                     | 28,928                         | 15,818         | 24,298                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 46,295   | 1.19            | 6,804        | 5.29            | 146,972          | 70,410                     | 87,907                         | 11,345         | 90,079                  | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,600    | 0.04            | 16           | 0.01            | 10,251           | 2,903                      | 8,050                          | 702            | 3,654                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 102,538  | 2.63            | 17,765       | 13.81           | 173,249          | 115,445                    | 89,611                         | 31,807         | 87,363                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 2,698    | 0.07            | 21           | 0.02            | 7,910            | 4,030                      | 4,857                          | 976            | 3,614                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 9,641    | 0.25            | 30           | 0.02            | 3,136            | 851                        | 2,351                          | 66             | 1,457                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 14,877   | 0.38            | 8            | 0.01            | 559              | 229                        | 400                            | 71             | 246                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 35,241   | 0.91            | 2,146        | 1.67            | 60,891           | 25,626                     | 47,884                         | 12,619         | 25,369                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,397    | 0.04            | 114          | 0.09            | 81,948           | 58,904                     | 28,857                         | 5,813          | 14,232                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,793    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 818              | 83                         | 744                            | 9              | 370                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,581    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 587              | 124                        | 486                            | 22             | 239                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,760    | 0.05            | 18           | 0.01            | 9,949            | 2,435                      | 7,976                          | 462            | 4,854                   | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,550    | 0.07            | 61           | 0.05            | 23,901           | 5,321                      | 20,256                         | 1,676          | 7,560                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 991      | 0.03            | 0            | 0.00            | 342              | 175                        | 210                            | 44             | 147                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,418    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 991              | 436                        | 565                            | 11             | 446                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,162    | 0.08            | 29           | 0.02            | 9,070            | 6,152                      | 3,409                          | 491            | 3,812                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,537    | 0.07            | 28           | 0.02            | 11,012           | 2,613                      | 8,605                          | 206            | 5,702                   | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 336      | 0.01            | 73           | 0.06            | 217,337          | 87,350                     | 158,961                        | 28,974         | 115,065                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 7,582    | 0.19            | 5            | 0.00            | 611              | 89                         | 541                            | 19             | 277                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,079    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 215              | 106                        | 117                            | 8              | 95                      | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 14,175   | 0.36            | 131          | 0.10            | 9,272            | 1,940                      | 9,412                          | 2,080          | 2,477                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 151      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,915            | 187                        | 4,865                          | 137            | 2,227                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,007    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 316              | 134                        | 208                            | 26             | 146                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 296      | 0.01            | 18           | 0.01            | 59,341           | 30,937                     | 33,936                         | 5,533          | 33,758                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,295    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 926              | 212                        | 772                            | 58             | 431                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 805      | 0.02            | 10           | 0.01            | 12,772           | 6,168                      | 7,460                          | 856            | 6,397                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 447      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 11,762           | 2,349                      | 10,502                         | 1,089          | 5,562                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 58,384   | 1.50            | 1,016        | 0.79            | 17,400           | 7,594                      | 10,279                         | 473            | 5,698                   | Regression        |
| Micronesia            | 270      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,530            | 1,074                      | 4,880                          | 424            | 2,592                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,884    | 0.07            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,239            | 215                        | 1,056                          | 32             | 616                     | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,377    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,086            | 123                        | 1,021                          | 59             | 502                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 438      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 9,543            | 2,524                      | 7,419                          | 400            | 5,057                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 17,145   | 0.44            | 72           | 0.06            | 4,224            | 1,128                      | 3,457                          | 362            | 1,918                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 8,484    | 0.22            | 2            | 0.00            | 214              | 78                         | 157                            | 22             | 96                      | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 27,681   | 0.71            | 42           | 0.03            | 1,528            | 422                        | 1,111                          | 4              | 743                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 890      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,256            | 1,993                      | 768                            | 504            | 984                     | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 12,323   | 0.32            | 9            | 0.01            | 694              | 102                        | 630                            | 38             | 306                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,216   | 0.31            | 1,991        | 1.55            | 162,971          | 106,878                    | 99,974                         | 43,881         | 45,609                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,816    | 0.07            | 244          | 0.19            | 86,529           | 61,639                     | 36,482                         | 11,592         | 37,300                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,648    | 0.07            | 13           | 0.01            | 4,855            | 791                        | 4,263                          | 198            | 1,720                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 5,134    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 227              | 58                         | 177                            | 8              | 106                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 59,443   | 1.53            | 22           | 0.02            | 363              | 188                        | 207                            | 31             | 162                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,374    | 0.09            | 446          | 0.35            | 132,120          | 61,286                     | 115,622                        | 44,788         | 29,298                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,270    | 0.03            | 29           | 0.02            | 22,743           | 9,145                      | 15,138                         | 1,541          | 9,311                   | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 72,888   | 1.87            | 84           | 0.07            | 1,158            | 286                        | 900                            | 28             | 539                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 1,886    | 0.05            | 21           | 0.02            | 11,399           | 3,737                      | 9,044                          | 1,382          | 4,005                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,085    | 0.08            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,079            | 280                        | 842                            | 42             | 440                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 2,895    | 0.07            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,130            | 532                        | 1,803                          | 205            | 751                     | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 15,365   | 0.39            | 75           | 0.06            | 4,886            | 1,897                      | 3,290                          | 301            | 1,751                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 42,441   | 1.09            | 133          | 0.10            | 3,127            | 1,036                      | 2,338                          | 246            | 833                     | Regression        |
| Poland                | 28,407   | 0.73            | 515          | 0.40            | 18,117           | 3,773                      | 15,486                         | 1,142          | 9,303                   | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 348      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 17,004           | 2,927                      | 15,703                         | 1,626          | 7,954                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,133    | 0.21            | 506          | 0.39            | 62,155           | 28,026                     | 47,249                         | 13,120         | 29,524                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 460      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 34,686           | 14,823                     | 22,869                         | 3,006          | 22,674                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,327   | 0.42            | 106          | 0.08            | 6,481            | 967                        | 5,606                          | 92             | 3,394                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 108,337  | 2.78            | 392          | 0.30            | 3,616            | 1,509                      | 2,164                          | 57             | 638                     | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 3,763    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 219              | 62                         | 175                            | 18             | 97                      | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 65       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,389            | 984                        | 1,460                          | 56             | 1,183                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 12,007   | 0.31            | 276          | 0.21            | 22,974           | 10,985                     | 13,708                         | 1,718          | 3,577                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 4,614    | 0.12            | 7            | 0.01            | 1,482            | 439                        | 1,108                          | 65             | 673                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,481    | 0.14            | 38           | 0.03            | 6,897            | 872                        | 6,224                          | 198            | 3,535                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 54       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 8,441            | 2,924                      | 6,096                          | 579            | 4,145                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,293            | 0.06            | 0              | 0.00            | 145              | 96                         | 55                             | 6              | 68                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,093            | 0.08            | 323            | 0.25            | 104,461          | 65,448                     | 67,011                         | 27,998         | 43,899                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 3,988            | 0.10            | 74             | 0.06            | 18,478           | 4,678                      | 15,142                         | 1,342          | 13,797                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,562            | 0.04            | 66             | 0.05            | 42,222           | 12,485                     | 32,565                         | 2,828          | 27,488                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 26,187           | 0.67            | 259            | 0.20            | 9,891            | 7,633                      | 4,062                          | 1,803          | 3,109                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 33,744           | 0.87            | 3,736          | 2.90            | 110,710          | 33,442                     | 90,787                         | 13,519         | 62,335                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 12,391           | 0.32            | 42             | 0.03            | 3,391            | 379                        | 3,250                          | 237            | 1,528                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 13,325           | 0.34            | 14             | 0.01            | 1,013            | 131                        | 898                            | 16             | 472                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 284              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 3,623            | 864                        | 3,021                          | 262            | 1,382                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,796            | 0.17            | 585            | 0.45            | 86,105           | 66,486                     | 43,911                         | 24,292         | 29,406                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,594            | 0.14            | 1,430          | 1.11            | 255,587          | 194,889                    | 126,171                        | 65,473         | 48,287                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 8,282            | 0.21            | 35             | 0.03            | 4,177            | 239                        | 3,962                          | 25             | 1,875                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 16,133           | 0.41            | 1,508          | 1.17            | 93,483           | 66,819                     | 42,241                         | 15,578         | 46,216                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 3,080            | 0.08            | 2              | 0.00            | 670              | 52                         | 622                            | 5              | 308                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 15,888           | 0.41            | 8              | 0.01            | 518              | 162                        | 377                            | 21             | 243                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 44,500           | 1.14            | 343            | 0.27            | 7,706            | 2,729                      | 5,846                          | 869            | 2,802                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 420              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 1,580            | 364                        | 1,230                          | 14             | 835                     | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,412            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 441              | 137                        | 326                            | 22             | 197                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 843              | 0.02            | 10             | 0.01            | 12,060           | 6,510                      | 7,571                          | 2,022          | 5,178                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,120            | 0.16            | 53             | 0.04            | 8,589            | 1,954                      | 7,072                          | 437            | 3,940                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 39,827           | 1.02            | 468            | 0.36            | 11,753           | 1,967                      | 9,934                          | 148            | 3,314                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,524            | 0.06            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,467            | 111                        | 1,379                          | 23             | 695                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 10,043           | 0.26            | 2              | 0.00            | 246              | 73                         | 190                            | 18             | 112                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,597           | 0.94            | 52             | 0.04            | 1,419            | 256                        | 1,209                          | 46             | 734                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,559            | 0.07            | 480            | 0.37            | 187,603          | 115,343                    | 78,224                         | 5,964          | 50,737                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 44,799           | 1.15            | 7,949          | 6.18            | 177,429          | 118,005                    | 94,295                         | 34,871         | 82,407                  | Original data     |
| United States        | 206,259          | 5.30            | 45,201         | 35.14           | 219,149          | 164,293                    | 95,278                         | 40,422         | 48,574                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,269            | 0.06            | 25             | 0.02            | 10,842           | 4,144                      | 8,148                          | 1,450          | 4,036                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 14,440           | 0.37            | 90             | 0.07            | 6,252            | 3,244                      | 3,059                          | 52             | 2,296                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 49,325           | 1.27            | 82             | 0.06            | 1,660            | 97                         | 1,621                          | 58             | 734                     | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 7,620            | 0.20            | 8              | 0.01            | 1,050            | 212                        | 861                            | 23             | 416                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 4,666            | 0.12            | 1              | 0.00            | 292              | 176                        | 138                            | 23             | 122                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,469            | 0.14            | 2              | 0.00            | 401              | 507                        | 146                            | 252            | 180                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>403,048</b>   | <b>10.35</b>    | <b>781</b>     | <b>0.61</b>     | <b>1,938</b>     | <b>914</b>                 | <b>1,234</b>                   | <b>210</b>     | <b>207</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>874,582</b>   | <b>22.47</b>    | <b>28,373</b>  | <b>22.06</b>    | <b>32,441</b>    | <b>19,348</b>              | <b>18,607</b>                  | <b>5,514</b>   | <b>1,376</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>893,857</b>   | <b>22.96</b>    | <b>4,771</b>   | <b>3.71</b>     | <b>5,338</b>     | <b>2,052</b>               | <b>3,450</b>                   | <b>164</b>     | <b>2,572</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>555,441</b>   | <b>14.27</b>    | <b>42,409</b>  | <b>32.97</b>    | <b>76,353</b>    | <b>39,347</b>              | <b>49,616</b>                  | <b>12,611</b>  | <b>9,156</b>            |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>616,914</b>   | <b>15.85</b>    | <b>2,004</b>   | <b>1.56</b>     | <b>3,248</b>     | <b>829</b>                 | <b>2,633</b>                   | <b>213</b>     | <b>966</b>              |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>319,048</b>   | <b>8.20</b>     | <b>2,509</b>   | <b>1.95</b>     | <b>7,865</b>     | <b>3,513</b>               | <b>5,070</b>                   | <b>718</b>     | <b>1,598</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>229,737</b>   | <b>5.90</b>     | <b>47,777</b>  | <b>37.14</b>    | <b>207,963</b>   | <b>154,443</b>             | <b>91,908</b>                  | <b>38,388</b>  | <b>47,150</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>3,892,627</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>128,624</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>33,043</b>    | <b>20,062</b>              | <b>18,437</b>                  | <b>5,456</b>   | <b>1,851</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 9,901    | 0.25            | 6            | 0.00            | 601              | 160                        | 461                            | 20             | 277                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,937    | 0.05            | 22           | 0.01            | 11,559           | 1,052                      | 10,630                         | 123            | 5,997                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 18,688   | 0.47            | 66           | 0.04            | 3,551            | 1,253                      | 2,492                          | 193            | 1,420                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 7,757    | 0.20            | 5            | 0.00            | 599              | 309                        | 324                            | 34             | 264                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 24,367   | 0.61            | 155          | 0.10            | 6,372            | 1,720                      | 4,910                          | 258            | 2,309                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,024    | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 3,186            | 714                        | 2,525                          | 54             | 1,437                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 14,407   | 0.36            | 2,954        | 1.93            | 205,021          | 85,834                     | 160,594                        | 41,407         | 118,660                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,373    | 0.16            | 1,058        | 0.69            | 166,034          | 72,145                     | 115,357                        | 21,469         | 46,230                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,166    | 0.13            | 10           | 0.01            | 1,875            | 135                        | 1,768                          | 28             | 868                     | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 198      | 0.00            | 9            | 0.01            | 47,132           | 36,964                     | 33,348                         | 23,180         | 3,437                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 524      | 0.01            | 26           | 0.02            | 48,897           | 28,871                     | 23,168                         | 3,142          | 4,686                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 73,331   | 1.85            | 93           | 0.06            | 1,275            | 182                        | 1,142                          | 49             | 571                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 198      | 0.00            | 7            | 0.00            | 33,352           | 13,772                     | 25,940                         | 6,360          | 11,301                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,287    | 0.18            | 21           | 0.01            | 2,904            | 411                        | 2,588                          | 96             | 1,544                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,022    | 0.20            | 1,553        | 1.02            | 193,598          | 115,348                    | 96,285                         | 18,035         | 112,165                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 136      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,803            | 2,823                      | 7,459                          | 1,480          | 2,857                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,413    | 0.09            | 3            | 0.00            | 934              | 269                        | 703                            | 38             | 424                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,761    | 0.12            | 10           | 0.01            | 2,026            | 1,005                      | 1,259                          | 238            | 559                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,776    | 0.07            | 42           | 0.03            | 15,163           | 1,649                      | 14,212                         | 698            | 7,826                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 899      | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 3,857            | 3,858                      | 659                            | 661            | 1,658                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 113,716  | 2.87            | 640          | 0.42            | 5,632            | 3,466                      | 3,489                          | 1,323          | 1,542                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 415      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 17,141           | 3,729                      | 16,762                         | 3,351          | 5,706                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 222      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.01            | 37,300           | 13,033                     | 28,525                         | 4,258          | 4,205                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,156    | 0.16            | 47           | 0.03            | 7,682            | 1,631                      | 6,384                          | 333            | 4,001                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,441    | 0.14            | 2            | 0.00            | 428              | 115                        | 340                            | 27             | 195                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 2,768    | 0.07            | 0            | 0.00            | 159              | 34                         | 137                            | 12             | 74                      | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 6,356    | 0.16            | 6            | 0.00            | 884              | 168                        | 743                            | 27             | 381                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 7,522    | 0.19            | 8            | 0.01            | 1,093            | 560                        | 598                            | 65             | 481                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 23,767   | 0.60            | 3,369        | 2.21            | 141,749          | 87,249                     | 81,073                         | 26,573         | 45,953                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,787    | 0.05            | 0            | 0.00            | 191              | 129                        | 81                             | 19             | 80                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 3,846    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 274              | 107                        | 184                            | 17             | 121                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 10,489   | 0.26            | 234          | 0.15            | 22,281           | 11,888                     | 12,239                         | 1,846          | 5,898                   | Original data     |
| China                    | 907,276  | 22.88           | 5,668        | 3.71            | 6,247            | 2,455                      | 4,040                          | 249            | 3,006                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 24,770   | 0.62            | 95           | 0.06            | 3,826            | 1,354                      | 3,054                          | 582            | 959                     | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 271      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 2,976            | 666                        | 2,405                          | 95             | 1,300                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 22,925   | 0.58            | 5            | 0.00            | 208              | 59                         | 151                            | 2              | 88                      | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,645    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 353              | 170                        | 205                            | 22             | 148                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,578    | 0.07            | 33           | 0.02            | 12,661           | 2,900                      | 10,783                         | 1,022          | 3,758                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,387    | 0.09            | 104          | 0.07            | 30,646           | 7,559                      | 25,724                         | 2,637          | 16,024                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 514      | 0.01            | 47           | 0.03            | 91,527           | 56,081                     | 59,140                         | 23,694         | 34,210                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,035    | 0.20            | 139          | 0.09            | 17,295           | 8,780                      | 11,616                         | 3,102          | 9,234                   | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,124    | 0.10            | 666          | 0.44            | 161,468          | 113,379                    | 111,205                        | 63,116         | 63,886                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 379      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,053            | 608                        | 573                            | 128            | 516                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 192      | 0.00            | 8            | 0.01            | 40,117           | 13,123                     | 32,564                         | 5,570          | 13,849                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,579    | 0.19            | 53           | 0.03            | 6,996            | 1,856                      | 5,536                          | 395            | 1,978                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 39,689   | 1.00            | 162          | 0.11            | 4,088            | 993                        | 3,389                          | 294            | 1,060                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,286    | 0.08            | 34           | 0.02            | 10,340           | 3,819                      | 7,326                          | 804            | 3,010                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 354      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,324            | 824                        | 593                            | 92             | 560                     | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,211    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 516              | 101                        | 467                            | 52             | 216                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.03            | 28           | 0.02            | 26,486           | 6,764                      | 21,628                         | 1,905          | 13,376                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 31,404   | 0.79            | 5            | 0.00            | 172              | 26                         | 157                            | 11             | 81                      | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 477      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 6,347            | 845                        | 5,890                          | 388            | 2,909                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 3,994    | 0.10            | 374          | 0.24            | 93,632           | 41,583                     | 68,981                         | 16,932         | 52,579                  | Original data     |
| France            | 45,263   | 1.14            | 7,979        | 5.22            | 176,284          | 78,344                     | 120,495                        | 22,555         | 87,032                  | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 592      | 0.01            | 21           | 0.01            | 35,124           | 14,829                     | 24,882                         | 4,587          | 9,642                   | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 661      | 0.02            | 4            | 0.00            | 6,458            | 5,383                      | 1,585                          | 510            | 3,056                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 627      | 0.02            | 0            | 0.00            | 676              | 252                        | 460                            | 35             | 298                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,062    | 0.08            | 8            | 0.01            | 2,747            | 529                        | 2,261                          | 42             | 1,216                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 64,809   | 1.63            | 8,955        | 5.86            | 138,182          | 71,379                     | 97,082                         | 30,279         | 21,055                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 10,025   | 0.25            | 7            | 0.00            | 663              | 167                        | 524                            | 28             | 301                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,909    | 0.22            | 841          | 0.55            | 94,412           | 26,485                     | 75,016                         | 7,089          | 54,230                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,724    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 350              | 91                         | 273                            | 13             | 155                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 573      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 527              | 188                        | 345                            | 6              | 251                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 410      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,352            | 335                        | 1,231                          | 213            | 481                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,464    | 0.11            | 3            | 0.00            | 611              | 358                        | 304                            | 50             | 164                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,283    | 0.13            | 881          | 0.58            | 166,815          | 123,189                    | 65,435                         | 21,809         | 53,740                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,885    | 0.20            | 154          | 0.10            | 19,574           | 8,854                      | 13,016                         | 2,297          | 8,874                   | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 203      | 0.01            | 39           | 0.03            | 192,949          | 104,489                    | 139,803                        | 51,343         | 136,983                 | Regression        |
| India             | 632,247  | 15.94           | 2,432        | 1.59            | 3,847            | 981                        | 3,119                          | 252            | 1,114                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 133,203  | 3.36            | 650          | 0.43            | 4,883            | 746                        | 4,233                          | 96             | 1,443                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 39,702   | 1.00            | 178          | 0.12            | 4,488            | 446                        | 4,223                          | 181            | 1,926                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 12,159   | 0.31            | 21           | 0.01            | 1,764            | 266                        | 1,513                          | 16             | 816                     | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 2,889    | 0.07            | 569          | 0.37            | 197,109          | 87,607                     | 148,462                        | 38,960         | 77,515                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,044    | 0.10            | 383          | 0.25            | 94,582           | 78,027                     | 31,854                         | 15,299         | 34,571                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 46,653   | 1.18            | 8,694        | 5.69            | 186,354          | 86,940                     | 114,234                        | 14,820         | 114,360                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,620    | 0.04            | 16           | 0.01            | 9,821            | 3,429                      | 7,219                          | 827            | 2,803                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 103,095  | 2.60            | 19,816       | 12.97           | 192,216          | 132,038                    | 95,180                         | 35,003         | 97,023                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 2,789    | 0.07            | 24           | 0.02            | 8,726            | 4,803                      | 4,929                          | 1,006          | 3,914                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 9,790    | 0.25            | 39           | 0.03            | 4,009            | 1,107                      | 3,010                          | 107            | 1,835                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 15,410   | 0.39            | 11           | 0.01            | 705              | 294                        | 491                            | 80             | 306                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 35,748   | 0.90            | 2,399        | 1.57            | 67,117           | 27,325                     | 52,854                         | 13,062         | 27,409                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,438    | 0.04            | 134          | 0.09            | 92,973           | 67,651                     | 32,420                         | 7,099          | 15,852                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,838    | 0.07            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,213            | 151                        | 1,076                          | 15             | 538                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,643    | 0.07            | 2            | 0.00            | 812              | 165                        | 672                            | 25             | 317                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,751    | 0.04            | 24           | 0.02            | 13,962           | 3,457                      | 11,286                         | 781            | 6,773                   | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,667    | 0.07            | 65           | 0.04            | 24,251           | 5,980                      | 20,092                         | 1,821          | 8,142                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 998      | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 519              | 234                        | 330                            | 45             | 219                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,447    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,292            | 652                        | 653                            | 13             | 574                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,260    | 0.08            | 24           | 0.02            | 7,310            | 3,743                      | 3,962                          | 395            | 2,985                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,534    | 0.06            | 37           | 0.02            | 14,750           | 3,844                      | 11,638                         | 732            | 7,609                   | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 339      | 0.01            | 92           | 0.06            | 271,101          | 116,291                    | 191,934                        | 37,125         | 143,115                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 7,834    | 0.20            | 7            | 0.00            | 841              | 105                        | 761                            | 26             | 376                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,179    | 0.13            | 1            | 0.00            | 239              | 88                         | 162                            | 11             | 105                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 14,610   | 0.37            | 142          | 0.09            | 9,706            | 2,291                      | 9,612                          | 2,198          | 2,304                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 161      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,431            | 180                        | 5,385                          | 134            | 2,434                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,170    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 401              | 163                        | 272                            | 33             | 183                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 300      | 0.01            | 22           | 0.01            | 73,101           | 42,364                     | 39,776                         | 9,040          | 41,501                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,340    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,074            | 243                        | 902                            | 71             | 494                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 812      | 0.02            | 13           | 0.01            | 16,300           | 7,861                      | 9,552                          | 1,112          | 8,134                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 460      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 12,812           | 2,260                      | 11,964                         | 1,413          | 5,973                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 59,786   | 1.51            | 1,068        | 0.70            | 17,859           | 7,972                      | 10,505                         | 618            | 5,516                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 272      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,409            | 922                        | 4,910                          | 423            | 2,495                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,920    | 0.07            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,663            | 316                        | 1,399                          | 52             | 823                     | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,415    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,105            | 139                        | 1,059                          | 92             | 502                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 441      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 12,423           | 3,036                      | 9,921                          | 534            | 6,594                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 17,561   | 0.44            | 96           | 0.06            | 5,495            | 1,400                      | 4,568                          | 474            | 2,459                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 8,723    | 0.22            | 2            | 0.00            | 285              | 108                        | 202                            | 25             | 127                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 28,156   | 0.71            | 49           | 0.03            | 1,728            | 395                        | 1,336                          | 3              | 831                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 912      | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 3,479            | 2,933                      | 1,478                          | 933            | 1,486                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 12,585   | 0.32            | 9            | 0.01            | 748              | 112                        | 684                            | 48             | 323                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,280   | 0.31            | 2,498        | 1.64            | 203,404          | 135,597                    | 125,536                        | 57,730         | 57,143                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,866    | 0.07            | 370          | 0.24            | 129,229          | 86,805                     | 58,850                         | 16,426         | 56,886                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,726    | 0.07            | 14           | 0.01            | 4,998            | 850                        | 4,352                          | 203            | 1,421                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 5,312    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 287              | 66                         | 231                            | 10             | 132                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 61,067   | 1.54            | 45           | 0.03            | 729              | 499                        | 280                            | 50             | 319                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,393    | 0.09            | 486          | 0.32            | 143,229          | 70,298                     | 124,127                        | 51,196         | 29,802                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,320    | 0.03            | 34           | 0.02            | 26,091           | 11,129                     | 16,729                         | 1,767          | 10,356                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 75,105   | 1.89            | 104          | 0.07            | 1,378            | 346                        | 1,069                          | 37             | 631                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 1,934    | 0.05            | 22           | 0.01            | 11,324           | 3,935                      | 8,834                          | 1,445          | 3,177                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,165    | 0.08            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,104            | 250                        | 895                            | 40             | 438                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 2,981    | 0.08            | 7            | 0.00            | 2,457            | 525                        | 2,111                          | 178            | 695                     | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 15,650   | 0.39            | 82           | 0.05            | 5,259            | 2,145                      | 3,452                          | 338            | 1,515                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 43,529   | 1.10            | 140          | 0.09            | 3,210            | 1,193                      | 2,269                          | 251            | 856                     | Regression        |
| Poland                | 28,687   | 0.72            | 602          | 0.39            | 20,975           | 5,493                      | 16,555                         | 1,074          | 10,737                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 354      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 19,728           | 3,084                      | 18,820                         | 2,176          | 9,083                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,200    | 0.21            | 664          | 0.43            | 80,954           | 36,147                     | 60,831                         | 16,024         | 36,667                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 508      | 0.01            | 25           | 0.02            | 49,668           | 29,462                     | 23,527                         | 3,321          | 32,400                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,333   | 0.41            | 142          | 0.09            | 8,677            | 1,307                      | 7,589                          | 218            | 4,522                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 108,828  | 2.74            | 502          | 0.33            | 4,609            | 1,985                      | 2,747                          | 123            | 698                     | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 3,858    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 275              | 71                         | 223                            | 20             | 120                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 67       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,433            | 1,048                      | 1,485                          | 100            | 1,199                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 12,547   | 0.32            | 311          | 0.20            | 24,775           | 12,394                     | 14,325                         | 1,943          | 3,833                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 4,759    | 0.12            | 9            | 0.01            | 1,950            | 523                        | 1,516                          | 90             | 874                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,491    | 0.14            | 49           | 0.03            | 8,846            | 1,331                      | 7,816                          | 302            | 4,525                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 56       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 10,530           | 4,586                      | 6,915                          | 970            | 5,145                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,403            | 0.06            | 0              | 0.00            | 175              | 119                        | 63                             | 6              | 81                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,128            | 0.08            | 359            | 0.24            | 114,842          | 74,587                     | 69,670                         | 29,416         | 41,851                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,024            | 0.10            | 99             | 0.06            | 24,548           | 5,255                      | 21,048                         | 1,755          | 18,289                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,573            | 0.04            | 89             | 0.06            | 56,500           | 16,720                     | 43,527                         | 3,747          | 36,491                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 26,803           | 0.68            | 388            | 0.25            | 14,457           | 10,844                     | 6,226                          | 2,613          | 4,442                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 34,421           | 0.87            | 5,389          | 3.53            | 156,563          | 45,188                     | 129,934                        | 18,558         | 88,301                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 12,584           | 0.32            | 52             | 0.03            | 4,097            | 497                        | 3,877                          | 276            | 1,817                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 13,708           | 0.35            | 16             | 0.01            | 1,145            | 159                        | 1,008                          | 22             | 532                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 289              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 4,645            | 1,405                      | 3,670                          | 430            | 1,428                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,819            | 0.17            | 835            | 0.55            | 122,506          | 92,370                     | 62,230                         | 32,095         | 38,262                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,652            | 0.14            | 1,654          | 1.08            | 292,662          | 228,133                    | 141,240                        | 76,712         | 54,939                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 8,545            | 0.22            | 33             | 0.02            | 3,845            | 270                        | 3,605                          | 29             | 1,695                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 16,409           | 0.41            | 1,634          | 1.07            | 99,554           | 72,369                     | 43,213                         | 16,028         | 43,992                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 3,183            | 0.08            | 3              | 0.00            | 887              | 70                         | 824                            | 7              | 402                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 16,336           | 0.41            | 9              | 0.01            | 565              | 176                        | 415                            | 26             | 263                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 45,276           | 1.14            | 386            | 0.25            | 8,518            | 3,257                      | 6,452                          | 1,192          | 3,146                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 431              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 1,591            | 348                        | 1,281                          | 38             | 832                     | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,485            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 511              | 158                        | 385                            | 32             | 225                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 861              | 0.02            | 11             | 0.01            | 12,963           | 6,596                      | 8,488                          | 2,121          | 4,627                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,254            | 0.16            | 66             | 0.04            | 10,586           | 2,365                      | 8,777                          | 556            | 4,800                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 40,778           | 1.03            | 669            | 0.44            | 16,418           | 2,713                      | 14,024                         | 320            | 5,428                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,570            | 0.06            | 7              | 0.00            | 2,536            | 232                        | 2,336                          | 31             | 1,171                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 10,358           | 0.26            | 3              | 0.00            | 263              | 79                         | 203                            | 20             | 118                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,596           | 0.92            | 61             | 0.04            | 1,657            | 341                        | 1,416                          | 100            | 858                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,841            | 0.07            | 558            | 0.37            | 196,267          | 123,718                    | 78,841                         | 6,292          | 45,481                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 45,101           | 1.14            | 9,602          | 6.29            | 212,891          | 137,231                    | 118,910                        | 43,249         | 98,649                  | Original data     |
| United States        | 208,379          | 5.25            | 50,249         | 32.90           | 241,140          | 183,407                    | 102,851                        | 45,117         | 52,724                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,271            | 0.06            | 26             | 0.02            | 11,238           | 3,671                      | 8,498                          | 930            | 3,377                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 14,814           | 0.37            | 87             | 0.06            | 5,879            | 3,067                      | 2,858                          | 47             | 1,745                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 50,446           | 1.27            | 95             | 0.06            | 1,875            | 118                        | 1,832                          | 75             | 812                     | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 7,915            | 0.20            | 9              | 0.01            | 1,113            | 243                        | 898                            | 28             | 426                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 4,780            | 0.12            | 2              | 0.00            | 365              | 220                        | 173                            | 28             | 149                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,489            | 0.14            | 2              | 0.00            | 413              | 464                        | 121                            | 172            | 183                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>414,719</b>   | <b>10.46</b>    | <b>1,012</b>   | <b>0.66</b>     | <b>2,441</b>     | <b>1,209</b>               | <b>1,507</b>                   | <b>274</b>     | <b>281</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>894,068</b>   | <b>22.55</b>    | <b>32,840</b>  | <b>21.50</b>    | <b>36,730</b>    | <b>22,097</b>              | <b>20,751</b>                  | <b>6,118</b>   | <b>1,595</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>907,276</b>   | <b>22.88</b>    | <b>5,668</b>   | <b>3.71</b>     | <b>6,247</b>     | <b>2,455</b>               | <b>4,040</b>                   | <b>249</b>     | <b>3,006</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>558,899</b>   | <b>14.09</b>    | <b>54,292</b>  | <b>35.55</b>    | <b>97,141</b>    | <b>49,059</b>              | <b>63,992</b>                  | <b>15,910</b>  | <b>11,546</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>632,247</b>   | <b>15.94</b>    | <b>2,432</b>   | <b>1.59</b>     | <b>3,847</b>     | <b>981</b>                 | <b>3,119</b>                   | <b>252</b>     | <b>1,114</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>326,156</b>   | <b>8.22</b>     | <b>2,863</b>   | <b>1.87</b>     | <b>8,778</b>     | <b>4,103</b>               | <b>5,552</b>                   | <b>877</b>     | <b>1,748</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>232,194</b>   | <b>5.86</b>     | <b>53,634</b>  | <b>35.11</b>    | <b>230,988</b>   | <b>173,578</b>             | <b>100,630</b>                 | <b>43,220</b>  | <b>52,095</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>3,965,559</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>152,741</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>38,517</b>    | <b>23,242</b>              | <b>21,625</b>                  | <b>6,350</b>   | <b>2,132</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 10,372   | 0.26            | 7            | 0.00            | 686              | 157                        | 550                            | 22             | 318                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,947    | 0.05            | 28           | 0.02            | 14,480           | 1,312                      | 13,386                         | 217            | 7,409                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 19,293   | 0.48            | 86           | 0.05            | 4,438            | 1,490                      | 3,198                          | 250            | 1,731                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 8,046    | 0.20            | 7            | 0.00            | 862              | 399                        | 515                            | 52             | 375                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 24,717   | 0.61            | 210          | 0.12            | 8,496            | 2,473                      | 6,344                          | 322            | 3,037                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,034    | 0.05            | 9            | 0.00            | 4,225            | 799                        | 3,508                          | 82             | 1,926                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 14,658   | 0.36            | 3,404        | 1.94            | 232,235          | 101,765                    | 178,913                        | 48,443         | 133,898                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,421    | 0.16            | 1,214        | 0.69            | 189,059          | 82,201                     | 131,341                        | 24,483         | 52,326                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,294    | 0.13            | 12           | 0.01            | 2,188            | 147                        | 2,084                          | 43             | 1,028                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 202      | 0.00            | 10           | 0.01            | 48,255           | 35,820                     | 35,486                         | 23,051         | 4,785                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 571      | 0.01            | 29           | 0.02            | 50,194           | 29,159                     | 24,872                         | 3,837          | 4,847                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 75,315   | 1.86            | 106          | 0.06            | 1,409            | 210                        | 1,257                          | 57             | 632                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 199      | 0.00            | 8            | 0.00            | 40,435           | 16,697                     | 31,727                         | 7,989          | 16,254                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,300    | 0.18            | 28           | 0.02            | 3,901            | 517                        | 3,532                          | 149            | 2,054                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,081    | 0.20            | 1,824        | 1.04            | 225,661          | 134,090                    | 112,496                        | 20,926         | 131,284                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 141      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,992            | 2,754                      | 7,824                          | 1,586          | 3,455                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,528    | 0.09            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,024            | 303                        | 768                            | 46             | 461                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,876    | 0.12            | 11           | 0.01            | 2,222            | 1,039                      | 1,433                          | 249            | 747                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,801    | 0.07            | 47           | 0.03            | 16,737           | 1,865                      | 15,711                         | 839            | 8,537                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 925      | 0.02            | 5            | 0.00            | 5,137            | 5,197                      | 818                            | 878            | 2,172                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 116,350  | 2.88            | 833          | 0.48            | 7,161            | 4,428                      | 4,484                          | 1,751          | 1,935                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 426      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 18,757           | 3,847                      | 18,427                         | 3,516          | 7,406                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 228      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.01            | 44,675           | 14,686                     | 35,077                         | 5,088          | 5,258                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,139    | 0.15            | 60           | 0.03            | 9,788            | 2,117                      | 8,253                          | 582            | 5,035                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,620    | 0.14            | 3            | 0.00            | 478              | 136                        | 378                            | 36             | 215                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 2,893    | 0.07            | 1            | 0.00            | 202              | 35                         | 180                            | 13             | 94                      | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 6,625    | 0.16            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,121            | 189                        | 969                            | 37             | 484                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 7,762    | 0.19            | 10           | 0.01            | 1,281            | 639                        | 711                            | 68             | 556                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 24,124   | 0.60            | 3,825        | 2.18            | 158,564          | 99,541                     | 90,172                         | 31,149         | 52,799                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,822    | 0.05            | 0            | 0.00            | 226              | 152                        | 98                             | 25             | 93                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 3,989    | 0.10            | 2            | 0.00            | 482              | 155                        | 349                            | 22             | 211                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 10,680   | 0.26            | 282          | 0.16            | 26,414           | 14,666                     | 14,268                         | 2,520          | 7,151                   | Original data     |
| China                    | 921,626  | 22.81           | 6,840        | 3.90            | 7,421            | 2,977                      | 4,792                          | 348            | 3,506                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 25,336   | 0.63            | 137          | 0.08            | 5,406            | 1,782                      | 4,424                          | 800            | 1,427                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 280      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 3,235            | 796                        | 2,542                          | 103            | 1,391                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 23,648   | 0.59            | 6            | 0.00            | 250              | 63                         | 191                            | 4              | 104                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,701    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 797              | 352                        | 472                            | 26             | 329                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,648    | 0.07            | 38           | 0.02            | 14,193           | 3,569                      | 11,755                         | 1,131          | 5,105                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,401    | 0.08            | 125          | 0.07            | 36,825           | 9,417                      | 30,889                         | 3,481          | 19,044                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 526      | 0.01            | 54           | 0.03            | 102,385          | 61,916                     | 68,417                         | 27,948         | 37,704                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,073    | 0.20            | 184          | 0.11            | 22,850           | 12,016                     | 13,309                         | 2,474          | 12,077                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,129    | 0.10            | 770          | 0.44            | 186,435          | 141,463                    | 121,155                        | 76,183         | 77,461                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 389      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,173            | 659                        | 656                            | 141            | 572                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 196      | 0.00            | 9            | 0.00            | 44,181           | 13,355                     | 36,835                         | 6,009          | 17,908                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,764    | 0.19            | 60           | 0.03            | 7,784            | 2,051                      | 6,231                          | 498            | 2,669                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 40,883   | 1.01            | 157          | 0.09            | 3,828            | 882                        | 3,249                          | 303            | 1,019                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,321    | 0.08            | 37           | 0.02            | 11,243           | 4,121                      | 8,021                          | 899            | 3,988                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 374      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 2,987            | 2,150                      | 1,022                          | 185            | 1,239                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,299    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 788              | 145                        | 716                            | 74             | 322                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.03            | 35           | 0.02            | 33,508           | 8,724                      | 27,677                         | 2,893          | 16,665                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 32,361   | 0.80            | 8            | 0.00            | 233              | 29                         | 218                            | 13             | 109                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 488      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 6,933            | 980                        | 6,460                          | 507            | 3,150                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,016    | 0.10            | 436          | 0.25            | 108,655          | 49,432                     | 80,783                         | 21,560         | 60,595                  | Original data     |
| France            | 45,667   | 1.13            | 9,833        | 5.61            | 215,328          | 88,994                     | 151,727                        | 25,393         | 107,301                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 592      | 0.01            | 26           | 0.01            | 43,773           | 18,106                     | 31,273                         | 5,606          | 14,502                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 683      | 0.02            | 5            | 0.00            | 7,073            | 5,842                      | 1,772                          | 542            | 3,322                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 649      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 819              | 257                        | 600                            | 37             | 356                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,066    | 0.08            | 11           | 0.01            | 3,658            | 617                        | 3,100                          | 60             | 1,625                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,037   | 1.61            | 10,027       | 5.72            | 154,167          | 80,067                     | 106,766                        | 32,666         | 22,394                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 10,348   | 0.26            | 8            | 0.00            | 749              | 187                        | 598                            | 36             | 337                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,942    | 0.22            | 991          | 0.57            | 110,798          | 33,624                     | 86,848                         | 9,674          | 66,079                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,785    | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 411              | 118                        | 309                            | 16             | 180                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 591      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 623              | 224                        | 408                            | 9              | 294                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 408      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,444            | 351                        | 1,337                          | 244            | 608                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,587    | 0.11            | 3            | 0.00            | 596              | 279                        | 375                            | 58             | 194                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,337    | 0.13            | 980          | 0.56            | 183,567          | 128,577                    | 77,168                         | 22,178         | 58,369                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,888    | 0.20            | 185          | 0.11            | 23,393           | 11,198                     | 15,390                         | 3,196          | 10,472                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 207      | 0.01            | 48           | 0.03            | 234,084          | 126,636                    | 169,954                        | 62,506         | 165,848                 | Regression        |
| India             | 647,807  | 16.03           | 2,935        | 1.67            | 4,530            | 1,155                      | 3,688                          | 312            | 1,294                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 135,440  | 3.35            | 684          | 0.39            | 5,050            | 878                        | 4,283                          | 111            | 1,482                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 41,265   | 1.02            | 226          | 0.13            | 5,483            | 551                        | 5,184                          | 251            | 2,351                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 12,521   | 0.31            | 33           | 0.02            | 2,658            | 188                        | 2,489                          | 18             | 1,236                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 2,968    | 0.07            | 660          | 0.38            | 222,242          | 104,857                    | 169,579                        | 52,193         | 86,500                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,134    | 0.10            | 416          | 0.24            | 100,701          | 83,578                     | 33,681                         | 16,558         | 36,059                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 46,984   | 1.16            | 10,014       | 5.71            | 213,131          | 99,938                     | 130,676                        | 17,483         | 133,548                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,641    | 0.04            | 19           | 0.01            | 11,455           | 3,793                      | 8,680                          | 1,018          | 3,968                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 103,589  | 2.56            | 20,131       | 11.48           | 194,339          | 136,265                    | 93,877                         | 35,803         | 98,188                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 2,895    | 0.07            | 31           | 0.02            | 10,793           | 5,888                      | 6,075                          | 1,170          | 4,847                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 9,953    | 0.25            | 58           | 0.03            | 5,810            | 1,478                      | 4,584                          | 253            | 1,329                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 15,957   | 0.39            | 12           | 0.01            | 768              | 300                        | 561                            | 93             | 329                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 36,209   | 0.90            | 3,035        | 1.73            | 83,828           | 32,962                     | 66,300                         | 15,433         | 33,920                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,493    | 0.04            | 147          | 0.08            | 98,264           | 72,142                     | 34,377                         | 8,254          | 17,440                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,889    | 0.07            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,329            | 169                        | 1,183                          | 22             | 591                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,710    | 0.07            | 3            | 0.00            | 952              | 195                        | 787                            | 30             | 363                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,743    | 0.04            | 31           | 0.02            | 17,662           | 4,459                      | 14,756                         | 1,552          | 8,422                   | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,769    | 0.07            | 72           | 0.04            | 25,834           | 5,917                      | 21,860                         | 1,942          | 5,750                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,005    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 666              | 333                        | 389                            | 56             | 260                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,483    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,050            | 379                        | 691                            | 20             | 461                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,359    | 0.08            | 33           | 0.02            | 9,783            | 5,089                      | 5,199                          | 505            | 3,879                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,528    | 0.06            | 48           | 0.03            | 18,977           | 5,644                      | 14,231                         | 898            | 9,660                   | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 343      | 0.01            | 111          | 0.06            | 322,891          | 138,971                    | 228,154                        | 44,234         | 167,842                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 8,094    | 0.20            | 5            | 0.00            | 584              | 105                        | 502                            | 23             | 258                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,292    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 307              | 97                         | 224                            | 14             | 133                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 15,065   | 0.37            | 166          | 0.09            | 11,020           | 2,496                      | 10,982                         | 2,457          | 2,624                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 171      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 5,349            | 180                        | 5,351                          | 182            | 2,389                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,341    | 0.13            | 3            | 0.00            | 476              | 186                        | 335                            | 45             | 215                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 303      | 0.01            | 25           | 0.01            | 83,830           | 48,556                     | 46,039                         | 10,765         | 46,998                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,388    | 0.03            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,154            | 264                        | 1,004                          | 115            | 526                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 820      | 0.02            | 16           | 0.01            | 20,005           | 10,169                     | 11,254                         | 1,418          | 9,958                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 473      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 14,080           | 2,491                      | 13,264                         | 1,675          | 6,515                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 61,212   | 1.51            | 1,182        | 0.67            | 19,311           | 8,806                      | 11,182                         | 678            | 4,871                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 274      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,470            | 954                        | 4,984                          | 468            | 2,500                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,955    | 0.07            | 7            | 0.00            | 2,323            | 396                        | 2,010                          | 82             | 1,132                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,456    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,366            | 142                        | 1,346                          | 122            | 621                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 444      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 14,541           | 3,837                      | 11,497                         | 793            | 7,635                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 17,973   | 0.44            | 115          | 0.07            | 6,377            | 1,727                      | 5,198                          | 549            | 2,815                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 8,968    | 0.22            | 3            | 0.00            | 356              | 111                        | 272                            | 27             | 157                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 28,602   | 0.71            | 53           | 0.03            | 1,860            | 444                        | 1,421                          | 5              | 903                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 935      | 0.02            | 4            | 0.00            | 4,152            | 3,728                      | 1,667                          | 1,243          | 1,739                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 12,833   | 0.32            | 12           | 0.01            | 924              | 124                        | 850                            | 50             | 398                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,347   | 0.31            | 2,775        | 1.58            | 224,766          | 148,427                    | 141,905                        | 65,567         | 63,731                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,915    | 0.07            | 471          | 0.27            | 161,531          | 106,389                    | 76,262                         | 21,120         | 72,619                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,804    | 0.07            | 16           | 0.01            | 5,663            | 875                        | 5,032                          | 244            | 1,955                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 5,496    | 0.14            | 2            | 0.00            | 314              | 75                         | 251                            | 12             | 144                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 62,747   | 1.55            | 54           | 0.03            | 859              | 538                        | 387                            | 67             | 371                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,417    | 0.08            | 588          | 0.34            | 172,222          | 85,725                     | 149,049                        | 62,553         | 38,136                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,378    | 0.03            | 42           | 0.02            | 30,168           | 12,183                     | 20,111                         | 2,127          | 11,853                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 77,433   | 1.92            | 133          | 0.08            | 1,717            | 461                        | 1,311                          | 55             | 790                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 1,983    | 0.05            | 26           | 0.01            | 13,148           | 4,466                      | 10,415                         | 1,733          | 4,485                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,248    | 0.08            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,256            | 296                        | 1,007                          | 47             | 496                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,067    | 0.08            | 11           | 0.01            | 3,588            | 681                        | 3,149                          | 242            | 1,229                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 15,926   | 0.39            | 94           | 0.05            | 5,901            | 2,268                      | 4,018                          | 385            | 2,067                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 44,640   | 1.10            | 160          | 0.09            | 3,589            | 1,270                      | 2,600                          | 281            | 904                     | Regression        |
| Poland                | 28,952   | 0.72            | 784          | 0.45            | 27,065           | 7,638                      | 20,932                         | 1,505          | 9,361                   | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 360      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 20,228           | 3,127                      | 19,396                         | 2,295          | 9,228                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,263    | 0.20            | 776          | 0.44            | 93,911           | 42,477                     | 70,292                         | 18,858         | 44,457                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 583      | 0.01            | 40           | 0.02            | 69,380           | 41,608                     | 32,581                         | 4,808          | 45,280                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,320   | 0.40            | 197          | 0.11            | 12,080           | 1,966                      | 10,452                         | 338            | 6,204                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 109,390  | 2.71            | 728          | 0.42            | 6,658            | 2,573                      | 4,337                          | 252            | 1,240                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 3,964    | 0.10            | 1            | 0.00            | 352              | 75                         | 301                            | 24             | 151                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 69       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,233            | 1,007                      | 1,378                          | 153            | 1,095                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 13,114   | 0.32            | 348          | 0.20            | 26,500           | 13,128                     | 15,685                         | 2,313          | 4,358                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 4,907    | 0.12            | 11           | 0.01            | 2,280            | 629                        | 1,770                          | 118            | 1,011                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,502    | 0.14            | 58           | 0.03            | 10,587           | 1,981                      | 9,068                          | 462            | 5,357                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 58       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 21,342           | 8,298                      | 14,933                         | 1,889          | 10,385                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,511            | 0.06            | 0              | 0.00            | 180              | 117                        | 70                             | 7              | 82                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,188            | 0.08            | 407            | 0.23            | 127,581          | 84,905                     | 73,278                         | 30,602         | 40,411                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,059            | 0.10            | 124            | 0.07            | 30,645           | 6,758                      | 26,275                         | 2,388          | 22,657                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,586            | 0.04            | 104            | 0.06            | 65,647           | 20,699                     | 49,382                         | 4,435          | 41,973                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 27,431           | 0.68            | 556            | 0.32            | 20,273           | 14,601                     | 9,402                          | 3,730          | 6,329                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 35,093           | 0.87            | 6,912          | 3.94            | 196,950          | 53,207                     | 166,830                        | 23,087         | 112,901                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 12,766           | 0.32            | 59             | 0.03            | 4,643            | 565                        | 4,394                          | 316            | 2,068                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 14,090           | 0.35            | 19             | 0.01            | 1,349            | 164                        | 1,214                          | 29             | 622                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 294              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,259            | 1,610                      | 4,183                          | 534            | 1,916                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,856            | 0.17            | 978            | 0.56            | 142,623          | 106,356                    | 74,279                         | 38,012         | 43,309                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,717            | 0.14            | 1,877          | 1.07            | 328,403          | 254,458                    | 159,375                        | 85,430         | 61,377                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 8,850            | 0.22            | 47             | 0.03            | 5,301            | 308                        | 5,035                          | 42             | 2,341                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 16,673           | 0.41            | 1,787          | 1.02            | 107,175          | 77,767                     | 46,884                         | 17,475         | 50,055                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 3,294            | 0.08            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,261            | 97                         | 1,177                          | 12             | 573                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 16,807           | 0.42            | 11             | 0.01            | 625              | 170                        | 486                            | 30             | 289                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 46,018           | 1.14            | 448            | 0.26            | 9,728            | 3,464                      | 7,582                          | 1,318          | 3,473                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 441              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,670            | 238                        | 2,505                          | 73             | 1,392                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,560            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 585              | 196                        | 425                            | 37             | 253                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 878              | 0.02            | 16             | 0.01            | 18,609           | 10,281                     | 11,132                         | 2,804          | 7,854                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,393            | 0.16            | 75             | 0.04            | 11,772           | 2,678                      | 9,757                          | 663            | 5,284                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 41,707           | 1.03            | 885            | 0.50            | 21,222           | 3,285                      | 18,534                         | 597            | 6,934                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,624            | 0.06            | 8              | 0.00            | 3,174            | 311                        | 2,908                          | 45             | 1,496                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 10,691           | 0.26            | 4              | 0.00            | 390              | 93                         | 321                            | 25             | 173                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,597           | 0.91            | 82             | 0.05            | 2,232            | 471                        | 1,910                          | 150            | 326                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,242            | 0.08            | 785            | 0.45            | 242,305          | 156,159                    | 93,843                         | 7,698          | 48,970                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 45,485           | 1.13            | 11,437         | 6.52            | 251,451          | 156,787                    | 146,522                        | 51,858         | 117,262                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 210,687          | 5.21            | 57,086         | 32.56           | 270,953          | 205,101                    | 115,796                        | 49,945         | 58,982                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,275            | 0.06            | 33             | 0.02            | 14,497           | 4,434                      | 10,853                         | 790            | 5,275                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 15,193           | 0.38            | 129            | 0.07            | 8,495            | 3,903                      | 4,657                          | 65             | 3,061                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 51,624           | 1.28            | 118            | 0.07            | 2,295            | 133                        | 2,264                          | 102            | 993                     | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 8,236            | 0.20            | 11             | 0.01            | 1,294            | 290                        | 1,039                          | 35             | 489                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 4,898            | 0.12            | 2              | 0.00            | 451              | 254                        | 236                            | 39             | 179                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,510            | 0.14            | 3              | 0.00            | 473              | 421                        | 141                            | 89             | 206                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>426,785</b>   | <b>10.56</b>    | <b>1,277</b>   | <b>0.73</b>     | <b>2,992</b>     | <b>1,505</b>               | <b>1,849</b>                   | <b>362</b>     | <b>326</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>913,756</b>   | <b>22.61</b>    | <b>35,551</b>  | <b>20.28</b>    | <b>38,906</b>    | <b>23,311</b>              | <b>22,041</b>                  | <b>6,446</b>   | <b>1,778</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>921,626</b>   | <b>22.81</b>    | <b>6,840</b>   | <b>3.90</b>     | <b>7,421</b>     | <b>2,977</b>               | <b>4,792</b>                   | <b>348</b>     | <b>3,506</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>562,430</b>   | <b>13.92</b>    | <b>64,336</b>  | <b>36.70</b>    | <b>114,390</b>   | <b>56,371</b>              | <b>76,518</b>                  | <b>18,499</b>  | <b>13,501</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>647,807</b>   | <b>16.03</b>    | <b>2,935</b>   | <b>1.67</b>     | <b>4,530</b>     | <b>1,155</b>               | <b>3,688</b>                   | <b>312</b>     | <b>1,294</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>333,268</b>   | <b>8.25</b>     | <b>3,446</b>   | <b>1.97</b>     | <b>10,340</b>    | <b>4,877</b>               | <b>6,559</b>                   | <b>1,096</b>   | <b>2,225</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>234,859</b>   | <b>5.81</b>     | <b>60,928</b>  | <b>34.75</b>    | <b>259,425</b>   | <b>194,268</b>             | <b>113,171</b>                 | <b>48,014</b>  | <b>58,401</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,040,530</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>175,313</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>43,389</b>    | <b>25,836</b>              | <b>24,634</b>                  | <b>7,082</b>   | <b>2,471</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 10,765   | 0.26            | 8            | 0.00            | 773              | 154                        | 643                            | 24             | 329                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,959    | 0.05            | 28           | 0.02            | 14,343           | 1,517                      | 13,173                         | 347            | 7,420                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 19,894   | 0.48            | 87           | 0.05            | 4,351            | 1,413                      | 3,194                          | 256            | 1,654                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 8,345    | 0.20            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,095            | 389                        | 761                            | 55             | 469                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 25,065   | 0.61            | 241          | 0.13            | 9,620            | 2,703                      | 7,332                          | 415            | 3,388                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,041    | 0.05            | 11           | 0.01            | 5,434            | 967                        | 4,571                          | 103            | 2,292                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 14,930   | 0.36            | 3,480        | 1.90            | 233,079          | 107,547                    | 175,917                        | 50,385         | 126,428                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,465    | 0.16            | 1,130        | 0.62            | 174,786          | 77,120                     | 121,813                        | 24,147         | 49,023                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,426    | 0.13            | 16           | 0.01            | 2,977            | 133                        | 2,899                          | 55             | 1,299                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 206      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.01            | 47,304           | 33,942                     | 39,058                         | 25,696         | 4,819                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 625      | 0.02            | 37           | 0.02            | 59,288           | 33,609                     | 29,950                         | 4,270          | 5,086                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 77,215   | 1.88            | 110          | 0.06            | 1,419            | 203                        | 1,276                          | 60             | 581                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 201      | 0.00            | 9            | 0.00            | 44,071           | 17,153                     | 36,037                         | 9,118          | 17,608                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,314    | 0.18            | 34           | 0.02            | 4,715            | 632                        | 4,280                          | 197            | 2,516                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,140    | 0.20            | 1,714        | 0.94            | 210,525          | 125,570                    | 104,939                        | 19,985         | 117,183                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 146      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,445            | 2,355                      | 7,441                          | 1,352          | 3,201                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,642    | 0.09            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,061            | 324                        | 790                            | 54             | 472                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 4,994    | 0.12            | 11           | 0.01            | 2,248            | 970                        | 1,518                          | 240            | 749                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,827    | 0.07            | 47           | 0.03            | 16,740           | 2,086                      | 15,623                         | 969            | 8,659                   | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 953      | 0.02            | 5            | 0.00            | 5,480            | 5,435                      | 919                            | 874            | 2,276                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 118,943  | 2.89            | 1,134        | 0.62            | 9,532            | 5,422                      | 6,355                          | 2,245          | 2,416                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 437      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.01            | 21,146           | 3,994                      | 21,224                         | 4,072          | 8,270                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 233      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.01            | 43,824           | 12,824                     | 35,275                         | 4,275          | 4,582                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,120    | 0.15            | 61           | 0.03            | 10,013           | 2,233                      | 8,683                          | 904            | 5,173                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,801    | 0.14            | 3            | 0.00            | 534              | 146                        | 428                            | 41             | 237                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,027    | 0.07            | 1            | 0.00            | 247              | 37                         | 226                            | 16             | 114                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 6,893    | 0.17            | 9            | 0.01            | 1,333            | 197                        | 1,176                          | 40             | 523                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 8,006    | 0.19            | 10           | 0.01            | 1,255            | 650                        | 674                            | 69             | 537                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 24,490   | 0.59            | 4,363        | 2.39            | 178,155          | 114,197                    | 99,200                         | 35,242         | 59,226                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,855    | 0.05            | 0            | 0.00            | 234              | 156                        | 102                            | 24             | 95                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,130    | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 616              | 243                        | 396                            | 22             | 266                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 10,877   | 0.26            | 334          | 0.18            | 30,696           | 17,080                     | 16,837                         | 3,221          | 8,827                   | Original data     |
| China                    | 937,318  | 22.76           | 8,522        | 4.66            | 9,092            | 3,561                      | 5,952                          | 421            | 3,997                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 25,904   | 0.63            | 173          | 0.09            | 6,693            | 2,219                      | 5,482                          | 1,008          | 1,838                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 288      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 3,102            | 760                        | 2,455                          | 113            | 1,310                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 24,378   | 0.59            | 7            | 0.00            | 295              | 67                         | 232                            | 4              | 121                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,763    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 842              | 349                        | 528                            | 35             | 340                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,719    | 0.07            | 40           | 0.02            | 14,625           | 3,620                      | 12,251                         | 1,246          | 5,226                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,414    | 0.08            | 127          | 0.07            | 37,144           | 10,918                     | 30,432                         | 4,206          | 19,476                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 538      | 0.01            | 59           | 0.03            | 108,763          | 78,911                     | 65,146                         | 35,295         | 40,795                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,120    | 0.20            | 209          | 0.11            | 25,783           | 13,776                     | 15,248                         | 3,241          | 10,401                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,139    | 0.10            | 806          | 0.44            | 194,704          | 144,747                    | 123,603                        | 73,645         | 91,915                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 402      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,094            | 574                        | 652                            | 132            | 530                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 199      | 0.00            | 8            | 0.00            | 41,578           | 12,392                     | 35,283                         | 6,097          | 16,978                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 7,958    | 0.19            | 65           | 0.04            | 8,123            | 2,028                      | 6,644                          | 549            | 2,757                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 42,095   | 1.02            | 188          | 0.10            | 4,455            | 886                        | 3,880                          | 312            | 1,394                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,361    | 0.08            | 39           | 0.02            | 11,700           | 4,078                      | 8,653                          | 1,031          | 4,138                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 393      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 3,500            | 2,670                      | 1,018                          | 188            | 1,421                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,371    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 732              | 132                        | 665                            | 65             | 291                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,047    | 0.03            | 45           | 0.02            | 42,637           | 9,590                      | 37,429                         | 4,382          | 21,525                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 33,356   | 0.81            | 10           | 0.01            | 315              | 33                         | 299                            | 18             | 145                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 496      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 6,711            | 968                        | 6,258                          | 516            | 2,781                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,038    | 0.10            | 475          | 0.26            | 117,525          | 54,901                     | 87,222                         | 24,598         | 66,649                  | Original data     |
| France            | 46,043   | 1.12            | 9,679        | 5.29            | 210,217          | 82,945                     | 151,432                        | 24,159         | 104,144                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 595      | 0.01            | 26           | 0.01            | 44,257           | 16,565                     | 34,400                         | 6,708          | 14,756                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 707      | 0.02            | 5            | 0.00            | 6,927            | 5,591                      | 1,839                          | 502            | 3,223                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 670      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 848              | 258                        | 630                            | 41             | 362                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,069    | 0.07            | 13           | 0.01            | 4,138            | 734                        | 3,501                          | 97             | 1,682                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,209   | 1.58            | 9,073        | 4.96            | 139,139          | 73,334                     | 93,899                         | 28,094         | 19,713                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 10,689   | 0.26            | 10           | 0.01            | 897              | 207                        | 737                            | 47             | 399                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,939    | 0.22            | 1,075        | 0.59            | 120,248          | 40,127                     | 92,182                         | 12,061         | 66,849                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,862    | 0.09            | 1            | 0.00            | 317              | 100                        | 232                            | 14             | 137                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 608      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 663              | 236                        | 438                            | 12             | 309                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 409      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,861            | 474                        | 1,713                          | 327            | 781                     | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,710    | 0.11            | 3            | 0.00            | 619              | 281                        | 402                            | 64             | 199                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,399    | 0.13            | 957          | 0.52            | 177,180          | 121,260                    | 77,991                         | 22,071         | 55,155                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,884    | 0.19            | 202          | 0.11            | 25,656           | 13,144                     | 16,483                         | 3,971          | 11,629                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 210      | 0.01            | 61           | 0.03            | 291,395          | 164,499                    | 212,007                        | 85,112         | 209,077                 | Regression        |
| India             | 663,336  | 16.11           | 3,266        | 1.79            | 4,924            | 1,275                      | 4,024                          | 376            | 1,094                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 138,113  | 3.35            | 720          | 0.39            | 5,211            | 856                        | 4,488                          | 132            | 1,506                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 42,765   | 1.04            | 252          | 0.14            | 5,904            | 549                        | 5,653                          | 298            | 2,301                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 12,834   | 0.31            | 41           | 0.02            | 3,227            | 265                        | 2,989                          | 28             | 1,379                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,044    | 0.07            | 696          | 0.38            | 228,659          | 102,690                    | 182,003                        | 56,034         | 88,048                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,240    | 0.10            | 449          | 0.25            | 105,795          | 89,691                     | 32,623                         | 16,520         | 28,082                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 47,245   | 1.15            | 9,457        | 5.17            | 200,172          | 96,112                     | 120,709                        | 16,649         | 121,618                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,663    | 0.04            | 22           | 0.01            | 12,949           | 3,997                      | 10,035                         | 1,082          | 4,444                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 104,026  | 2.53            | 19,476       | 10.65           | 187,223          | 132,144                    | 81,172                         | 26,093         | 93,664                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,018    | 0.07            | 36           | 0.02            | 12,081           | 6,946                      | 6,651                          | 1,516          | 4,947                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,109   | 0.25            | 65           | 0.04            | 6,387            | 1,736                      | 5,162                          | 510            | 1,074                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 16,530   | 0.40            | 16           | 0.01            | 951              | 308                        | 741                            | 98             | 401                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 36,620   | 0.89            | 3,508        | 1.92            | 95,784           | 38,115                     | 75,062                         | 17,393         | 38,409                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,566    | 0.04            | 161          | 0.09            | 102,915          | 72,027                     | 40,004                         | 9,117          | 18,489                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,937    | 0.07            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,510            | 201                        | 1,336                          | 28             | 612                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,788    | 0.07            | 3            | 0.00            | 988              | 191                        | 830                            | 33             | 330                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,734    | 0.04            | 39           | 0.02            | 22,487           | 5,620                      | 19,921                         | 3,054          | 10,928                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,850    | 0.07            | 69           | 0.04            | 24,280           | 5,616                      | 20,357                         | 1,693          | 4,457                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,014    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 673              | 364                        | 382                            | 73             | 256                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,530    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,198            | 437                        | 784                            | 23             | 518                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,454    | 0.08            | 32           | 0.02            | 9,231            | 4,138                      | 5,486                          | 394            | 3,545                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,519    | 0.06            | 55           | 0.03            | 21,982           | 7,595                      | 16,243                         | 1,856          | 11,331                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 349      | 0.01            | 115          | 0.06            | 330,757          | 146,900                    | 232,728                        | 48,872         | 175,092                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 8,360    | 0.20            | 7            | 0.00            | 792              | 103                        | 715                            | 27             | 346                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,423    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 345              | 102                        | 259                            | 16             | 148                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 15,498   | 0.38            | 179          | 0.10            | 11,524           | 2,584                      | 11,764                         | 2,823          | 2,671                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 181      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 7,339            | 322                        | 7,332                          | 315            | 3,009                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,511    | 0.13            | 3            | 0.00            | 572              | 214                        | 408                            | 50             | 255                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 307      | 0.01            | 26           | 0.01            | 85,892           | 52,718                     | 44,982                         | 11,808         | 48,906                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,437    | 0.03            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,219            | 278                        | 1,114                          | 173            | 548                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 827      | 0.02            | 16           | 0.01            | 19,648           | 10,669                     | 10,660                         | 1,681          | 9,727                   | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 486      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 15,902           | 2,880                      | 14,930                         | 1,908          | 6,724                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 62,623   | 1.52            | 1,445        | 0.79            | 23,075           | 10,735                     | 13,182                         | 842            | 7,797                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 277      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 6,332            | 1,145                      | 5,741                          | 554            | 2,637                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 2,985    | 0.07            | 8            | 0.00            | 2,520            | 483                        | 2,145                          | 108            | 1,245                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,499    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,289            | 153                        | 1,280                          | 143            | 535                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 447      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 14,344           | 4,522                      | 10,666                         | 844            | 7,667                   | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 18,380   | 0.45            | 117          | 0.06            | 6,341            | 1,767                      | 5,144                          | 570            | 2,758                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 9,202    | 0.22            | 4            | 0.00            | 390              | 127                        | 298                            | 35             | 170                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 29,024   | 0.70            | 52           | 0.03            | 1,775            | 487                        | 1,293                          | 5              | 794                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 960      | 0.02            | 4            | 0.00            | 4,185            | 3,990                      | 1,442                          | 1,246          | 1,715                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 13,109   | 0.32            | 13           | 0.01            | 1,015            | 133                        | 938                            | 56             | 397                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,411   | 0.30            | 2,524        | 1.38            | 203,400          | 136,020                    | 128,931                        | 61,551         | 57,900                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 2,961    | 0.07            | 572          | 0.31            | 193,154          | 124,696                    | 93,728                         | 25,270         | 88,682                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,885    | 0.07            | 17           | 0.01            | 5,908            | 858                        | 5,351                          | 301            | 2,026                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 5,671    | 0.14            | 2            | 0.00            | 356              | 76                         | 292                            | 12             | 160                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 64,421   | 1.56            | 70           | 0.04            | 1,094            | 662                        | 519                            | 87             | 466                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,446    | 0.08            | 592          | 0.32            | 171,831          | 87,460                     | 147,097                        | 62,726         | 40,474                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,450    | 0.04            | 43           | 0.02            | 29,597           | 10,597                     | 21,081                         | 2,080          | 10,378                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 79,857   | 1.94            | 146          | 0.08            | 1,824            | 486                        | 1,409                          | 71             | 770                     | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,033    | 0.05            | 27           | 0.01            | 13,158           | 4,291                      | 10,487                         | 1,620          | 4,448                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,336    | 0.08            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,746            | 404                        | 1,401                          | 60             | 618                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,152    | 0.08            | 11           | 0.01            | 3,550            | 704                        | 3,087                          | 241            | 1,208                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 16,201   | 0.39            | 98           | 0.05            | 6,061            | 2,290                      | 4,232                          | 461            | 2,111                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 45,882   | 1.11            | 179          | 0.10            | 3,895            | 1,280                      | 2,890                          | 275            | 1,034                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 29,200   | 0.71            | 897          | 0.49            | 30,710           | 7,947                      | 24,397                         | 1,635          | 12,254                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 365      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 23,282           | 3,718                      | 22,239                         | 2,675          | 9,683                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,313    | 0.20            | 770          | 0.42            | 92,665           | 44,739                     | 68,965                         | 21,039         | 44,385                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 695      | 0.02            | 51           | 0.03            | 73,530           | 44,178                     | 35,164                         | 5,812          | 46,443                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,307   | 0.40            | 273          | 0.15            | 16,736           | 3,241                      | 14,191                         | 696            | 8,680                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 109,996  | 2.67            | 865          | 0.47            | 7,863            | 3,176                      | 5,131                          | 444            | 1,459                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,089    | 0.10            | 2            | 0.00            | 497              | 81                         | 446                            | 29             | 210                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 71       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,063            | 893                        | 1,400                          | 231            | 1,005                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 13,693   | 0.33            | 371          | 0.20            | 27,064           | 13,135                     | 16,644                         | 2,715          | 4,098                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,057    | 0.12            | 12           | 0.01            | 2,354            | 654                        | 1,832                          | 132            | 1,029                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,512    | 0.13            | 62           | 0.03            | 11,189           | 2,276                      | 9,475                          | 561            | 5,749                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 59       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 24,227           | 10,323                     | 16,018                         | 2,114          | 11,713                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,606            | 0.06            | 0              | 0.00            | 191              | 111                        | 88                             | 8              | 87                      | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,290            | 0.08            | 421            | 0.23            | 128,089          | 87,290                     | 70,176                         | 29,377         | 41,038                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,092            | 0.10            | 121            | 0.07            | 29,677           | 7,420                      | 24,962                         | 2,705          | 22,061                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,599            | 0.04            | 108            | 0.06            | 67,317           | 22,198                     | 50,391                         | 5,271          | 43,286                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 28,056           | 0.68            | 589            | 0.32            | 20,980           | 15,322                     | 9,760                          | 4,102          | 5,949                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 35,700           | 0.87            | 6,905          | 3.78            | 193,425          | 51,567                     | 165,280                        | 23,421         | 110,848                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 12,927           | 0.31            | 70             | 0.04            | 5,447            | 591                        | 5,229                          | 373            | 2,225                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 14,451           | 0.35            | 28             | 0.02            | 1,945            | 214                        | 1,777                          | 46             | 889                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 299              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,410            | 1,476                      | 4,449                          | 515            | 1,935                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,896            | 0.17            | 966            | 0.53            | 140,095          | 105,437                    | 69,440                         | 34,782         | 42,165                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,787            | 0.14            | 1,737          | 0.95            | 300,133          | 232,240                    | 144,122                        | 76,229         | 56,217                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 9,256            | 0.22            | 54             | 0.03            | 5,875            | 332                        | 5,593                          | 50             | 2,368                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 16,927           | 0.41            | 1,883          | 1.03            | 111,222          | 85,031                     | 45,470                         | 19,279         | 45,344                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 3,411            | 0.08            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,284            | 114                        | 1,185                          | 15             | 535                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 17,283           | 0.42            | 12             | 0.01            | 670              | 159                        | 544                            | 34             | 307                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 46,730           | 1.13            | 472            | 0.26            | 10,100           | 3,619                      | 7,879                          | 1,399          | 3,681                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 451              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,264            | 222                        | 2,106                          | 64             | 1,088                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,637            | 0.06            | 2              | 0.00            | 573              | 193                        | 420                            | 39             | 245                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 894              | 0.02            | 10             | 0.01            | 11,175           | 5,401                      | 7,781                          | 2,007          | 4,693                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,539            | 0.16            | 72             | 0.04            | 11,062           | 2,641                      | 9,037                          | 616            | 4,909                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 42,612           | 1.03            | 1,030          | 0.56            | 24,166           | 3,779                      | 21,351                         | 964            | 6,699                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,682            | 0.07            | 7              | 0.00            | 2,640            | 230                        | 2,463                          | 52             | 1,147                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 11,042           | 0.27            | 5              | 0.00            | 427              | 94                         | 360                            | 27             | 187                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,591           | 0.89            | 113            | 0.06            | 3,099            | 719                        | 2,683                          | 302            | 457                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,778            | 0.09            | 876            | 0.48            | 231,825          | 149,539                    | 91,040                         | 8,754          | 37,736                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 45,940           | 1.12            | 11,000         | 6.01            | 239,442          | 151,337                    | 137,584                        | 49,479         | 112,207                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 213,021          | 5.17            | 62,657         | 34.26           | 294,135          | 219,975                    | 128,968                        | 54,809         | 64,028                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,282            | 0.06            | 41             | 0.02            | 17,903           | 5,636                      | 13,249                         | 982            | 6,469                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 15,569           | 0.38            | 153            | 0.08            | 9,853            | 4,662                      | 5,272                          | 81             | 3,536                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 52,795           | 1.28            | 142            | 0.08            | 2,694            | 178                        | 2,641                          | 126            | 1,058                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 8,575            | 0.21            | 11             | 0.01            | 1,323            | 282                        | 1,086                          | 44             | 443                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,022            | 0.12            | 3              | 0.00            | 654              | 316                        | 386                            | 49             | 251                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,560            | 0.14            | 3              | 0.00            | 539              | 462                        | 163                            | 87             | 231                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>439,074</b>   | <b>10.66</b>    | <b>1,392</b>   | <b>0.76</b>     | <b>3,170</b>     | <b>1,565</b>               | <b>1,997</b>                   | <b>392</b>     | <b>382</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>934,080</b>   | <b>22.69</b>    | <b>36,186</b>  | <b>19.78</b>    | <b>38,740</b>    | <b>23,143</b>              | <b>21,085</b>                  | <b>5,489</b>   | <b>1,780</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>937,318</b>   | <b>22.76</b>    | <b>8,522</b>   | <b>4.66</b>     | <b>9,092</b>     | <b>3,561</b>               | <b>5,952</b>                   | <b>421</b>     | <b>3,997</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>565,787</b>   | <b>13.74</b>    | <b>62,301</b>  | <b>34.06</b>    | <b>110,114</b>   | <b>54,164</b>              | <b>73,604</b>                  | <b>17,654</b>  | <b>13,494</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>663,336</b>   | <b>16.11</b>    | <b>3,266</b>   | <b>1.79</b>     | <b>4,924</b>     | <b>1,275</b>               | <b>4,024</b>                   | <b>376</b>     | <b>1,094</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>340,370</b>   | <b>8.27</b>     | <b>4,206</b>   | <b>2.30</b>     | <b>12,358</b>    | <b>5,744</b>               | <b>7,987</b>                   | <b>1,372</b>   | <b>2,724</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>237,559</b>   | <b>5.77</b>     | <b>67,038</b>  | <b>36.65</b>    | <b>282,196</b>   | <b>209,081</b>             | <b>125,907</b>                 | <b>52,792</b>  | <b>63,559</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,117,525</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>182,912</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>44,423</b>    | <b>26,413</b>              | <b>25,038</b>                  | <b>7,028</b>   | <b>2,597</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 11,067   | 0.26            | 10           | 0.00            | 898              | 177                        | 750                            | 28             | 378                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,974    | 0.05            | 34           | 0.02            | 17,201           | 1,813                      | 15,935                         | 546            | 8,797                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 20,482   | 0.49            | 100          | 0.05            | 4,886            | 1,611                      | 3,570                          | 295            | 1,807                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 8,656    | 0.21            | 14           | 0.01            | 1,572            | 594                        | 1,076                          | 97             | 658                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 25,412   | 0.61            | 310          | 0.15            | 12,181           | 3,546                      | 9,230                          | 596            | 4,262                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,047    | 0.05            | 15           | 0.01            | 7,198            | 1,325                      | 6,023                          | 151            | 3,012                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 15,229   | 0.36            | 4,221        | 2.03            | 277,174          | 129,546                    | 207,649                        | 60,021         | 151,650                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,506    | 0.16            | 1,339        | 0.64            | 205,851          | 90,765                     | 143,600                        | 28,515         | 57,541                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,562    | 0.13            | 27           | 0.01            | 4,805            | 208                        | 4,700                          | 103            | 2,067                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 212      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.01            | 53,658           | 38,788                     | 44,086                         | 29,216         | 5,011                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 689      | 0.02            | 40           | 0.02            | 58,694           | 33,369                     | 30,041                         | 4,716          | 4,017                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 79,028   | 1.88            | 129          | 0.06            | 1,634            | 221                        | 1,485                          | 72             | 661                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 203      | 0.00            | 11           | 0.01            | 53,016           | 20,381                     | 44,302                         | 11,667         | 21,286                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,332    | 0.17            | 46           | 0.02            | 6,244            | 903                        | 5,661                          | 320            | 3,280                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,201    | 0.20            | 2,022        | 0.97            | 246,513          | 145,534                    | 125,343                        | 24,364         | 138,169                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 152      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 9,129            | 2,351                      | 8,236                          | 1,458          | 3,476                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,754    | 0.09            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,219            | 344                        | 941                            | 66             | 530                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,114    | 0.12            | 15           | 0.01            | 2,870            | 1,126                      | 2,031                          | 288            | 974                     | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,850    | 0.07            | 59           | 0.03            | 20,720           | 2,342                      | 19,627                         | 1,249          | 10,596                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 982      | 0.02            | 7            | 0.00            | 6,851            | 6,693                      | 1,138                          | 980            | 2,692                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 121,485  | 2.89            | 1,459        | 0.70            | 12,009           | 6,388                      | 8,256                          | 2,635          | 3,105                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 449      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 26,492           | 4,827                      | 26,788                         | 5,123          | 10,399                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 237      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 49,599           | 14,158                     | 40,054                         | 4,614          | 4,220                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,097    | 0.15            | 76           | 0.04            | 12,462           | 2,979                      | 10,786                         | 1,304          | 6,392                   | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 5,986    | 0.14            | 4            | 0.00            | 611              | 159                        | 500                            | 49             | 266                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,170    | 0.08            | 1            | 0.00            | 302              | 49                         | 274                            | 22             | 136                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 7,152    | 0.17            | 12           | 0.01            | 1,612            | 224                        | 1,444                          | 56             | 626                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 8,257    | 0.20            | 12           | 0.01            | 1,474            | 700                        | 852                            | 77             | 616                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 24,865   | 0.59            | 4,826        | 2.32            | 194,107          | 123,338                    | 109,114                        | 38,345         | 65,976                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,886    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 277              | 176                        | 132                            | 31             | 109                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,270    | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 819              | 356                        | 486                            | 24             | 345                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 11,080   | 0.26            | 386          | 0.19            | 34,799           | 20,316                     | 18,485                         | 4,002          | 9,684                   | Original data     |
| China                    | 954,619  | 22.75           | 10,394       | 5.00            | 10,888           | 4,299                      | 7,084                          | 495            | 3,719                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 26,476   | 0.63            | 194          | 0.09            | 7,316            | 2,527                      | 6,014                          | 1,226          | 2,068                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 298      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 3,516            | 816                        | 2,821                          | 121            | 1,460                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 25,124   | 0.60            | 10           | 0.00            | 404              | 86                         | 325                            | 8              | 161                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,829    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,108            | 420                        | 718                            | 30             | 436                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,791    | 0.07            | 50           | 0.02            | 18,079           | 4,417                      | 15,136                         | 1,475          | 6,536                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,424    | 0.08            | 158          | 0.08            | 46,020           | 12,835                     | 38,375                         | 5,191          | 23,825                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 551      | 0.01            | 52           | 0.03            | 94,465           | 87,841                     | 44,745                         | 38,121         | 25,166                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,178    | 0.19            | 236          | 0.11            | 28,869           | 15,547                     | 17,391                         | 4,069          | 13,262                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,153    | 0.10            | 1,082        | 0.52            | 260,483          | 181,138                    | 171,072                        | 91,728         | 128,880                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 418      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,186            | 590                        | 742                            | 146            | 542                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 204      | 0.00            | 10           | 0.00            | 47,463           | 13,807                     | 40,765                         | 7,110          | 19,144                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 8,161    | 0.19            | 77           | 0.04            | 9,491            | 2,378                      | 7,774                          | 661            | 3,283                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 43,321   | 1.03            | 255          | 0.12            | 5,897            | 1,109                      | 5,173                          | 384            | 1,661                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,405    | 0.08            | 49           | 0.02            | 14,432           | 5,025                      | 10,598                         | 1,191          | 5,182                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 413      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 7,393            | 6,016                      | 1,764                          | 387            | 2,947                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,427    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 750              | 146                        | 669                            | 65             | 291                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.02            | 57           | 0.03            | 54,488           | 11,171                     | 50,195                         | 6,879          | 27,001                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 34,398   | 0.82            | 16           | 0.01            | 461              | 45                         | 442                            | 26             | 209                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 503      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 7,083            | 1,035                      | 6,644                          | 595            | 2,861                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,059    | 0.10            | 509          | 0.24            | 125,366          | 60,018                     | 93,685                         | 28,337         | 69,934                  | Original data     |
| France            | 46,390   | 1.11            | 12,040       | 5.79            | 259,543          | 102,538                    | 186,593                        | 29,589         | 126,609                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 600      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.02            | 60,036           | 23,209                     | 45,381                         | 8,554          | 19,808                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 735      | 0.02            | 6            | 0.00            | 7,774            | 6,367                      | 2,004                          | 597            | 3,568                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 692      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 858              | 262                        | 645                            | 49             | 361                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,073    | 0.07            | 20           | 0.01            | 6,433            | 1,336                      | 5,285                          | 188            | 2,582                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,325   | 1.56            | 10,344       | 4.98            | 158,352          | 81,681                     | 107,942                        | 31,271         | 24,640                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 11,051   | 0.26            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,401            | 330                        | 1,138                          | 68             | 609                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,900    | 0.21            | 1,267        | 0.61            | 142,348          | 44,437                     | 112,585                        | 14,674         | 84,961                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 3,954    | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 459              | 143                        | 335                            | 20             | 194                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 626      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 720              | 257                        | 479                            | 17             | 330                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 412      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 3,078            | 760                        | 2,759                          | 441            | 1,295                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,834    | 0.12            | 4            | 0.00            | 815              | 378                        | 510                            | 74             | 264                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,468    | 0.13            | 1,203        | 0.58            | 219,949          | 147,818                    | 95,174                         | 23,044         | 76,880                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,872    | 0.19            | 210          | 0.10            | 26,732           | 14,201                     | 17,008                         | 4,476          | 11,934                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 214      | 0.01            | 63           | 0.03            | 292,429          | 186,886                    | 196,802                        | 91,258         | 210,654                 | Regression        |
| India             | 678,838  | 16.17           | 3,833        | 1.84            | 5,647            | 1,508                      | 4,634                          | 496            | 1,171                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 141,212  | 3.36            | 875          | 0.42            | 6,194            | 1,132                      | 5,227                          | 165            | 1,815                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 44,209   | 1.05            | 326          | 0.16            | 7,376            | 707                        | 7,101                          | 432            | 2,833                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 13,091   | 0.31            | 56           | 0.03            | 4,271            | 395                        | 3,924                          | 48             | 1,809                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,117    | 0.07            | 881          | 0.42            | 282,780          | 127,686                    | 229,351                        | 74,257         | 109,380                 | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,360    | 0.10            | 502          | 0.24            | 115,040          | 96,383                     | 37,041                         | 18,384         | 29,604                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 47,440   | 1.13            | 11,385       | 5.48            | 239,997          | 115,570                    | 144,974                        | 20,547         | 146,524                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,686    | 0.04            | 25           | 0.01            | 14,594           | 4,533                      | 11,434                         | 1,374          | 5,080                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 104,403  | 2.49            | 19,686       | 9.47            | 188,558          | 132,297                    | 81,390                         | 25,129         | 95,421                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,160    | 0.08            | 46           | 0.02            | 14,510           | 7,895                      | 8,504                          | 1,889          | 5,894                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,260   | 0.24            | 92           | 0.04            | 8,958            | 2,190                      | 7,875                          | 1,107          | 1,871                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 17,128   | 0.41            | 29           | 0.01            | 1,688            | 492                        | 1,333                          | 137            | 693                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 36,965   | 0.88            | 4,208        | 2.02            | 113,846          | 44,648                     | 90,051                         | 20,852         | 37,735                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,659    | 0.04            | 193          | 0.09            | 116,052          | 82,556                     | 44,916                         | 11,420         | 18,932                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2,985    | 0.07            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,145            | 311                        | 1,880                          | 46             | 860                     | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,875    | 0.07            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,401            | 229                        | 1,208                          | 36             | 457                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,725    | 0.04            | 63           | 0.03            | 36,751           | 8,078                      | 33,832                         | 5,159          | 17,606                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,906    | 0.07            | 84           | 0.04            | 28,738           | 6,597                      | 24,128                         | 1,988          | 4,725                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,023    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 815              | 430                        | 460                            | 75             | 301                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,589    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,361            | 417                        | 973                            | 29             | 576                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,544    | 0.08            | 38           | 0.02            | 10,829           | 5,555                      | 5,728                          | 454            | 4,150                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,504    | 0.06            | 65           | 0.03            | 26,148           | 9,296                      | 19,926                         | 3,074          | 13,254                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 356      | 0.01            | 129          | 0.06            | 363,319          | 160,598                    | 256,946                        | 54,225         | 192,747                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 8,632    | 0.21            | 8            | 0.00            | 873              | 111                        | 792                            | 30             | 373                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,570    | 0.13            | 2            | 0.00            | 443              | 124                        | 339                            | 20             | 185                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 15,914   | 0.38            | 229          | 0.11            | 14,380           | 3,115                      | 14,646                         | 3,381          | 3,382                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 191      | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 8,382            | 216                        | 8,612                          | 446            | 3,332                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,681    | 0.14            | 4            | 0.00            | 650              | 226                        | 482                            | 59             | 284                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 311      | 0.01            | 30           | 0.01            | 95,302           | 56,286                     | 52,408                         | 13,392         | 54,350                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,488    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,660            | 306                        | 1,551                          | 197            | 731                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 835      | 0.02            | 20           | 0.01            | 24,327           | 13,607                     | 12,778                         | 2,059          | 11,887                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 501      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 17,353           | 3,047                      | 16,560                         | 2,254          | 7,174                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 64,043   | 1.53            | 1,679        | 0.81            | 26,216           | 12,724                     | 14,594                         | 1,102          | 9,099                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 281      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 6,278            | 1,100                      | 5,771                          | 593            | 2,551                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,009    | 0.07            | 10           | 0.00            | 3,174            | 616                        | 2,715                          | 157            | 1,556                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,545    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,901            | 186                        | 1,915                          | 200            | 781                     | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 450      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 27,339           | 8,981                      | 20,591                         | 2,233          | 14,627                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 18,788   | 0.45            | 151          | 0.07            | 8,024            | 2,109                      | 6,566                          | 651            | 3,407                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 9,426    | 0.22            | 4            | 0.00            | 447              | 141                        | 349                            | 43             | 190                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 29,425   | 0.70            | 58           | 0.03            | 1,967            | 562                        | 1,411                          | 5              | 876                     | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 987      | 0.02            | 5            | 0.00            | 5,086            | 4,849                      | 1,734                          | 1,496          | 2,054                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 13,415   | 0.32            | 17           | 0.01            | 1,292            | 170                        | 1,206                          | 84             | 501                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,475   | 0.30            | 2,901        | 1.40            | 232,520          | 152,192                    | 152,296                        | 71,968         | 66,624                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,003    | 0.07            | 591          | 0.28            | 196,917          | 128,556                    | 94,093                         | 25,732         | 87,514                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 2,967    | 0.07            | 19           | 0.01            | 6,303            | 894                        | 5,772                          | 364            | 2,192                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 5,841    | 0.14            | 2            | 0.00            | 414              | 82                         | 345                            | 14             | 183                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 66,105   | 1.58            | 90           | 0.04            | 1,363            | 806                        | 669                            | 112            | 567                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,482    | 0.08            | 701          | 0.34            | 201,214          | 105,667                    | 171,521                        | 75,973         | 56,498                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,539    | 0.04            | 55           | 0.03            | 35,512           | 13,043                     | 25,109                         | 2,640          | 12,192                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 82,376   | 1.96            | 210          | 0.10            | 2,546            | 661                        | 1,983                          | 98             | 1,065                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,083    | 0.05            | 32           | 0.02            | 15,317           | 4,896                      | 12,360                         | 1,939          | 5,260                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,429    | 0.08            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,907            | 414                        | 1,563                          | 70             | 665                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,235    | 0.08            | 17           | 0.01            | 5,216            | 898                        | 4,625                          | 308            | 1,801                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 16,472   | 0.39            | 119          | 0.06            | 7,237            | 2,628                      | 5,160                          | 551            | 2,563                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 47,246   | 1.13            | 241          | 0.12            | 5,098            | 1,631                      | 3,804                          | 337            | 1,406                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 29,420   | 0.70            | 1,067        | 0.51            | 36,272           | 10,140                     | 28,538                         | 2,406          | 13,704                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 370      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 24,728           | 3,869                      | 23,942                         | 3,083          | 10,037                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,352    | 0.20            | 892          | 0.43            | 106,840          | 47,909                     | 82,125                         | 23,193         | 51,283                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 851      | 0.02            | 77           | 0.04            | 90,210           | 55,255                     | 43,373                         | 8,418          | 56,706                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,287   | 0.39            | 360          | 0.17            | 22,121           | 5,635                      | 18,297                         | 1,811          | 10,224                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 110,689  | 2.64            | 1,256        | 0.60            | 11,349           | 4,217                      | 7,950                          | 818            | 2,045                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,232    | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 748              | 106                        | 680                            | 38             | 308                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 74       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,994            | 934                        | 1,337                          | 276            | 960                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 14,290   | 0.34            | 434          | 0.21            | 30,343           | 14,782                     | 18,573                         | 3,012          | 4,509                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,210    | 0.12            | 15           | 0.01            | 2,842            | 725                        | 2,270                          | 154            | 1,215                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,520    | 0.13            | 88           | 0.04            | 16,018           | 3,215                      | 13,567                         | 764            | 8,150                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 60       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 22,037           | 8,992                      | 15,000                         | 1,955          | 10,486                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,689            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 238              | 130                        | 118                            | 11             | 106                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,433            | 0.08            | 504            | 0.24            | 146,853          | 99,881                     | 77,456                         | 30,484         | 48,255                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,121            | 0.10            | 149            | 0.07            | 36,119           | 8,755                      | 30,494                         | 3,130          | 26,861                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,612            | 0.04            | 124            | 0.06            | 77,051           | 24,995                     | 58,284                         | 6,228          | 48,261                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 28,678           | 0.68            | 648            | 0.31            | 22,583           | 17,100                     | 10,111                         | 4,628          | 6,178                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 36,243           | 0.86            | 8,685          | 4.18            | 239,637          | 65,991                     | 204,181                        | 30,535         | 134,345                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,068           | 0.31            | 88             | 0.04            | 6,771            | 774                        | 6,463                          | 466            | 2,734                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 14,788           | 0.35            | 40             | 0.02            | 2,718            | 302                        | 2,528                          | 112            | 1,215                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 304              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,172            | 1,302                      | 4,327                          | 457            | 1,848                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 6,942            | 0.17            | 1,276          | 0.61            | 183,857          | 138,648                    | 89,670                         | 44,462         | 54,007                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,863            | 0.14            | 2,011          | 0.97            | 343,051          | 264,541                    | 163,027                        | 84,517         | 63,797                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 9,763            | 0.23            | 70             | 0.03            | 7,180            | 398                        | 6,847                          | 64             | 2,859                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 17,167           | 0.41            | 2,033          | 0.98            | 118,406          | 91,600                     | 46,316                         | 19,511         | 46,824                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 3,530            | 0.08            | 6              | 0.00            | 1,776            | 145                        | 1,655                          | 24             | 734                     | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 17,769           | 0.42            | 14             | 0.01            | 783              | 168                        | 657                            | 42             | 350                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 47,401           | 1.13            | 622            | 0.30            | 13,127           | 4,466                      | 10,393                         | 1,732          | 4,899                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 461              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,076            | 214                        | 1,920                          | 58             | 982                     | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,716            | 0.06            | 2              | 0.00            | 637              | 195                        | 488                            | 46             | 265                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 909              | 0.02            | 21             | 0.01            | 22,592           | 11,733                     | 14,318                         | 3,459          | 9,537                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,693            | 0.16            | 86             | 0.04            | 12,910           | 3,012                      | 10,605                         | 707            | 5,610                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 43,493           | 1.04            | 1,133          | 0.55            | 26,053           | 4,127                      | 23,219                         | 1,294          | 7,098                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,747            | 0.07            | 7              | 0.00            | 2,568            | 195                        | 2,438                          | 65             | 1,105                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 11,413           | 0.27            | 7              | 0.00            | 571              | 117                        | 490                            | 36             | 243                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,582           | 0.87            | 152            | 0.07            | 4,168            | 1,157                      | 3,640                          | 630            | 948                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 4,464            | 0.11            | 1,121          | 0.54            | 251,076          | 162,889                    | 99,508                         | 11,321         | 38,870                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 46,460           | 1.11            | 13,357         | 6.43            | 287,499          | 178,241                    | 171,384                        | 62,126         | 137,075                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 215,376          | 5.13            | 66,921         | 32.20           | 310,717          | 238,644                    | 132,098                        | 60,025         | 67,318                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,293            | 0.05            | 46             | 0.02            | 19,931           | 6,562                      | 14,546                         | 1,177          | 7,322                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 15,939           | 0.38            | 204            | 0.10            | 12,823           | 5,887                      | 7,067                          | 131            | 4,686                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 53,958           | 1.29            | 184            | 0.09            | 3,407            | 331                        | 3,241                          | 164            | 1,317                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 8,933            | 0.21            | 15             | 0.01            | 1,661            | 337                        | 1,374                          | 50             | 543                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,154            | 0.12            | 5              | 0.00            | 1,015            | 431                        | 673                            | 89             | 379                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,639            | 0.13            | 3              | 0.00            | 609              | 498                        | 208                            | 97             | 255                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>451,624</b>   | <b>10.76</b>    | <b>1,692</b>   | <b>0.81</b>     | <b>3,747</b>     | <b>1,801</b>               | <b>2,399</b>                   | <b>453</b>     | <b>474</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>954,990</b>   | <b>22.75</b>    | <b>39,656</b>  | <b>19.08</b>    | <b>41,525</b>    | <b>24,231</b>              | <b>23,028</b>                  | <b>5,734</b>   | <b>2,197</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>954,619</b>   | <b>22.75</b>    | <b>10,394</b>  | <b>5.00</b>     | <b>10,888</b>    | <b>4,299</b>               | <b>7,084</b>                   | <b>495</b>     | <b>3,719</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>569,008</b>   | <b>13.56</b>    | <b>75,346</b>  | <b>36.25</b>    | <b>132,416</b>   | <b>64,316</b>              | <b>89,603</b>                  | <b>21,504</b>  | <b>16,351</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>678,838</b>   | <b>16.17</b>    | <b>3,833</b>   | <b>1.84</b>     | <b>5,647</b>     | <b>1,508</b>               | <b>4,634</b>                   | <b>496</b>     | <b>1,171</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>347,471</b>   | <b>8.28</b>     | <b>5,151</b>   | <b>2.48</b>     | <b>14,823</b>    | <b>6,889</b>               | <b>9,598</b>                   | <b>1,664</b>   | <b>3,392</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>240,289</b>   | <b>5.73</b>     | <b>71,767</b>  | <b>34.53</b>    | <b>298,670</b>   | <b>226,725</b>             | <b>129,728</b>                 | <b>57,783</b>  | <b>67,128</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,196,839</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>207,839</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>49,523</b>    | <b>29,201</b>              | <b>28,230</b>                  | <b>7,908</b>   | <b>2,750</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 11,326   | 0.26            | 16           | 0.01            | 1,385            | 268                        | 1,130                          | 12             | 633                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,984    | 0.05            | 45           | 0.02            | 22,751           | 2,420                      | 21,211                         | 881            | 11,691                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 21,061   | 0.49            | 120          | 0.05            | 5,692            | 1,926                      | 4,119                          | 353            | 2,065                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 8,986    | 0.21            | 19           | 0.01            | 2,142            | 916                        | 1,392                          | 166            | 887                     | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 25,771   | 0.60            | 398          | 0.17            | 15,452           | 4,667                      | 11,633                         | 848            | 5,409                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,052    | 0.05            | 23           | 0.01            | 11,135           | 2,055                      | 9,369                          | 288            | 5,071                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 15,559   | 0.36            | 5,287        | 2.26            | 339,778          | 157,041                    | 256,195                        | 73,458         | 182,875                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,548    | 0.15            | 1,592        | 0.68            | 243,143          | 106,335                    | 169,926                        | 33,119         | 68,008                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,708    | 0.13            | 39           | 0.02            | 6,851            | 339                        | 6,688                          | 176            | 3,186                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 217      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 51,584           | 40,175                     | 44,528                         | 33,118         | 4,720                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 759      | 0.02            | 44           | 0.02            | 57,910           | 33,711                     | 29,351                         | 5,152          | 4,291                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 80,802   | 1.89            | 156          | 0.07            | 1,936            | 283                        | 1,730                          | 77             | 852                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 204      | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 53,216           | 21,251                     | 44,524                         | 12,560         | 21,911                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,356    | 0.17            | 60           | 0.03            | 8,159            | 1,267                      | 7,376                          | 484            | 4,290                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,266    | 0.19            | 2,399        | 1.03            | 290,230          | 166,565                    | 153,358                        | 29,692         | 164,129                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 158      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 9,209            | 2,561                      | 8,279                          | 1,631          | 3,593                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,869    | 0.09            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,418            | 378                        | 1,122                          | 81             | 609                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,237    | 0.12            | 18           | 0.01            | 3,362            | 1,358                      | 2,350                          | 346            | 1,203                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,865    | 0.07            | 72           | 0.03            | 25,154           | 2,791                      | 24,061                         | 1,699          | 12,923                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,012    | 0.02            | 8            | 0.00            | 8,305            | 7,978                      | 1,485                          | 1,157          | 3,122                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 123,945  | 2.90            | 1,938        | 0.83            | 15,638           | 8,964                      | 10,405                         | 3,731          | 4,567                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 460      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 32,192           | 6,211                      | 32,050                         | 6,070          | 12,939                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 241      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 50,679           | 16,730                     | 39,299                         | 5,351          | 4,640                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,077    | 0.14            | 121          | 0.05            | 19,896           | 6,269                      | 15,767                         | 2,140          | 10,216                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 6,180    | 0.14            | 5            | 0.00            | 732              | 168                        | 612                            | 49             | 316                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,323    | 0.08            | 1            | 0.00            | 300              | 54                         | 268                            | 21             | 134                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 7,375    | 0.17            | 14           | 0.01            | 1,919            | 266                        | 1,738                          | 86             | 815                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 8,522    | 0.20            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,758            | 799                        | 1,047                          | 87             | 725                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 25,258   | 0.59            | 6,047        | 2.59            | 239,414          | 151,657                    | 137,368                        | 49,611         | 84,330                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,916    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 352              | 211                        | 172                            | 31             | 133                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,416    | 0.10            | 4            | 0.00            | 867              | 360                        | 533                            | 26             | 360                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 11,289   | 0.26            | 440          | 0.19            | 38,932           | 22,572                     | 21,290                         | 4,930          | 10,708                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 972,689  | 22.74           | 14,010       | 6.00            | 14,404           | 5,766                      | 9,294                          | 656            | 5,612                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 27,063   | 0.63            | 271          | 0.12            | 10,003           | 3,339                      | 8,308                          | 1,644          | 2,957                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 307      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,099            | 876                        | 3,351                          | 127            | 1,685                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 25,920   | 0.61            | 12           | 0.01            | 459              | 104                        | 366                            | 10             | 181                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,898    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,718            | 785                        | 969                            | 36             | 666                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,863    | 0.07            | 61           | 0.03            | 21,470           | 5,526                      | 17,877                         | 1,933          | 8,108                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,426    | 0.08            | 197          | 0.08            | 57,447           | 17,257                     | 46,910                         | 6,719          | 29,859                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 567      | 0.01            | 67           | 0.03            | 118,707          | 107,856                    | 58,164                         | 47,313         | 31,674                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,252    | 0.19            | 278          | 0.12            | 33,680           | 18,798                     | 20,658                         | 5,775          | 15,615                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,172    | 0.10            | 1,215        | 0.52            | 291,348          | 201,231                    | 202,214                        | 112,097        | 152,722                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 435      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,219            | 609                        | 774                            | 164            | 548                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 209      | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 53,023           | 15,740                     | 45,428                         | 8,145          | 21,540                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 8,366    | 0.20            | 83           | 0.04            | 9,931            | 2,683                      | 7,990                          | 742            | 3,612                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 44,551   | 1.04            | 330          | 0.14            | 7,409            | 1,523                      | 6,358                          | 472            | 2,148                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,445    | 0.08            | 57           | 0.02            | 16,458           | 6,184                      | 11,643                         | 1,369          | 6,199                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 436      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 9,367            | 7,694                      | 2,214                          | 540            | 3,689                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,476    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 822              | 149                        | 728                            | 55             | 315                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,050    | 0.02            | 66           | 0.03            | 62,964           | 14,920                     | 57,997                         | 9,953          | 31,345                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 35,470   | 0.83            | 23           | 0.01            | 650              | 61                         | 619                            | 31             | 293                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 511      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 7,871            | 1,097                      | 7,439                          | 665            | 3,429                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,081    | 0.10            | 608          | 0.26            | 148,900          | 67,341                     | 115,512                        | 33,952         | 84,839                  | Original data     |
| France            | 46,713   | 1.09            | 14,281       | 6.11            | 305,727          | 120,021                    | 221,375                        | 35,669         | 146,890                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 606      | 0.01            | 38           | 0.02            | 62,441           | 24,963                     | 47,576                         | 10,098         | 20,965                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 764      | 0.02            | 7            | 0.00            | 9,081            | 7,222                      | 2,591                          | 731            | 4,148                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 715      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,188            | 322                        | 929                            | 63             | 495                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,072    | 0.07            | 26           | 0.01            | 8,372            | 1,857                      | 6,819                          | 304            | 3,653                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,402   | 1.53            | 12,302       | 5.27            | 188,102          | 96,126                     | 126,441                        | 34,465         | 31,288                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 11,427   | 0.27            | 23           | 0.01            | 2,027            | 584                        | 1,554                          | 111            | 874                     | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,838    | 0.21            | 1,472        | 0.63            | 166,582          | 53,214                     | 132,528                        | 19,160         | 72,898                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,052    | 0.09            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,090            | 228                        | 890                            | 28             | 457                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 645      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 853              | 278                        | 599                            | 24             | 388                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 416      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,488            | 1,176                      | 3,894                          | 581            | 1,931                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 4,958    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 943              | 415                        | 613                            | 85             | 318                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,537    | 0.13            | 1,476        | 0.63            | 266,606          | 185,322                    | 106,589                        | 25,305         | 93,543                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,860    | 0.18            | 258          | 0.11            | 32,847           | 17,958                     | 20,994                         | 6,105          | 14,689                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 219      | 0.01            | 84           | 0.04            | 383,520          | 225,386                    | 272,447                        | 114,312        | 276,592                 | Regression        |
| India             | 694,492  | 16.23           | 4,985        | 2.13            | 7,177            | 1,936                      | 5,892                          | 651            | 1,720                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 144,166  | 3.37            | 1,006        | 0.43            | 6,977            | 1,631                      | 5,534                          | 188            | 1,827                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 45,639   | 1.07            | 468          | 0.20            | 10,258           | 988                        | 9,884                          | 613            | 4,280                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 13,332   | 0.31            | 81           | 0.03            | 6,091            | 629                        | 5,543                          | 80             | 2,803                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,188    | 0.07            | 1,068        | 0.46            | 335,124          | 136,953                    | 289,935                        | 91,764         | 128,694                 | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,485    | 0.10            | 637          | 0.27            | 141,955          | 123,249                    | 41,278                         | 22,571         | 39,074                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 47,612   | 1.11            | 12,820       | 5.49            | 269,261          | 122,050                    | 172,230                        | 25,019         | 160,008                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,710    | 0.04            | 28           | 0.01            | 16,494           | 5,390                      | 12,789                         | 1,685          | 6,011                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 104,706  | 2.45            | 20,152       | 8.63            | 192,466          | 133,769                    | 84,895                         | 26,198         | 98,167                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,321    | 0.08            | 56           | 0.02            | 16,955           | 10,057                     | 8,938                          | 2,039          | 7,503                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,421   | 0.24            | 108          | 0.05            | 10,401           | 2,778                      | 9,404                          | 1,781          | 1,921                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 17,734   | 0.41            | 40           | 0.02            | 2,263            | 612                        | 1,819                          | 168            | 916                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 37,254   | 0.87            | 4,649        | 1.99            | 124,789          | 49,325                     | 98,206                         | 22,742         | 41,236                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,769    | 0.04            | 255          | 0.11            | 144,117          | 111,693                    | 47,036                         | 14,612         | 22,856                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,041    | 0.07            | 9            | 0.00            | 2,925            | 382                        | 2,586                          | 43             | 1,275                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 2,967    | 0.07            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,787            | 334                        | 1,506                          | 52             | 637                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,717    | 0.04            | 90           | 0.04            | 52,514           | 12,204                     | 48,392                         | 8,082          | 25,289                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 2,948    | 0.07            | 103          | 0.04            | 34,924           | 7,883                      | 29,414                         | 2,373          | 4,204                   | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,036    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,070            | 529                        | 645                            | 105            | 387                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,656    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,338            | 747                        | 1,628                          | 37             | 979                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,631    | 0.08            | 55           | 0.02            | 15,014           | 7,915                      | 7,717                          | 619            | 5,811                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,487    | 0.06            | 89           | 0.04            | 35,597           | 13,470                     | 27,182                         | 5,054          | 18,021                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 365      | 0.01            | 152          | 0.06            | 416,325          | 197,980                    | 288,575                        | 70,229         | 221,888                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 8,912    | 0.21            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,280            | 139                        | 1,180                          | 40             | 543                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,731    | 0.13            | 3            | 0.00            | 475              | 123                        | 374                            | 22             | 195                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 16,352   | 0.38            | 293          | 0.13            | 17,905           | 4,016                      | 17,787                         | 3,899          | 4,460                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 201      | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 9,531            | 250                        | 9,818                          | 537            | 4,069                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 5,859    | 0.14            | 5            | 0.00            | 823              | 271                        | 623                            | 71             | 357                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 315      | 0.01            | 34           | 0.01            | 109,338          | 62,489                     | 62,671                         | 15,822         | 62,589                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,541    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,639            | 433                        | 1,449                          | 243            | 715                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 845      | 0.02            | 24           | 0.01            | 28,959           | 15,692                     | 15,745                         | 2,478          | 14,101                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 515      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 21,863           | 4,022                      | 20,615                         | 2,774          | 9,772                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 65,523   | 1.53            | 1,882        | 0.81            | 28,722           | 13,656                     | 16,346                         | 1,280          | 10,230                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 284      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 7,283            | 1,330                      | 6,586                          | 634            | 3,196                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,030    | 0.07            | 13           | 0.01            | 4,425            | 810                        | 3,865                          | 249            | 2,189                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,593    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,277            | 337                        | 2,263                          | 323            | 1,017                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 453      | 0.01            | 17           | 0.01            | 36,888           | 12,444                     | 28,746                         | 4,302          | 19,804                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 19,201   | 0.45            | 186          | 0.08            | 9,711            | 2,616                      | 7,963                          | 868            | 4,075                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 9,661    | 0.23            | 5            | 0.00            | 541              | 161                        | 429                            | 49             | 228                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 29,800   | 0.70            | 68           | 0.03            | 2,288            | 728                        | 1,567                          | 6              | 1,106                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,013    | 0.02            | 6            | 0.00            | 6,130            | 5,845                      | 2,041                          | 1,757          | 2,277                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 13,701   | 0.32            | 21           | 0.01            | 1,509            | 217                        | 1,403                          | 111            | 640                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,548   | 0.29            | 3,322        | 1.42            | 264,764          | 169,454                    | 180,301                        | 84,991         | 76,322                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,044    | 0.07            | 719          | 0.31            | 236,141          | 152,954                    | 115,352                        | 32,166         | 104,462                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,049    | 0.07            | 21           | 0.01            | 6,980            | 1,040                      | 6,406                          | 465            | 2,531                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 6,026    | 0.14            | 3            | 0.00            | 516              | 94                         | 445                            | 23             | 227                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 67,866   | 1.59            | 133          | 0.06            | 1,953            | 1,345                      | 827                            | 218            | 560                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,522    | 0.08            | 905          | 0.39            | 257,002          | 133,073                    | 221,391                        | 97,463         | 84,052                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,642    | 0.04            | 66           | 0.03            | 40,373           | 16,942                     | 26,672                         | 3,242          | 15,108                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 85,009   | 1.99            | 240          | 0.10            | 2,820            | 823                        | 2,107                          | 111            | 1,284                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,133    | 0.05            | 37           | 0.02            | 17,125           | 5,478                      | 13,966                         | 2,319          | 6,169                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,525    | 0.08            | 8            | 0.00            | 2,394            | 566                        | 1,923                          | 95             | 916                     | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,315    | 0.08            | 24           | 0.01            | 7,342            | 1,322                      | 6,475                          | 454            | 2,658                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 16,734   | 0.39            | 142          | 0.06            | 8,493            | 3,368                      | 5,833                          | 708            | 3,158                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 48,632   | 1.14            | 299          | 0.13            | 6,145            | 2,009                      | 4,547                          | 411            | 1,911                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 29,606   | 0.69            | 1,395        | 0.60            | 47,127           | 14,083                     | 36,913                         | 3,869          | 17,438                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 374      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 31,108           | 4,972                      | 29,801                         | 3,665          | 13,646                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,386    | 0.20            | 1,056        | 0.45            | 125,894          | 55,403                     | 97,820                         | 27,328         | 55,645                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,042    | 0.02            | 113          | 0.05            | 108,435          | 72,005                     | 47,116                         | 10,686         | 70,052                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,236   | 0.38            | 580          | 0.25            | 35,707           | 8,867                      | 29,404                         | 2,563          | 15,586                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 111,484  | 2.61            | 1,712        | 0.73            | 15,360           | 5,435                      | 11,231                         | 1,306          | 2,522                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,386    | 0.10            | 4            | 0.00            | 986              | 129                        | 903                            | 46             | 401                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 77       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,777            | 878                        | 1,205                          | 306            | 853                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 14,920   | 0.35            | 552          | 0.24            | 37,005           | 19,754                     | 20,406                         | 3,154          | 5,830                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,366    | 0.13            | 16           | 0.01            | 2,964            | 645                        | 2,480                          | 161            | 1,254                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,529    | 0.13            | 128          | 0.05            | 23,202           | 4,715                      | 19,722                         | 1,236          | 11,886                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 61       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 20,072           | 8,845                      | 13,133                         | 1,907          | 9,484                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,765            | 0.06            | 1              | 0.00            | 304              | 165                        | 154                            | 15             | 134                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,601            | 0.08            | 637            | 0.27            | 176,903          | 112,582                    | 97,512                         | 33,192         | 57,143                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,149            | 0.10            | 191            | 0.08            | 45,939           | 11,089                     | 39,292                         | 4,442          | 34,242                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,626            | 0.04            | 153            | 0.07            | 94,199           | 30,196                     | 72,537                         | 8,534          | 59,173                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 29,310           | 0.69            | 738            | 0.32            | 25,185           | 19,268                     | 11,648                         | 5,731          | 8,421                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 36,754           | 0.86            | 10,296         | 4.41            | 280,142          | 74,525                     | 242,979                        | 37,362         | 161,269                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,199           | 0.31            | 100            | 0.04            | 7,610            | 937                        | 7,198                          | 525            | 3,339                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 15,124           | 0.35            | 49             | 0.02            | 3,261            | 375                        | 3,022                          | 135            | 1,445                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 310              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,223            | 1,419                      | 4,333                          | 529            | 1,901                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,007            | 0.16            | 1,447          | 0.62            | 206,512          | 152,404                    | 105,841                        | 51,733         | 60,191                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 5,946            | 0.14            | 2,311          | 0.99            | 388,639          | 292,924                    | 188,453                        | 92,738         | 72,273                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,278           | 0.24            | 80             | 0.03            | 7,756            | 795                        | 7,080                          | 119            | 3,356                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 17,385           | 0.41            | 2,162          | 0.93            | 124,380          | 95,333                     | 48,465                         | 19,418         | 59,007                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 3,655            | 0.09            | 12             | 0.01            | 3,278            | 297                        | 3,031                          | 50             | 1,476                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 18,287           | 0.43            | 18             | 0.01            | 962              | 187                        | 828                            | 54             | 426                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 48,017           | 1.12            | 711            | 0.30            | 14,812           | 5,085                      | 11,941                         | 2,215          | 5,612                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 471              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,108            | 315                        | 1,852                          | 59             | 1,078                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,799            | 0.07            | 1              | 0.00            | 492              | 136                        | 405                            | 49             | 202                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 923              | 0.02            | 25             | 0.01            | 26,755           | 14,310                     | 16,843                         | 4,398          | 11,589                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 6,849            | 0.16            | 102            | 0.04            | 14,820           | 3,501                      | 12,156                         | 837            | 6,387                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 44,350           | 1.04            | 1,523          | 0.65            | 34,350           | 5,758                      | 30,631                         | 2,038          | 9,456                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,823            | 0.07            | 10             | 0.00            | 3,520            | 312                        | 3,283                          | 75             | 1,643                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 11,805           | 0.28            | 9              | 0.00            | 769              | 121                        | 694                            | 46             | 323                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,578           | 0.86            | 213            | 0.09            | 5,830            | 1,902                      | 5,073                          | 1,145          | 1,366                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 5,267            | 0.12            | 1,404          | 0.60            | 266,619          | 178,100                    | 101,382                        | 12,862         | 39,970                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 47,045           | 1.10            | 14,591         | 6.25            | 310,148          | 189,007                    | 188,733                        | 67,593         | 148,460                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 217,919          | 5.09            | 68,259         | 29.22           | 313,229          | 249,589                    | 127,043                        | 63,403         | 65,593                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,307            | 0.05            | 60             | 0.03            | 25,859           | 8,117                      | 19,180                         | 1,438          | 9,980                   | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 16,307           | 0.38            | 285            | 0.12            | 17,505           | 8,250                      | 9,480                          | 225            | 6,737                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 55,186           | 1.29            | 229            | 0.10            | 4,144            | 483                        | 3,905                          | 244            | 1,739                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 9,319            | 0.22            | 18             | 0.01            | 1,924            | 436                        | 1,549                          | 61             | 686                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,294            | 0.12            | 6              | 0.00            | 1,113            | 560                        | 661                            | 108            | 408                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,720            | 0.13            | 4              | 0.00            | 637              | 499                        | 232                            | 94             | 264                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>464,603</b>   | <b>10.86</b>    | <b>2,077</b>   | <b>0.89</b>     | <b>4,470</b>     | <b>2,158</b>               | <b>2,883</b>                   | <b>570</b>     | <b>564</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>975,944</b>   | <b>22.81</b>    | <b>44,106</b>  | <b>18.88</b>    | <b>45,193</b>    | <b>25,903</b>              | <b>25,555</b>                  | <b>6,266</b>   | <b>2,668</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>972,689</b>   | <b>22.74</b>    | <b>14,010</b>  | <b>6.00</b>     | <b>14,404</b>    | <b>5,766</b>               | <b>9,294</b>                   | <b>656</b>     | <b>5,612</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>572,245</b>   | <b>13.38</b>    | <b>87,884</b>  | <b>37.62</b>    | <b>153,577</b>   | <b>72,395</b>              | <b>106,376</b>                 | <b>25,194</b>  | <b>19,813</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>694,492</b>   | <b>16.23</b>    | <b>4,985</b>   | <b>2.13</b>     | <b>7,177</b>     | <b>1,936</b>               | <b>5,892</b>                   | <b>651</b>     | <b>1,720</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>354,585</b>   | <b>8.29</b>     | <b>6,244</b>   | <b>2.67</b>     | <b>17,608</b>    | <b>8,410</b>               | <b>11,404</b>                  | <b>2,206</b>   | <b>4,509</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>243,225</b>   | <b>5.69</b>     | <b>74,326</b>  | <b>31.81</b>    | <b>305,584</b>   | <b>239,433</b>             | <b>128,124</b>                 | <b>61,973</b>  | <b>67,047</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,277,783</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>233,630</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>54,615</b>    | <b>31,765</b>              | <b>31,673</b>                  | <b>8,823</b>   | <b>3,792</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008)**

| Country                  | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 11,580   | 0.27            | 14           | 0.01            | 1,203            | 226                        | 1,038                          | 62             | 552                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,992    | 0.05            | 48           | 0.02            | 23,981           | 2,615                      | 22,545                         | 1,179          | 12,491                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 21,640   | 0.50            | 130          | 0.06            | 6,013            | 1,892                      | 4,511                          | 390            | 2,185                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 9,334    | 0.21            | 23           | 0.01            | 2,447            | 917                        | 1,728                          | 197            | 1,028                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 26,140   | 0.60            | 433          | 0.20            | 16,575           | 4,785                      | 12,788                         | 998            | 6,875                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,059    | 0.05            | 23           | 0.01            | 11,297           | 2,503                      | 9,179                          | 385            | 5,185                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 15,910   | 0.37            | 3,702        | 1.70            | 232,682          | 111,163                    | 182,369                        | 60,851         | 125,309                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,592    | 0.15            | 1,501        | 0.69            | 227,703          | 98,513                     | 161,743                        | 32,552         | 64,712                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 5,857    | 0.13            | 49           | 0.02            | 8,289            | 458                        | 8,103                          | 273            | 3,858                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 221      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 40,096           | 31,391                     | 36,445                         | 27,740         | 3,575                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 828      | 0.02            | 46           | 0.02            | 55,447           | 31,187                     | 30,283                         | 6,024          | 3,659                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 82,550   | 1.89            | 162          | 0.07            | 1,958            | 281                        | 1,764                          | 86             | 865                     | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 205      | 0.00            | 9            | 0.00            | 42,027           | 17,081                     | 36,960                         | 12,014         | 17,301                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,382    | 0.17            | 74           | 0.03            | 10,046           | 1,461                      | 9,239                          | 654            | 5,337                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,333    | 0.19            | 2,210        | 1.02            | 265,211          | 146,556                    | 148,754                        | 30,100         | 153,880                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 164      | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 7,812            | 2,037                      | 7,168                          | 1,393          | 3,032                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 3,989    | 0.09            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,474            | 376                        | 1,190                          | 92             | 643                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,364    | 0.12            | 20           | 0.01            | 3,732            | 1,291                      | 2,803                          | 362            | 1,354                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,873    | 0.07            | 74           | 0.03            | 25,667           | 2,914                      | 24,678                         | 1,925          | 13,365                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,042    | 0.02            | 8            | 0.00            | 7,743            | 7,432                      | 1,550                          | 1,239          | 2,930                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 126,356  | 2.90            | 1,758        | 0.81            | 13,913           | 6,690                      | 10,568                         | 3,345          | 4,414                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 471      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 25,688           | 4,899                      | 26,776                         | 5,987          | 10,278                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 246      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.01            | 44,928           | 12,900                     | 36,454                         | 4,425          | 3,639                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,057    | 0.14            | 128          | 0.06            | 21,069           | 8,655                      | 15,450                         | 3,036          | 10,921                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 6,382    | 0.15            | 5            | 0.00            | 835              | 176                        | 723                            | 63             | 367                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,481    | 0.08            | 1            | 0.00            | 328              | 52                         | 298                            | 22             | 150                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 7,573    | 0.17            | 15           | 0.01            | 2,045            | 269                        | 1,888                          | 111            | 872                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 8,798    | 0.20            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,741            | 760                        | 1,079                          | 99             | 720                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 25,665   | 0.59            | 4,736        | 2.18            | 184,517          | 113,796                    | 114,166                        | 43,445         | 64,318                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,943    | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 364              | 208                        | 185                            | 29             | 140                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,570    | 0.10            | 4            | 0.00            | 865              | 347                        | 565                            | 46             | 364                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 11,504   | 0.26            | 435          | 0.20            | 37,778           | 21,671                     | 21,727                         | 5,620          | 11,852                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 990,370  | 22.72           | 17,723       | 8.15            | 17,895           | 7,389                      | 11,331                         | 825            | 7,466                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 27,656   | 0.63            | 267          | 0.12            | 9,646            | 3,565                      | 7,715                          | 1,633          | 3,111                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 317      | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,059            | 851                        | 3,355                          | 146            | 1,676                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 26,762   | 0.61            | 14           | 0.01            | 515              | 118                        | 415                            | 18             | 205                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1,968    | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,845            | 1,017                      | 1,884                          | 56             | 1,111                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 2,935    | 0.07            | 59           | 0.03            | 20,029           | 5,431                      | 16,981                         | 2,383          | 7,614                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,424    | 0.08            | 197          | 0.09            | 57,638           | 19,185                     | 46,694                         | 8,241          | 30,351                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 586      | 0.01            | 90           | 0.04            | 153,746          | 108,670                    | 101,387                        | 56,311         | 44,073                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,329    | 0.19            | 352          | 0.16            | 42,225           | 24,359                     | 25,984                         | 8,118          | 20,079                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,196    | 0.10            | 1,094        | 0.50            | 260,724          | 176,305                    | 196,407                        | 111,987        | 125,311                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 453      | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,000            | 458                        | 703                            | 161            | 465                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 213      | 0.00            | 10           | 0.00            | 45,473           | 13,190                     | 40,395                         | 8,112          | 18,324                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 8,573    | 0.20            | 84           | 0.04            | 9,834            | 2,329                      | 8,286                          | 781            | 3,616                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 45,777   | 1.05            | 353          | 0.16            | 7,706            | 1,415                      | 6,803                          | 513            | 2,677                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,487    | 0.08            | 50           | 0.02            | 14,237           | 5,015                      | 10,623                         | 1,400          | 5,416                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 460      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 9,175            | 7,282                      | 2,564                          | 672            | 3,618                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,518    | 0.03            | 1            | 0.00            | 625              | 120                        | 555                            | 50             | 242                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,052    | 0.02            | 65           | 0.03            | 62,160           | 20,748                     | 53,082                         | 11,670         | 31,484                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 36,594   | 0.84            | 32           | 0.01            | 878              | 74                         | 844                            | 40             | 405                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 518      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 7,027            | 1,033                      | 6,661                          | 667            | 3,027                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,105    | 0.09            | 635          | 0.29            | 154,796          | 65,158                     | 128,769                        | 39,132         | 89,347                  | Original data     |
| France            | 47,018   | 1.08            | 12,907       | 5.93            | 274,523          | 104,693                    | 205,027                        | 35,196         | 129,655                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 609      | 0.01            | 32           | 0.01            | 51,996           | 20,760                     | 43,445                         | 12,209         | 17,488                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 796      | 0.02            | 7            | 0.00            | 8,573            | 6,652                      | 2,592                          | 671            | 3,962                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 739      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,331            | 356                        | 1,057                          | 82             | 558                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,069    | 0.07            | 28           | 0.01            | 9,008            | 1,867                      | 7,588                          | 447            | 3,936                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,482   | 1.50            | 11,630       | 5.35            | 177,610          | 86,715                     | 123,136                        | 32,241         | 32,523                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 11,813   | 0.27            | 35           | 0.02            | 2,943            | 979                        | 2,129                          | 164            | 1,293                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,769    | 0.20            | 1,436        | 0.66            | 163,789          | 47,312                     | 139,344                        | 22,866         | 94,460                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,154    | 0.10            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,152            | 336                        | 849                            | 33             | 491                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 665      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 921              | 288                        | 672                            | 38             | 423                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 419      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 6,067            | 1,829                      | 5,012                          | 774            | 2,608                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,083    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 932              | 440                        | 583                            | 91             | 312                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,604    | 0.13            | 1,163        | 0.53            | 207,598          | 141,709                    | 91,091                         | 25,202         | 72,748                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,847    | 0.18            | 280          | 0.13            | 35,707           | 19,861                     | 24,033                         | 8,188          | 16,230                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 223      | 0.01            | 47           | 0.02            | 212,091          | 162,794                    | 139,863                        | 90,566         | 152,656                 | Regression        |
| India             | 710,272  | 16.30           | 4,663        | 2.14            | 6,565            | 1,755                      | 5,392                          | 582            | 1,752                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 146,924  | 3.37            | 911          | 0.42            | 6,203            | 1,398                      | 5,007                          | 201            | 2,289                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 47,013   | 1.08            | 440          | 0.20            | 9,362            | 1,009                      | 8,984                          | 632            | 3,893                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 13,597   | 0.31            | 88           | 0.04            | 6,437            | 589                        | 5,945                          | 97             | 2,982                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,252    | 0.07            | 988          | 0.45            | 303,726          | 122,093                    | 272,677                        | 91,044         | 116,398                 | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,609    | 0.11            | 576          | 0.26            | 125,012          | 108,167                    | 41,791                         | 24,947         | 32,064                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 47,786   | 1.10            | 12,015       | 5.52            | 251,440          | 109,398                    | 166,438                        | 24,395         | 148,554                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,734    | 0.04            | 28           | 0.01            | 16,284           | 5,155                      | 12,969                         | 1,840          | 5,970                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 104,952  | 2.41            | 24,129       | 11.09           | 229,900          | 157,708                    | 104,965                        | 32,773         | 121,803                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,500    | 0.08            | 58           | 0.03            | 16,557           | 9,066                      | 9,745                          | 2,253          | 7,378                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,593   | 0.24            | 123          | 0.06            | 11,564           | 3,168                      | 10,130                         | 1,734          | 2,742                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 18,350   | 0.42            | 41           | 0.02            | 2,257            | 598                        | 1,844                          | 186            | 922                     | Regression        |
| Korea             | 37,543   | 0.86            | 3,603        | 1.66            | 95,972           | 35,905                     | 78,255                         | 18,188         | 38,852                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 1,895    | 0.04            | 229          | 0.11            | 120,956          | 84,781                     | 51,256                         | 15,081         | 18,372                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,103    | 0.07            | 11           | 0.01            | 3,646            | 468                        | 3,273                          | 96             | 1,594                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,062    | 0.07            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,111            | 373                        | 1,819                          | 81             | 735                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,707    | 0.04            | 90           | 0.04            | 52,887           | 13,764                     | 48,382                         | 9,258          | 25,845                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,004    | 0.07            | 109          | 0.05            | 36,224           | 7,478                      | 31,349                         | 2,603          | 11,564                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,050    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 891              | 487                        | 512                            | 108            | 323                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,726    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,891            | 516                        | 1,413                          | 38             | 804                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,712    | 0.09            | 50           | 0.02            | 13,475           | 7,523                      | 6,588                          | 636            | 5,411                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,467    | 0.06            | 99           | 0.05            | 40,147           | 16,997                     | 29,767                         | 6,617          | 20,443                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 374      | 0.01            | 164          | 0.08            | 439,389          | 218,571                    | 299,881                        | 79,063         | 236,250                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 9,204    | 0.21            | 13           | 0.01            | 1,383            | 157                        | 1,276                          | 50             | 597                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 5,904    | 0.14            | 4            | 0.00            | 596              | 131                        | 495                            | 31             | 247                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 16,802   | 0.39            | 287          | 0.13            | 17,094           | 3,610                      | 17,455                         | 3,970          | 3,984                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 212      | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 9,871            | 260                        | 10,333                         | 723            | 4,139                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,044    | 0.14            | 6            | 0.00            | 911              | 284                        | 694                            | 68             | 403                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 319      | 0.01            | 33           | 0.02            | 104,716          | 66,840                     | 56,370                         | 18,494         | 60,300                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,597    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,716            | 422                        | 1,593                          | 298            | 760                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 854      | 0.02            | 27           | 0.01            | 31,906           | 16,869                     | 18,543                         | 3,506          | 15,750                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 529      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 22,195           | 4,033                      | 21,536                         | 3,374          | 9,859                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 67,038   | 1.54            | 1,612        | 0.74            | 24,045           | 10,232                     | 14,699                         | 886            | 8,683                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 286      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 7,243            | 1,288                      | 6,666                          | 710            | 3,150                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,051    | 0.07            | 17           | 0.01            | 5,484            | 922                        | 4,891                          | 329            | 2,762                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,640    | 0.04            | 5            | 0.00            | 3,125            | 430                        | 3,143                          | 449            | 1,402                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 455      | 0.01            | 17           | 0.01            | 38,214           | 13,921                     | 29,444                         | 5,152          | 20,655                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 19,617   | 0.45            | 190          | 0.09            | 9,702            | 2,465                      | 8,234                          | 998            | 4,123                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 9,907    | 0.23            | 6            | 0.00            | 575              | 158                        | 484                            | 66             | 247                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 30,158   | 0.69            | 72           | 0.03            | 2,404            | 885                        | 1,526                          | 7              | 1,174                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,040    | 0.02            | 6            | 0.00            | 6,032            | 5,887                      | 1,870                          | 1,724          | 2,257                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 13,959   | 0.32            | 23           | 0.01            | 1,614            | 222                        | 1,547                          | 156            | 682                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,626   | 0.29            | 3,376        | 1.55            | 267,338          | 174,302                    | 178,009                        | 84,972         | 90,989                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,086    | 0.07            | 653          | 0.30            | 211,491          | 142,470                    | 100,495                        | 31,474         | 93,441                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,130    | 0.07            | 21           | 0.01            | 6,814            | 941                        | 6,349                          | 475            | 2,486                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 6,226    | 0.14            | 4            | 0.00            | 562              | 88                         | 502                            | 28             | 252                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 69,686   | 1.60            | 145          | 0.07            | 2,074            | 1,361                      | 996                            | 283            | 572                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,566    | 0.08            | 722          | 0.33            | 202,447          | 102,032                    | 180,045                        | 79,630         | 82,683                  | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,764    | 0.04            | 81           | 0.04            | 45,793           | 14,919                     | 34,733                         | 3,858          | 16,881                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 87,743   | 2.01            | 237          | 0.11            | 2,696            | 742                        | 2,086                          | 132            | 1,232                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,183    | 0.05            | 35           | 0.02            | 16,154           | 4,900                      | 13,477                         | 2,224          | 5,860                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,624    | 0.08            | 10           | 0.00            | 2,753            | 586                        | 2,289                          | 122            | 1,046                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,394    | 0.08            | 31           | 0.01            | 9,246            | 1,709                      | 8,271                          | 734            | 3,369                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 16,994   | 0.39            | 143          | 0.07            | 8,390            | 3,120                      | 6,181                          | 911            | 3,154                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 50,051   | 1.15            | 291          | 0.13            | 5,812            | 1,850                      | 4,381                          | 419            | 1,953                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 29,767   | 0.68            | 1,404        | 0.65            | 47,168           | 10,561                     | 41,107                         | 4,500          | 21,409                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 378      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 30,494           | 4,808                      | 29,833                         | 4,147          | 13,263                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,415    | 0.19            | 1,005        | 0.46            | 119,467          | 59,906                     | 90,400                         | 30,839         | 56,213                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,251    | 0.03            | 115          | 0.05            | 91,821           | 59,792                     | 42,961                         | 10,932         | 59,505                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,164   | 0.37            | 503          | 0.23            | 31,088           | 7,926                      | 26,540                         | 3,378          | 14,088                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 112,262  | 2.58            | 1,791        | 0.82            | 15,953           | 5,041                      | 12,364                         | 1,452          | 4,517                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,543    | 0.10            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,301            | 146                        | 1,215                          | 60             | 534                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 80       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,752            | 778                        | 1,321                          | 347            | 853                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 15,584   | 0.36            | 546          | 0.25            | 35,027           | 16,026                     | 22,066                         | 3,065          | 5,346                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,525    | 0.13            | 17           | 0.01            | 3,025            | 638                        | 2,581                          | 195            | 1,300                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,538    | 0.13            | 122          | 0.06            | 22,047           | 4,482                      | 19,081                         | 1,516          | 11,475                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 62       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 22,196           | 10,542                     | 15,125                         | 3,471          | 10,587                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,840            | 0.07            | 1              | 0.00            | 313              | 161                        | 174                            | 22             | 141                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,777            | 0.09            | 637            | 0.29            | 168,606          | 102,317                    | 99,262                         | 32,973         | 75,131                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,176            | 0.10            | 209            | 0.10            | 49,973           | 13,129                     | 42,565                         | 5,720          | 37,409                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,638            | 0.04            | 152            | 0.07            | 92,802           | 30,239                     | 72,663                         | 10,100         | 59,512                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 29,954           | 0.69            | 514            | 0.24            | 17,161           | 12,895                     | 8,679                          | 4,413          | 5,943                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,199           | 0.85            | 9,425          | 4.33            | 253,379          | 62,119                     | 227,063                        | 35,802         | 148,716                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,319           | 0.31            | 119            | 0.05            | 8,961            | 931                        | 8,619                          | 588            | 3,945                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 15,467           | 0.35            | 46             | 0.02            | 3,000            | 403                        | 2,728                          | 132            | 1,354                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 315              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 6,062            | 1,548                      | 5,171                          | 656            | 2,166                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,081            | 0.16            | 1,162          | 0.53            | 164,118          | 117,870                    | 90,895                         | 44,647         | 45,414                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,035            | 0.14            | 2,368          | 1.09            | 392,361          | 283,230                    | 207,874                        | 98,744         | 74,989                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,726           | 0.25            | 91             | 0.04            | 8,442            | 817                        | 7,760                          | 135            | 3,629                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 17,593           | 0.40            | 2,184          | 1.00            | 124,129          | 91,646                     | 52,107                         | 19,624         | 60,401                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 3,783            | 0.09            | 15             | 0.01            | 3,977            | 342                        | 3,713                          | 78             | 1,804                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 18,833           | 0.43            | 22             | 0.01            | 1,159            | 214                        | 1,011                          | 66             | 522                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 48,596           | 1.11            | 687            | 0.32            | 14,136           | 5,402                      | 11,044                         | 2,310          | 5,445                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 483              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,354            | 214                        | 2,187                          | 48             | 1,209                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,884            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 876              | 225                        | 718                            | 67             | 365                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 936              | 0.02            | 21             | 0.01            | 22,729           | 10,828                     | 16,059                         | 4,157          | 9,879                   | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,000            | 0.16            | 101            | 0.05            | 14,368           | 3,348                      | 11,873                         | 853            | 6,303                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 45,220           | 1.04            | 1,388          | 0.64            | 30,700           | 4,974                      | 27,612                         | 1,885          | 10,792                  | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,904            | 0.07            | 11             | 0.01            | 3,921            | 523                        | 3,503                          | 104            | 1,841                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 12,218           | 0.28            | 9              | 0.00            | 763              | 119                        | 700                            | 56             | 324                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,579           | 0.84            | 211            | 0.10            | 5,762            | 2,121                      | 5,521                          | 1,880          | 1,514                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 6,077            | 0.14            | 1,298          | 0.60            | 213,525          | 138,502                    | 89,441                         | 14,418         | 30,834                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 47,661           | 1.09            | 9,557          | 4.39            | 200,524          | 132,668                    | 117,664                        | 49,807         | 95,536                  | Original data     |
| United States        | 220,545          | 5.06            | 59,498         | 27.35           | 269,780          | 216,771                    | 114,994                        | 61,985         | 53,099                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,323            | 0.05            | 61             | 0.03            | 26,468           | 9,093                      | 19,476                         | 2,101          | 10,361                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 16,676           | 0.38            | 348            | 0.16            | 20,887           | 9,770                      | 11,390                         | 274            | 8,170                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 56,449           | 1.30            | 274            | 0.13            | 4,853            | 490                        | 4,658                          | 295            | 2,028                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 9,728            | 0.22            | 21             | 0.01            | 2,136            | 443                        | 1,762                          | 69             | 746                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,442            | 0.12            | 7              | 0.00            | 1,265            | 543                        | 869                            | 147            | 465                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,801            | 0.13            | 4              | 0.00            | 700              | 567                        | 227                            | 94             | 294                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>477,973</b>   | <b>10.97</b>    | <b>1,942</b>   | <b>0.89</b>     | <b>4,063</b>     | <b>1,740</b>               | <b>2,840</b>                   | <b>517</b>     | <b>617</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>996,818</b>   | <b>22.87</b>    | <b>44,764</b>  | <b>20.57</b>    | <b>44,907</b>    | <b>26,147</b>              | <b>25,332</b>                  | <b>6,572</b>   | <b>2,845</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>990,370</b>   | <b>22.72</b>    | <b>17,723</b>  | <b>8.15</b>     | <b>17,895</b>    | <b>7,389</b>               | <b>11,331</b>                  | <b>825</b>     | <b>7,466</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>575,381</b>   | <b>13.20</b>    | <b>78,396</b>  | <b>36.03</b>    | <b>136,251</b>   | <b>62,322</b>              | <b>97,535</b>                  | <b>23,606</b>  | <b>20,709</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>710,272</b>   | <b>16.30</b>    | <b>4,663</b>   | <b>2.14</b>     | <b>6,565</b>     | <b>1,755</b>               | <b>5,392</b>                   | <b>582</b>     | <b>1,752</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>361,718</b>   | <b>8.30</b>     | <b>5,825</b>   | <b>2.68</b>     | <b>16,103</b>    | <b>6,927</b>               | <b>11,242</b>                  | <b>2,066</b>   | <b>4,394</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>246,257</b>   | <b>5.65</b>     | <b>64,253</b>  | <b>29.53</b>    | <b>260,916</b>   | <b>206,056</b>             | <b>114,919</b>                 | <b>60,058</b>  | <b>54,034</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,358,790</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>217,565</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>49,914</b>    | <b>28,578</b>              | <b>29,858</b>                  | <b>8,523</b>   | <b>4,389</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 11,866    | 0.27            | 20           | 0.01            | 1,674            | 281                        | 1,407                          | 14             | 712                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 1,998     | 0.05            | 49           | 0.02            | 24,559           | 3,236                      | 22,462                         | 1,138          | 12,684                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 22,226    | 0.50            | 146          | 0.06            | 6,563            | 2,686                      | 4,335                          | 458            | 2,434                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 9,695     | 0.22            | 32           | 0.01            | 3,332            | 1,749                      | 1,978                          | 395            | 1,439                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 26,515    | 0.60            | 461          | 0.20            | 17,376           | 6,197                      | 12,187                         | 1,008          | 7,386                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,067     | 0.05            | 19           | 0.01            | 9,202            | 2,477                      | 7,160                          | 435            | 3,933                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 16,268    | 0.37            | 5,645        | 2.41            | 346,984          | 159,698                    | 269,578                        | 82,291         | 191,443                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,642     | 0.15            | 1,654        | 0.71            | 248,947          | 108,808                    | 173,680                        | 33,541         | 71,062                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,004     | 0.14            | 54           | 0.02            | 9,003            | 824                        | 8,548                          | 368            | 3,868                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 226       | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 46,228           | 34,125                     | 41,997                         | 29,894         | 4,481                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 889       | 0.02            | 59           | 0.03            | 66,172           | 40,531                     | 32,344                         | 6,703          | 3,979                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 84,294    | 1.90            | 237          | 0.10            | 2,808            | 410                        | 2,501                          | 103            | 1,144                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 207       | 0.00            | 10           | 0.00            | 49,720           | 19,150                     | 43,737                         | 13,167         | 21,095                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,406     | 0.17            | 67           | 0.03            | 9,031            | 2,095                      | 7,763                          | 827            | 4,736                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,402     | 0.19            | 2,423        | 1.04            | 288,384          | 162,466                    | 157,823                        | 31,905         | 170,697                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 170       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 9,882            | 2,586                      | 9,104                          | 1,809          | 3,945                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,115     | 0.09            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,649            | 449                        | 1,307                          | 107            | 738                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,494     | 0.12            | 26           | 0.01            | 4,655            | 1,706                      | 3,453                          | 504            | 1,779                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,873     | 0.06            | 74           | 0.03            | 25,803           | 3,436                      | 24,414                         | 2,047          | 13,321                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,070     | 0.02            | 11           | 0.00            | 10,577           | 9,740                      | 2,303                          | 1,465          | 4,106                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 128,746   | 2.90            | 2,610        | 1.12            | 20,269           | 13,360                     | 12,033                         | 5,124          | 6,580                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 481       | 0.01            | 14           | 0.01            | 28,199           | 5,402                      | 28,395                         | 5,598          | 11,587                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 250       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 48,682           | 18,640                     | 36,083                         | 6,042          | 3,459                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,035     | 0.14            | 137          | 0.06            | 22,726           | 9,810                      | 15,869                         | 2,953          | 11,624                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 6,593     | 0.15            | 6            | 0.00            | 971              | 216                        | 824                            | 69             | 439                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,642     | 0.08            | 1            | 0.00            | 400              | 62                         | 364                            | 26             | 188                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 7,769     | 0.18            | 18           | 0.01            | 2,332            | 327                        | 2,129                          | 123            | 915                     | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 9,082     | 0.20            | 19           | 0.01            | 2,078            | 946                        | 1,240                          | 108            | 888                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 26,079    | 0.59            | 5,962        | 2.55            | 228,599          | 144,702                    | 137,063                        | 53,167         | 82,540                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,965     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 444              | 251                        | 223                            | 31             | 174                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,735     | 0.11            | 4            | 0.00            | 930              | 398                        | 570                            | 38             | 400                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 11,723    | 0.26            | 472          | 0.20            | 40,237           | 22,004                     | 23,619                         | 5,386          | 13,538                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,006,619 | 22.68           | 19,986       | 8.55            | 19,854           | 8,436                      | 12,423                         | 1,004          | 7,471                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 28,246    | 0.64            | 302          | 0.13            | 10,698           | 4,512                      | 8,215                          | 2,029          | 3,312                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 327       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,780            | 1,015                      | 3,944                          | 180            | 2,003                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 27,647    | 0.62            | 17           | 0.01            | 601              | 160                        | 461                            | 21             | 245                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,038     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,809            | 1,151                      | 1,733                          | 75             | 1,122                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,007     | 0.07            | 66           | 0.03            | 21,970           | 6,110                      | 18,172                         | 2,312          | 8,675                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,420     | 0.08            | 188          | 0.08            | 54,943           | 16,754                     | 45,730                         | 7,541          | 28,657                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 606       | 0.01            | 92           | 0.04            | 151,331          | 107,252                    | 99,299                         | 55,220         | 42,998                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,398     | 0.19            | 325          | 0.14            | 38,643           | 22,396                     | 23,801                         | 7,554          | 16,877                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,225     | 0.10            | 1,046        | 0.45            | 247,577          | 190,430                    | 176,833                        | 119,686        | 115,437                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 470       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,233            | 576                        | 867                            | 210            | 574                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 218       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.01            | 54,259           | 15,973                     | 47,089                         | 8,803          | 22,251                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 8,783     | 0.20            | 101          | 0.04            | 11,449           | 2,796                      | 9,522                          | 869            | 4,419                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 46,985   | 1.06            | 545          | 0.23            | 11,607           | 2,231                      | 10,007                         | 631            | 4,070                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,531    | 0.08            | 61           | 0.03            | 17,328           | 6,623                      | 12,119                         | 1,414          | 6,897                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 486      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 13,541           | 12,304                     | 2,232                          | 995            | 5,410                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,554    | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,158            | 166                        | 1,057                          | 66             | 459                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,053    | 0.02            | 53           | 0.02            | 50,045           | 16,367                     | 44,326                         | 10,649         | 25,137                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 37,799   | 0.85            | 34           | 0.01            | 895              | 77                         | 857                            | 39             | 427                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 526      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 6,909            | 1,219                      | 6,353                          | 663            | 2,740                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,131    | 0.09            | 612          | 0.26            | 148,169          | 68,698                     | 117,720                        | 38,249         | 66,749                  | Original data     |
| France            | 47,314   | 1.07            | 13,369       | 5.72            | 282,565          | 115,893                    | 205,007                        | 38,335         | 129,571                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 610      | 0.01            | 39           | 0.02            | 63,661           | 25,116                     | 49,781                         | 11,235         | 22,248                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 831      | 0.02            | 9            | 0.00            | 10,868           | 9,130                      | 2,571                          | 833            | 5,111                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 766      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,309            | 409                        | 983                            | 83             | 558                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,066    | 0.07            | 26           | 0.01            | 8,446            | 2,250                      | 6,606                          | 409            | 1,465                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,605   | 1.48            | 12,425       | 5.31            | 189,384          | 93,131                     | 129,516                        | 33,263         | 40,689                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 12,207   | 0.28            | 36           | 0.02            | 2,960            | 1,074                      | 2,039                          | 154            | 1,339                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,707    | 0.20            | 1,396        | 0.60            | 160,373          | 47,293                     | 135,539                        | 22,459         | 95,896                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,259    | 0.10            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,457            | 425                        | 1,066                          | 34             | 639                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 685      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,075            | 378                        | 734                            | 37             | 499                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 423      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 7,296            | 2,218                      | 5,933                          | 855            | 3,219                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,208    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 951              | 434                        | 614                            | 96             | 329                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,672    | 0.13            | 1,539        | 0.66            | 271,250          | 185,039                    | 113,333                        | 27,121         | 92,828                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,834    | 0.18            | 254          | 0.11            | 32,412           | 18,209                     | 21,220                         | 7,016          | 14,625                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 228      | 0.01            | 40           | 0.02            | 175,729          | 122,669                    | 120,462                        | 67,401         | 124,900                 | Regression        |
| India             | 726,191  | 16.36           | 5,645        | 2.41            | 7,773            | 2,054                      | 6,384                          | 665            | 1,639                   | Regression        |
| Indonesia         | 149,501  | 3.37            | 1,167        | 0.50            | 7,808            | 1,895                      | 6,183                          | 271            | 2,089                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 48,302   | 1.09            | 588          | 0.25            | 12,165           | 1,461                      | 11,507                         | 803            | 4,605                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 13,920   | 0.31            | 118          | 0.05            | 8,501            | 1,430                      | 7,268                          | 198            | 3,663                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,303    | 0.07            | 858          | 0.37            | 259,727          | 132,544                    | 218,851                        | 91,667         | 99,773                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,728    | 0.11            | 747          | 0.32            | 157,939          | 139,413                    | 42,723                         | 24,197         | 57,687                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 47,990   | 1.08            | 12,594       | 5.39            | 262,422          | 111,764                    | 176,609                        | 25,951         | 155,030                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,760    | 0.04            | 28           | 0.01            | 15,885           | 5,559                      | 11,837                         | 1,511          | 6,080                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,158  | 2.37            | 23,743       | 10.16           | 225,783          | 159,362                    | 98,143                         | 31,722         | 117,459                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,699    | 0.08            | 69           | 0.03            | 18,652           | 10,594                     | 10,312                         | 2,254          | 7,719                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,773   | 0.24            | 132          | 0.06            | 12,235           | 3,045                      | 10,568                         | 1,379          | 1,884                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 18,978   | 0.43            | 59           | 0.03            | 3,134            | 756                        | 2,587                          | 209            | 1,309                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 37,883   | 0.85            | 4,252        | 1.82            | 112,247          | 44,670                     | 88,336                         | 20,760         | 37,232                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,032    | 0.05            | 223          | 0.10            | 109,723          | 86,436                     | 37,342                         | 14,055         | 17,218                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,168    | 0.07            | 9            | 0.00            | 2,995            | 510                        | 2,566                          | 81             | 1,205                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,161    | 0.07            | 8            | 0.00            | 2,395            | 453                        | 2,073                          | 131            | 731                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,695    | 0.04            | 57           | 0.02            | 33,733           | 12,402                     | 29,398                         | 8,066          | 16,348                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,101    | 0.07            | 168          | 0.07            | 54,341           | 10,797                     | 46,913                         | 3,370          | 14,001                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,064    | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,243            | 503                        | 864                            | 124            | 459                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,795    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,905            | 542                        | 1,408                          | 44             | 833                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,784    | 0.09            | 61           | 0.03            | 16,238           | 10,591                     | 6,579                          | 932            | 6,893                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,446    | 0.06            | 78           | 0.03            | 31,858           | 13,308                     | 24,319                         | 5,769          | 15,940                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 383      | 0.01            | 169          | 0.07            | 439,738          | 222,875                    | 293,942                        | 77,079         | 235,731                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 9,510    | 0.21            | 13           | 0.01            | 1,404            | 203                        | 1,253                          | 52             | 624                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 6,088    | 0.14            | 5            | 0.00            | 863              | 168                        | 737                            | 42             | 365                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 17,260   | 0.39            | 306          | 0.13            | 17,753           | 4,858                      | 17,257                         | 4,362          | 5,151                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 225      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 10,378           | 336                        | 10,775                         | 733            | 3,958                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,233    | 0.14            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,088            | 349                        | 829                            | 90             | 496                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 323      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.02            | 111,565          | 65,513                     | 65,334                         | 19,283         | 64,006                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,654    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,809            | 502                        | 1,608                          | 301            | 823                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 864      | 0.02            | 31           | 0.01            | 36,345           | 21,256                     | 18,425                         | 3,336          | 18,242                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 544      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.01            | 22,174           | 4,362                      | 21,078                         | 3,266          | 9,140                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 68,568   | 1.54            | 1,988        | 0.85            | 28,999           | 13,172                     | 16,719                         | 892            | 10,530                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 289      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 7,491            | 1,469                      | 6,759                          | 738            | 3,008                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,069    | 0.07            | 15           | 0.01            | 5,032            | 1,171                      | 4,178                          | 317            | 2,525                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,686    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,584            | 488                        | 2,508                          | 412            | 1,073                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 458      | 0.01            | 23           | 0.01            | 51,090           | 17,278                     | 39,665                         | 5,853          | 27,441                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 20,030   | 0.45            | 236          | 0.10            | 11,806           | 3,123                      | 9,731                          | 1,048          | 5,140                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 10,163   | 0.23            | 7            | 0.00            | 656              | 195                        | 547                            | 86             | 289                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 30,511   | 0.69            | 90           | 0.04            | 2,946            | 1,136                      | 1,819                          | 8              | 1,346                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,067    | 0.02            | 10           | 0.00            | 9,037            | 8,216                      | 3,245                          | 2,424          | 3,469                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,181   | 0.32            | 27           | 0.01            | 1,914            | 269                        | 1,829                          | 184            | 749                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,704   | 0.29            | 3,457        | 1.48            | 272,105          | 182,805                    | 180,383                        | 91,083         | 112,782                 | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,130    | 0.07            | 605          | 0.26            | 193,286          | 128,549                    | 93,069                         | 28,331         | 89,679                  | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,212    | 0.07            | 26           | 0.01            | 8,000            | 1,184                      | 7,251                          | 435            | 3,047                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 6,441    | 0.15            | 5            | 0.00            | 702              | 122                        | 613                            | 33             | 325                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 71,554   | 1.61            | 181          | 0.08            | 2,530            | 1,815                      | 1,035                          | 321            | 824                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,616    | 0.08            | 927          | 0.40            | 256,490          | 131,927                    | 224,833                        | 100,270        | 116,237                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 1,911    | 0.04            | 92           | 0.04            | 47,898           | 23,320                     | 29,018                         | 4,440          | 15,668                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 90,559   | 2.04            | 286          | 0.12            | 3,161            | 913                        | 2,366                          | 118            | 1,349                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,234    | 0.05            | 47           | 0.02            | 21,014           | 6,663                      | 17,235                         | 2,883          | 7,978                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,724    | 0.08            | 12           | 0.00            | 3,102            | 707                        | 2,543                          | 149            | 1,057                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,475    | 0.08            | 29           | 0.01            | 8,465            | 2,058                      | 7,173                          | 766            | 3,224                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 17,262   | 0.39            | 181          | 0.08            | 10,480           | 4,328                      | 7,143                          | 991            | 4,126                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 51,503   | 1.16            | 342          | 0.15            | 6,640            | 2,388                      | 4,724                          | 472            | 2,339                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 29,914   | 0.67            | 1,226        | 0.52            | 40,976           | 12,619                     | 33,555                         | 5,199          | 16,038                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 381      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 29,172           | 4,993                      | 28,030                         | 3,851          | 11,723                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,434    | 0.19            | 1,041        | 0.45            | 123,415          | 57,569                     | 95,375                         | 29,529         | 58,531                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,456    | 0.03            | 137          | 0.06            | 93,735           | 63,355                     | 42,320                         | 11,939         | 58,325                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,085   | 0.36            | 397          | 0.17            | 24,671           | 5,254                      | 22,227                         | 2,810          | 8,468                   | Regression        |
| Russia                | 112,920  | 2.54            | 1,633        | 0.70            | 14,460           | 5,864                      | 9,877                          | 1,280          | 2,046                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,701    | 0.11            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,911            | 212                        | 1,766                          | 67             | 803                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 83       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,765            | 887                        | 1,261                          | 383            | 875                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 16,289   | 0.37            | 774          | 0.33            | 47,504           | 26,932                     | 23,940                         | 3,367          | 8,220                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,689    | 0.13            | 22           | 0.01            | 3,827            | 876                        | 3,168                          | 217            | 1,690                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,545    | 0.12            | 118          | 0.05            | 21,209           | 5,481                      | 17,262                         | 1,534          | 10,974                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 62       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 25,105           | 12,574                     | 15,014                         | 2,483          | 12,131                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,918            | 0.07            | 1              | 0.00            | 414              | 223                        | 219                            | 28             | 191                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 3,945            | 0.09            | 738            | 0.32            | 187,165          | 117,497                    | 104,043                        | 34,375         | 58,078                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,201            | 0.09            | 199            | 0.09            | 47,402           | 13,023                     | 40,051                         | 5,672          | 35,337                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,650            | 0.04            | 155            | 0.07            | 94,256           | 30,183                     | 74,042                         | 9,969          | 59,928                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 30,611           | 0.69            | 733            | 0.31            | 23,961           | 18,073                     | 11,465                         | 5,577          | 8,218                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,547           | 0.85            | 9,471          | 4.05            | 252,246          | 65,718                     | 222,781                        | 36,252         | 147,981                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,433           | 0.30            | 132            | 0.06            | 9,838            | 1,265                      | 9,120                          | 547            | 3,998                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 15,831           | 0.36            | 60             | 0.03            | 3,808            | 604                        | 3,379                          | 175            | 1,768                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 321              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 7,410            | 1,920                      | 6,293                          | 802            | 2,696                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,157            | 0.16            | 1,402          | 0.60            | 195,835          | 144,017                    | 103,957                        | 52,139         | 57,721                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,129            | 0.14            | 2,575          | 1.10            | 420,190          | 306,179                    | 218,139                        | 104,129        | 79,552                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 11,043           | 0.25            | 109            | 0.05            | 9,872            | 1,032                      | 9,016                          | 176            | 3,933                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 17,799           | 0.40            | 2,367          | 1.01            | 132,969          | 101,752                    | 50,127                         | 18,910         | 49,528                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 3,913            | 0.09            | 15             | 0.01            | 3,709            | 441                        | 3,339                          | 71             | 1,563                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 19,404           | 0.44            | 28             | 0.01            | 1,423            | 275                        | 1,221                          | 73             | 657                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 49,153           | 1.11            | 763            | 0.33            | 15,525           | 5,676                      | 12,419                         | 2,570          | 6,055                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 495              | 0.01            | 1              | 0.00            | 2,357            | 407                        | 2,013                          | 63             | 1,149                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 2,970            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 991              | 268                        | 795                            | 73             | 423                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 947              | 0.02            | 23             | 0.01            | 24,205           | 11,997                     | 16,171                         | 3,963          | 10,430                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,141            | 0.16            | 117            | 0.05            | 16,443           | 4,375                      | 13,083                         | 1,015          | 7,417                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 46,133           | 1.04            | 1,328          | 0.57            | 28,783           | 5,819                      | 25,064                         | 2,100          | 8,541                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 2,984            | 0.07            | 6              | 0.00            | 1,964            | 163                        | 1,893                          | 92             | 858                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 12,652           | 0.29            | 15             | 0.01            | 1,221            | 163                        | 1,130                          | 71             | 530                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,578           | 0.82            | 164            | 0.07            | 4,474            | 2,131                      | 3,512                          | 1,170          | 774                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 6,781            | 0.15            | 1,054          | 0.45            | 155,446          | 101,520                    | 66,558                         | 12,631         | 22,996                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 48,273           | 1.09            | 11,245         | 4.81            | 232,944          | 151,767                    | 135,244                        | 54,067         | 112,090                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 223,159          | 5.03            | 61,192         | 26.17           | 274,209          | 227,560                    | 107,185                        | 60,535         | 48,807                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,339            | 0.05            | 85             | 0.04            | 36,234           | 11,832                     | 26,160                         | 1,758          | 14,893                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 17,048           | 0.38            | 497            | 0.21            | 29,175           | 15,939                     | 13,651                         | 415            | 12,002                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 57,719           | 1.30            | 326            | 0.14            | 5,639            | 772                        | 5,270                          | 402            | 2,139                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 10,157           | 0.23            | 24             | 0.01            | 2,353            | 521                        | 1,906                          | 74             | 720                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,598            | 0.13            | 12             | 0.01            | 2,124            | 1,023                      | 1,253                          | 153            | 799                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,879            | 0.13            | 9              | 0.00            | 1,590            | 754                        | 936                            | 100            | 687                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>491,720</b>   | <b>11.08</b>    | <b>2,600</b>   | <b>1.11</b>     | <b>5,287</b>     | <b>2,395</b>               | <b>3,516</b>                   | <b>624</b>     | <b>770</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,017,562</b> | <b>22.93</b>    | <b>48,635</b>  | <b>20.80</b>    | <b>47,795</b>    | <b>28,028</b>              | <b>26,653</b>                  | <b>6,886</b>   | <b>2,908</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,006,619</b> | <b>22.68</b>    | <b>19,986</b>  | <b>8.55</b>     | <b>19,854</b>    | <b>8,436</b>               | <b>12,423</b>                  | <b>1,004</b>   | <b>7,471</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>578,315</b>   | <b>13.03</b>    | <b>82,230</b>  | <b>35.17</b>    | <b>142,188</b>   | <b>67,682</b>              | <b>99,424</b>                  | <b>24,918</b>  | <b>18,460</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>726,191</b>   | <b>16.36</b>    | <b>5,645</b>   | <b>2.41</b>     | <b>7,773</b>     | <b>2,054</b>               | <b>6,384</b>                   | <b>665</b>     | <b>1,639</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>368,884</b>   | <b>8.31</b>     | <b>7,530</b>   | <b>3.22</b>     | <b>20,413</b>    | <b>10,522</b>              | <b>12,616</b>                  | <b>2,725</b>   | <b>5,527</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>249,286</b>   | <b>5.62</b>     | <b>67,174</b>  | <b>28.73</b>    | <b>269,463</b>   | <b>218,912</b>             | <b>110,322</b>                 | <b>59,771</b>  | <b>51,406</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,438,577</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>233,798</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>52,674</b>    | <b>30,928</b>              | <b>30,560</b>                  | <b>8,814</b>   | <b>4,415</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 12,246    | 0.27            | 24           | 0.01            | 1,941            | 345                        | 1,628                          | 31             | 858                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,011     | 0.04            | 42           | 0.02            | 21,134           | 2,997                      | 19,204                         | 1,067          | 10,827                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 22,795    | 0.50            | 157          | 0.06            | 6,891            | 2,425                      | 4,943                          | 477            | 2,481                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 10,058    | 0.22            | 34           | 0.01            | 3,370            | 1,429                      | 2,295                          | 354            | 1,431                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 26,903    | 0.60            | 617          | 0.24            | 22,940           | 7,582                      | 16,654                         | 1,296          | 8,469                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,079     | 0.05            | 22           | 0.01            | 10,582           | 2,780                      | 8,309                          | 507            | 4,731                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 16,596    | 0.37            | 6,662        | 2.63            | 401,454          | 186,091                    | 313,014                        | 97,651         | 219,357                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,696     | 0.15            | 1,542        | 0.61            | 230,320          | 104,670                    | 158,011                        | 32,360         | 65,712                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,146     | 0.14            | 62           | 0.02            | 10,065           | 787                        | 9,674                          | 395            | 4,478                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 230       | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 40,906           | 32,337                     | 37,871                         | 29,303         | 3,819                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 930       | 0.02            | 62           | 0.02            | 66,534           | 39,462                     | 34,172                         | 7,100          | 5,083                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 86,131    | 1.91            | 240          | 0.09            | 2,784            | 492                        | 2,415                          | 123            | 1,182                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 208       | 0.00            | 9            | 0.00            | 42,233           | 16,597                     | 40,051                         | 14,416         | 16,403                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,424     | 0.16            | 73           | 0.03            | 9,884            | 2,133                      | 8,757                          | 1,006          | 5,127                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,466     | 0.19            | 2,363        | 0.93            | 279,094          | 160,050                    | 150,193                        | 31,150         | 165,276                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 176       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 8,955            | 2,459                      | 8,225                          | 1,730          | 3,236                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,243     | 0.09            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,409            | 424                        | 1,089                          | 104            | 620                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,627     | 0.12            | 26           | 0.01            | 4,602            | 1,686                      | 3,463                          | 547            | 1,629                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,857     | 0.06            | 63           | 0.03            | 22,204           | 3,250                      | 20,895                         | 1,942          | 11,389                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,094     | 0.02            | 13           | 0.00            | 11,537           | 10,052                     | 3,207                          | 1,722          | 4,384                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 131,114   | 2.90            | 3,534        | 1.40            | 26,951           | 15,456                     | 16,468                         | 4,973          | 8,520                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 490       | 0.01            | 13           | 0.01            | 27,163           | 4,626                      | 28,119                         | 5,582          | 10,121                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 256       | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 35,956           | 10,342                     | 29,612                         | 3,998          | 3,149                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 6,009     | 0.13            | 125          | 0.05            | 20,762           | 9,870                      | 13,744                         | 2,852          | 10,400                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 6,809     | 0.15            | 6            | 0.00            | 883              | 197                        | 752                            | 66             | 394                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,797     | 0.08            | 1            | 0.00            | 387              | 64                         | 356                            | 32             | 180                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 7,968     | 0.18            | 20           | 0.01            | 2,464            | 364                        | 2,248                          | 148            | 1,013                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 9,370     | 0.21            | 18           | 0.01            | 1,879            | 915                        | 1,100                          | 135            | 788                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 26,461    | 0.59            | 6,832        | 2.70            | 258,207          | 165,271                    | 151,639                        | 58,704         | 95,841                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,975     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 402              | 242                        | 204                            | 44             | 152                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 4,907     | 0.11            | 5            | 0.00            | 982              | 387                        | 641                            | 46             | 414                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 11,937    | 0.26            | 570          | 0.23            | 47,735           | 26,882                     | 27,289                         | 6,436          | 17,450                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,020,763 | 22.60           | 25,493       | 10.08           | 24,975           | 10,820                     | 15,634                         | 1,479          | 9,019                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 28,839    | 0.64            | 365          | 0.14            | 12,660           | 4,961                      | 10,055                         | 2,356          | 3,973                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 337       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 4,276            | 995                        | 3,479                          | 197            | 1,754                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 28,546    | 0.63            | 15           | 0.01            | 540              | 130                        | 426                            | 16             | 216                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,098     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 3,090            | 1,043                      | 2,162                          | 115            | 1,206                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,077     | 0.07            | 76           | 0.03            | 24,620           | 6,446                      | 20,815                         | 2,641          | 8,910                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,413     | 0.08            | 174          | 0.07            | 50,959           | 18,298                     | 40,069                         | 7,408          | 26,379                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 626       | 0.01            | 84           | 0.03            | 134,368          | 101,851                    | 87,713                         | 55,196         | 42,344                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,449     | 0.19            | 369          | 0.15            | 43,634           | 23,003                     | 28,483                         | 7,852          | 17,706                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,252     | 0.09            | 1,031        | 0.41            | 242,421          | 192,547                    | 162,942                        | 113,069        | 100,397                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 486       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,098            | 537                        | 792                            | 231            | 496                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 222       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 48,770           | 15,269                     | 42,511                         | 9,011          | 18,518                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 8,991     | 0.20            | 99           | 0.04            | 11,027           | 2,368                      | 9,687                          | 1,028          | 3,927                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 48,178   | 1.07            | 552          | 0.22            | 11,453           | 2,469                      | 9,632                          | 648            | 3,692                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,581    | 0.08            | 59           | 0.02            | 16,431           | 6,546                      | 11,264                         | 1,379          | 6,023                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 511      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 13,110           | 11,764                     | 2,474                          | 1,128          | 5,117                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,580    | 0.03            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,380            | 246                        | 1,213                          | 78             | 536                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,052    | 0.02            | 45           | 0.02            | 42,300           | 16,112                     | 36,267                         | 10,079         | 21,135                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 39,131   | 0.87            | 33           | 0.01            | 845              | 70                         | 813                            | 38             | 400                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 531      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 7,910            | 1,334                      | 7,400                          | 825            | 3,311                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,156    | 0.09            | 618          | 0.24            | 148,765          | 71,628                     | 115,561                        | 38,424         | 66,337                  | Original data     |
| France            | 47,608   | 1.05            | 13,526       | 5.35            | 284,120          | 113,475                    | 207,971                        | 37,326         | 127,419                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 612      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.01            | 58,343           | 22,768                     | 47,689                         | 12,114         | 19,035                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 868      | 0.02            | 9            | 0.00            | 10,034           | 7,858                      | 2,942                          | 766            | 4,656                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 793      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,289            | 395                        | 981                            | 88             | 538                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,060    | 0.07            | 26           | 0.01            | 8,569            | 2,444                      | 6,550                          | 425            | 2,389                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,733   | 1.46            | 11,934       | 4.72            | 181,558          | 89,660                     | 122,788                        | 30,890         | 42,904                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 12,590   | 0.28            | 49           | 0.02            | 3,856            | 1,276                      | 2,777                          | 196            | 1,721                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,660    | 0.19            | 1,241        | 0.49            | 143,339          | 40,767                     | 126,231                        | 23,660         | 84,474                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,370    | 0.10            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,131            | 322                        | 846                            | 37             | 489                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 707      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,043            | 383                        | 708                            | 48             | 476                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 428      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 7,104            | 1,881                      | 6,238                          | 1,014          | 2,869                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,334    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 995              | 497                        | 596                            | 98             | 309                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,738    | 0.13            | 1,548        | 0.61            | 269,747          | 190,222                    | 110,201                        | 30,676         | 81,697                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,828    | 0.17            | 255          | 0.10            | 32,538           | 18,819                     | 21,038                         | 7,319          | 14,625                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 231      | 0.01            | 45           | 0.02            | 193,474          | 128,574                    | 130,141                        | 65,241         | 135,215                 | Regression        |
| India             | 741,965  | 16.43           | 6,810        | 2.69            | 9,179            | 2,412                      | 7,545                          | 778            | 2,016                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 152,139  | 3.37            | 1,409        | 0.56            | 9,263            | 2,461                      | 7,155                          | 353            | 2,185                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 49,533   | 1.10            | 647          | 0.26            | 13,061           | 1,592                      | 12,422                         | 953            | 5,133                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 14,406   | 0.32            | 132          | 0.05            | 9,142            | 1,230                      | 8,161                          | 249            | 4,109                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,336    | 0.07            | 724          | 0.29            | 216,953          | 126,312                    | 170,219                        | 79,578         | 84,261                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,826    | 0.11            | 697          | 0.28            | 144,431          | 123,082                    | 46,838                         | 25,489         | 34,930                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 48,221   | 1.07            | 11,545       | 4.56            | 239,421          | 100,887                    | 163,451                        | 24,916         | 143,757                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,786    | 0.04            | 29           | 0.01            | 16,002           | 4,749                      | 12,900                         | 1,646          | 5,609                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,293  | 2.33            | 28,640       | 11.32           | 272,002          | 181,581                    | 126,036                        | 35,616         | 142,627                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 3,914    | 0.09            | 68           | 0.03            | 17,354           | 10,476                     | 9,194                          | 2,316          | 7,513                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 10,960   | 0.24            | 181          | 0.07            | 16,476           | 3,958                      | 13,888                         | 1,370          | 2,808                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 19,616   | 0.43            | 65           | 0.03            | 3,299            | 804                        | 2,729                          | 234            | 1,346                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 38,290   | 0.85            | 4,744        | 1.87            | 123,896          | 50,790                     | 96,167                         | 23,061         | 39,139                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,174    | 0.05            | 239          | 0.09            | 109,802          | 86,828                     | 34,821                         | 11,847         | 17,467                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,239    | 0.07            | 10           | 0.00            | 3,070            | 565                        | 2,591                          | 85             | 1,289                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,266    | 0.07            | 9            | 0.00            | 2,883            | 600                        | 2,477                          | 195            | 912                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,682    | 0.04            | 52           | 0.02            | 31,214           | 12,464                     | 26,001                         | 7,251          | 15,065                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,243    | 0.07            | 157          | 0.06            | 48,405           | 12,158                     | 40,177                         | 3,929          | 12,831                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,080    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,527            | 658                        | 1,040                          | 171            | 550                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,858    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,933            | 542                        | 1,444                          | 53             | 832                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,843    | 0.09            | 56           | 0.02            | 14,683           | 7,496                      | 7,998                          | 810            | 6,324                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,426    | 0.05            | 74           | 0.03            | 30,666           | 12,992                     | 23,113                         | 5,440          | 15,080                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 393      | 0.01            | 166          | 0.07            | 423,063          | 221,120                    | 279,322                        | 77,379         | 227,903                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 9,827    | 0.22            | 13           | 0.01            | 1,338            | 194                        | 1,198                          | 54             | 587                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 6,284    | 0.14            | 6            | 0.00            | 929              | 155                        | 831                            | 56             | 383                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 17,741   | 0.39            | 390          | 0.15            | 21,985           | 5,342                      | 22,131                         | 5,488          | 6,076                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 239      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 12,157           | 370                        | 12,614                         | 827            | 4,865                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,412    | 0.14            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,055            | 373                        | 783                            | 101            | 475                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 327      | 0.01            | 35           | 0.01            | 107,770          | 65,482                     | 61,304                         | 19,016         | 61,854                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,712    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,760            | 439                        | 1,617                          | 296            | 789                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 875      | 0.02            | 32           | 0.01            | 37,086           | 21,757                     | 19,259                         | 3,930          | 18,403                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 557      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 20,519           | 4,201                      | 19,742                         | 3,424          | 8,957                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 70,120   | 1.55            | 2,156        | 0.85            | 30,748           | 12,822                     | 18,919                         | 994            | 11,694                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 292      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 6,899            | 1,408                      | 6,276                          | 785            | 2,930                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,091    | 0.07            | 20           | 0.01            | 6,508            | 1,516                      | 5,338                          | 346            | 3,263                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,730    | 0.04            | 9            | 0.00            | 5,087            | 567                        | 5,062                          | 541            | 2,205                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 460      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 33,727           | 13,935                     | 24,069                         | 4,278          | 18,042                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 20,460   | 0.45            | 212          | 0.08            | 10,382           | 3,041                      | 8,442                          | 1,101          | 4,434                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 10,429   | 0.23            | 5            | 0.00            | 519              | 164                        | 434                            | 79             | 226                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 30,913   | 0.68            | 86           | 0.03            | 2,796            | 1,226                      | 1,585                          | 14             | 1,334                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,093    | 0.02            | 11           | 0.00            | 9,806            | 8,541                      | 4,026                          | 2,762          | 3,683                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,318   | 0.32            | 34           | 0.01            | 2,361            | 344                        | 2,229                          | 212            | 968                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,779   | 0.28            | 3,323        | 1.31            | 260,029          | 181,253                    | 165,438                        | 86,663         | 108,224                 | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,172    | 0.07            | 707          | 0.28            | 222,782          | 150,541                    | 105,106                        | 32,865         | 103,217                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,295    | 0.07            | 25           | 0.01            | 7,545            | 1,151                      | 6,798                          | 404            | 2,632                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 6,664    | 0.15            | 4            | 0.00            | 670              | 117                        | 587                            | 34             | 307                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 73,437   | 1.63            | 228          | 0.09            | 3,100            | 2,061                      | 1,363                          | 324            | 833                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,668    | 0.08            | 965          | 0.38            | 262,978          | 135,638                    | 231,440                        | 104,100        | 124,689                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 2,088    | 0.05            | 97           | 0.04            | 46,547           | 19,000                     | 31,716                         | 4,169          | 15,785                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 93,396   | 2.07            | 284          | 0.11            | 3,040            | 912                        | 2,235                          | 107            | 1,355                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,285    | 0.05            | 46           | 0.02            | 20,303           | 7,240                      | 16,314                         | 3,251          | 7,071                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,823    | 0.08            | 13           | 0.01            | 3,357            | 798                        | 2,733                          | 174            | 1,194                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,559    | 0.08            | 35           | 0.01            | 9,713            | 2,154                      | 8,564                          | 1,005          | 3,390                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 17,554   | 0.39            | 207          | 0.08            | 11,774           | 4,780                      | 8,258                          | 1,263          | 4,273                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 52,869   | 1.17            | 378          | 0.15            | 7,152            | 2,554                      | 5,133                          | 535            | 2,086                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,028   | 0.66            | 1,382        | 0.55            | 46,040           | 13,278                     | 38,425                         | 5,663          | 15,908                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 385      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 26,034           | 4,512                      | 25,351                         | 3,829          | 11,075                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,441    | 0.19            | 950          | 0.38            | 112,540          | 57,115                     | 84,913                         | 29,488         | 49,738                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,620    | 0.04            | 158          | 0.06            | 97,495           | 64,109                     | 44,255                         | 10,869         | 60,477                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 16,011   | 0.35            | 368          | 0.15            | 22,959           | 5,346                      | 20,351                         | 2,738          | 10,667                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 113,465  | 2.51            | 2,161        | 0.85            | 19,048           | 6,779                      | 13,727                         | 1,459          | 2,495                   | Regression        |
| Rwanda                | 4,855    | 0.11            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,865            | 219                        | 1,716                          | 71             | 766                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 85       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,589            | 921                        | 1,125                          | 457            | 779                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 17,106   | 0.38            | 804          | 0.32            | 46,979           | 23,219                     | 27,200                         | 3,440          | 8,321                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 5,858    | 0.13            | 19           | 0.01            | 3,276            | 770                        | 2,721                          | 215            | 1,425                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,542    | 0.12            | 94           | 0.04            | 16,907           | 3,882                      | 14,544                         | 1,519          | 8,719                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 63       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 25,651           | 12,494                     | 16,090                         | 2,933          | 12,185                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 2,997            | 0.07            | 1              | 0.00            | 310              | 162                        | 180                            | 32             | 142                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,091            | 0.09            | 925            | 0.37            | 226,234          | 135,522                    | 130,881                        | 40,169         | 69,423                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,225            | 0.09            | 196            | 0.08            | 46,457           | 13,379                     | 38,825                         | 5,747          | 34,389                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,657            | 0.04            | 150            | 0.06            | 90,659           | 29,569                     | 71,104                         | 10,014         | 56,745                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 31,267           | 0.69            | 897            | 0.35            | 28,701           | 22,195                     | 13,022                         | 6,516          | 9,468                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,732           | 0.84            | 8,701          | 3.44            | 230,591          | 60,905                     | 203,267                        | 33,581         | 131,263                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,560           | 0.30            | 184            | 0.07            | 13,544           | 1,999                      | 12,265                         | 720            | 5,735                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 16,236           | 0.36            | 63             | 0.02            | 3,893            | 614                        | 3,465                          | 186            | 1,784                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 327              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 7,281            | 2,053                      | 6,096                          | 868            | 2,347                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,233            | 0.16            | 1,628          | 0.64            | 225,039          | 168,337                    | 115,704                        | 59,002         | 67,040                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,221            | 0.14            | 2,892          | 1.14            | 464,869          | 337,449                    | 245,256                        | 117,836        | 94,280                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 11,161           | 0.25            | 117            | 0.05            | 10,512           | 1,148                      | 9,560                          | 196            | 4,358                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,003           | 0.40            | 2,628          | 1.04            | 145,958          | 112,108                    | 54,561                         | 20,711         | 48,601                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 4,037            | 0.09            | 17             | 0.01            | 4,227            | 499                        | 3,806                          | 78             | 1,863                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 20,009           | 0.44            | 31             | 0.01            | 1,530            | 261                        | 1,353                          | 85             | 695                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 49,632           | 1.10            | 914            | 0.36            | 18,414           | 6,947                      | 14,704                         | 3,237          | 7,033                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 509              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,061            | 383                        | 2,746                          | 68             | 1,584                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,058            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 931              | 273                        | 735                            | 77             | 388                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 958              | 0.02            | 26             | 0.01            | 27,428           | 13,050                     | 18,632                         | 4,253          | 11,345                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,266            | 0.16            | 108            | 0.04            | 14,920           | 4,399                      | 11,587                         | 1,067          | 6,642                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 47,083           | 1.04            | 1,718          | 0.68            | 36,484           | 6,766                      | 32,350                         | 2,632          | 8,347                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,066            | 0.07            | 2              | 0.00            | 649              | 39                         | 700                            | 90             | 295                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 13,111           | 0.29            | 15             | 0.01            | 1,159            | 138                        | 1,104                          | 84             | 491                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,529           | 0.81            | 228            | 0.09            | 6,245            | 2,056                      | 5,257                          | 1,068          | 933                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,245            | 0.16            | 998            | 0.39            | 137,734          | 80,939                     | 68,820                         | 12,024         | 21,944                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 48,798           | 1.08            | 11,250         | 4.45            | 230,554          | 151,164                    | 131,050                        | 51,661         | 110,824                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 225,756          | 5.00            | 64,683         | 25.56           | 286,517          | 242,299                    | 103,242                        | 59,024         | 47,591                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,356            | 0.05            | 98             | 0.04            | 41,633           | 15,031                     | 29,268                         | 2,666          | 15,877                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 17,435           | 0.39            | 557            | 0.22            | 31,930           | 16,574                     | 15,777                         | 420            | 12,221                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 58,979           | 1.31            | 310            | 0.12            | 5,262            | 773                        | 4,940                          | 452            | 2,069                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 10,601           | 0.23            | 28             | 0.01            | 2,597            | 595                        | 2,077                          | 75             | 821                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,776            | 0.13            | 13             | 0.01            | 2,252            | 811                        | 1,603                          | 161            | 826                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 5,972            | 0.13            | 9              | 0.00            | 1,535            | 716                        | 965                            | 146            | 652                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>505,726</b>   | <b>11.20</b>    | <b>2,816</b>   | <b>1.11</b>     | <b>5,568</b>     | <b>2,651</b>               | <b>3,608</b>                   | <b>691</b>     | <b>719</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,038,199</b> | <b>22.99</b>    | <b>56,691</b>  | <b>22.41</b>    | <b>54,605</b>    | <b>30,963</b>              | <b>31,385</b>                  | <b>7,742</b>   | <b>2,977</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,020,763</b> | <b>22.60</b>    | <b>25,493</b>  | <b>10.08</b>    | <b>24,975</b>    | <b>10,820</b>              | <b>15,634</b>                  | <b>1,479</b>   | <b>9,019</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>580,786</b>   | <b>12.86</b>    | <b>80,635</b>  | <b>31.87</b>    | <b>138,838</b>   | <b>66,638</b>              | <b>96,454</b>                  | <b>24,254</b>  | <b>18,920</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>741,965</b>   | <b>16.43</b>    | <b>6,810</b>   | <b>2.69</b>     | <b>9,179</b>     | <b>2,412</b>               | <b>7,545</b>                   | <b>778</b>     | <b>2,016</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>376,135</b>   | <b>8.33</b>     | <b>9,034</b>   | <b>3.57</b>     | <b>24,019</b>    | <b>11,495</b>              | <b>15,334</b>                  | <b>2,811</b>   | <b>5,933</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>252,264</b>   | <b>5.59</b>     | <b>71,535</b>  | <b>28.27</b>    | <b>283,570</b>   | <b>234,239</b>             | <b>108,330</b>                 | <b>58,998</b>  | <b>51,063</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,515,837</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>253,015</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>56,028</b>    | <b>32,870</b>              | <b>32,127</b>                  | <b>8,969</b>   | <b>4,891</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 12,738    | 0.28            | 23           | 0.01            | 1,785            | 350                        | 1,463                          | 28             | 791                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,031     | 0.04            | 43           | 0.02            | 21,385           | 2,993                      | 19,488                         | 1,097          | 10,639                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 23,360    | 0.51            | 166          | 0.06            | 7,093            | 2,520                      | 5,064                          | 491            | 2,395                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 10,426    | 0.23            | 43           | 0.02            | 4,168            | 1,665                      | 2,925                          | 422            | 1,681                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 27,305    | 0.59            | 696          | 0.27            | 25,480           | 9,016                      | 18,153                         | 1,689          | 7,788                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,096     | 0.05            | 23           | 0.01            | 10,973           | 3,151                      | 8,404                          | 581            | 4,907                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 16,894    | 0.37            | 6,426        | 2.45            | 380,395          | 183,263                    | 298,355                        | 101,223        | 205,882                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,755     | 0.15            | 1,573        | 0.60            | 232,867          | 101,143                    | 163,452                        | 31,728         | 70,169                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,281     | 0.14            | 68           | 0.03            | 10,784           | 861                        | 10,351                         | 428            | 4,807                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 235       | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 34,740           | 29,578                     | 33,349                         | 28,187         | 3,548                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 950       | 0.02            | 58           | 0.02            | 61,303           | 34,975                     | 33,153                         | 6,826          | 6,233                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 88,059    | 1.92            | 244          | 0.09            | 2,767            | 562                        | 2,336                          | 132            | 1,172                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 209       | 0.00            | 9            | 0.00            | 40,802           | 17,873                     | 38,164                         | 15,235         | 16,272                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,438     | 0.16            | 66           | 0.03            | 8,834            | 2,792                      | 7,191                          | 1,149          | 4,470                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,526     | 0.19            | 2,373        | 0.91            | 278,385          | 159,703                    | 152,065                        | 33,383         | 168,579                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 183       | 0.00            | 1            | 0.00            | 8,203            | 2,354                      | 7,464                          | 1,614          | 3,032                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,376     | 0.10            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,441            | 411                        | 1,143                          | 112            | 607                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,764     | 0.13            | 29           | 0.01            | 5,113            | 1,829                      | 3,896                          | 613            | 1,842                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,826     | 0.06            | 65           | 0.02            | 22,894           | 3,233                      | 21,644                         | 1,983          | 11,392                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,114     | 0.02            | 12           | 0.00            | 10,896           | 9,474                      | 3,400                          | 1,978          | 3,845                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 133,433   | 2.91            | 3,428        | 1.31            | 25,690           | 15,394                     | 15,957                         | 5,661          | 7,253                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 499       | 0.01            | 13           | 0.01            | 26,774           | 5,079                      | 27,392                         | 5,697          | 10,288                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 261       | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 40,158           | 10,429                     | 33,642                         | 3,913          | 4,061                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,981     | 0.13            | 142          | 0.05            | 23,701           | 10,856                     | 15,844                         | 3,000          | 11,559                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 7,031     | 0.15            | 7            | 0.00            | 969              | 199                        | 840                            | 69             | 416                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 3,947     | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 399              | 74                         | 364                            | 38             | 179                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 8,185     | 0.18            | 22           | 0.01            | 2,648            | 385                        | 2,426                          | 163            | 1,074                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 9,665     | 0.21            | 18           | 0.01            | 1,895            | 891                        | 1,154                          | 150            | 753                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 26,817    | 0.58            | 7,040        | 2.69            | 262,534          | 164,889                    | 157,277                        | 59,632         | 98,005                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,970     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 444              | 262                        | 242                            | 60             | 157                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 5,085     | 0.11            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,065            | 434                        | 686                            | 55             | 425                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 12,147    | 0.26            | 624          | 0.24            | 51,382           | 29,492                     | 29,438                         | 7,548          | 16,975                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,032,769 | 22.50           | 30,920       | 11.81           | 29,939           | 13,022                     | 18,897                         | 1,980          | 9,773                   | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 29,429    | 0.64            | 362          | 0.14            | 12,288           | 5,517                      | 9,693                          | 2,922          | 4,062                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 347       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,633            | 1,040                      | 3,812                          | 219            | 1,783                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 29,465    | 0.64            | 18           | 0.01            | 608              | 146                        | 481                            | 19             | 229                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,148     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 3,003            | 1,111                      | 2,085                          | 193            | 1,097                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,144     | 0.07            | 76           | 0.03            | 24,044           | 7,245                      | 19,830                         | 3,031          | 8,899                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,404     | 0.07            | 178          | 0.07            | 52,196           | 18,695                     | 41,225                         | 7,725          | 26,233                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 641       | 0.01            | 87           | 0.03            | 135,015          | 106,599                    | 87,800                         | 59,385         | 42,521                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,485     | 0.18            | 413          | 0.16            | 48,652           | 25,920                     | 31,586                         | 8,854          | 21,352                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,280     | 0.09            | 1,008        | 0.39            | 235,522          | 192,496                    | 153,627                        | 110,601        | 107,395                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 499       | 0.01            | 0            | 0.00            | 997              | 475                        | 743                            | 222            | 430                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 227       | 0.00            | 10           | 0.00            | 45,713           | 13,821                     | 40,530                         | 8,638          | 18,245                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 9,198     | 0.20            | 104          | 0.04            | 11,275           | 2,828                      | 9,525                          | 1,078          | 4,045                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 49,329   | 1.07            | 517          | 0.20            | 10,482           | 2,373                      | 8,751                          | 643            | 3,601                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,637    | 0.08            | 62           | 0.02            | 16,918           | 6,993                      | 11,334                         | 1,409          | 6,248                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 534      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 13,007           | 11,432                     | 2,778                          | 1,203          | 4,755                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,597    | 0.03            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,381            | 246                        | 1,211                          | 76             | 523                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,051    | 0.02            | 49           | 0.02            | 46,754           | 19,197                     | 37,895                         | 10,338         | 22,673                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 40,593   | 0.88            | 38           | 0.01            | 925              | 103                        | 855                            | 33             | 427                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 533      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 8,684            | 1,560                      | 8,189                          | 1,064          | 3,638                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,183    | 0.09            | 654          | 0.25            | 156,449          | 72,292                     | 127,022                        | 42,865         | 71,801                  | Original data     |
| France            | 47,897   | 1.04            | 13,428       | 5.13            | 280,350          | 109,938                    | 206,849                        | 36,438         | 125,851                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 615      | 0.01            | 34           | 0.01            | 55,970           | 22,708                     | 45,624                         | 12,362         | 19,148                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 908      | 0.02            | 9            | 0.00            | 10,335           | 8,033                      | 3,154                          | 853            | 4,609                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 820      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 965              | 351                        | 687                            | 73             | 380                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,053    | 0.07            | 31           | 0.01            | 10,255           | 2,949                      | 7,867                          | 562            | 2,077                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 65,865   | 1.43            | 11,900       | 4.55            | 180,671          | 87,458                     | 123,408                        | 30,196         | 41,516                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 12,962   | 0.28            | 51           | 0.02            | 3,930            | 1,343                      | 2,798                          | 211            | 1,682                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,630    | 0.19            | 1,202        | 0.46            | 139,262          | 38,290                     | 124,913                        | 23,941         | 82,100                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,489    | 0.10            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,008            | 341                        | 716                            | 49             | 408                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 728      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,117            | 361                        | 818                            | 62             | 489                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 434      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 7,684            | 2,238                      | 6,556                          | 1,110          | 3,217                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,461    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 1,007            | 497                        | 620                            | 110            | 316                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,804    | 0.13            | 1,579        | 0.60            | 271,988          | 192,547                    | 112,594                        | 33,153         | 81,483                  | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,832    | 0.17            | 274          | 0.10            | 34,962           | 20,289                     | 22,148                         | 7,475          | 15,323                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 233      | 0.01            | 49           | 0.02            | 209,631          | 142,649                    | 136,505                        | 69,523         | 144,324                 | Regression        |
| India             | 757,696  | 16.50           | 6,607        | 2.52            | 8,719            | 2,228                      | 7,223                          | 731            | 1,923                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 154,869  | 3.37            | 1,624        | 0.62            | 10,487           | 2,852                      | 8,064                          | 429            | 1,689                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 50,706   | 1.10            | 729          | 0.28            | 14,386           | 1,927                      | 13,567                         | 1,108          | 5,601                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 15,065   | 0.33            | 135          | 0.05            | 8,974            | 1,141                      | 8,089                          | 256            | 4,056                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,350    | 0.07            | 666          | 0.25            | 198,807          | 121,906                    | 151,298                        | 74,396         | 77,585                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,901    | 0.11            | 660          | 0.25            | 134,695          | 114,825                    | 45,796                         | 25,926         | 45,077                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 48,483   | 1.06            | 11,161       | 4.26            | 230,213          | 95,119                     | 159,535                        | 24,440         | 134,815                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,813    | 0.04            | 30           | 0.01            | 16,482           | 5,193                      | 13,068                         | 1,779          | 5,867                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,356  | 2.29            | 29,718       | 11.35           | 282,072          | 190,302                    | 127,518                        | 35,748         | 148,701                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 4,147    | 0.09            | 75           | 0.03            | 18,044           | 11,268                     | 9,136                          | 2,360          | 7,762                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,155   | 0.24            | 202          | 0.08            | 18,151           | 4,018                      | 15,648                         | 1,515          | 3,753                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 20,268   | 0.44            | 65           | 0.02            | 3,217            | 777                        | 2,686                          | 246            | 1,240                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 38,769   | 0.84            | 4,984        | 1.90            | 128,558          | 52,165                     | 101,028                        | 24,635         | 39,840                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,320    | 0.05            | 270          | 0.10            | 116,298          | 89,648                     | 37,245                         | 10,595         | 18,557                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,315    | 0.07            | 13           | 0.01            | 3,973            | 629                        | 3,442                          | 98             | 1,663                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,377    | 0.07            | 9            | 0.00            | 2,775            | 575                        | 2,414                          | 213            | 854                     | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,669    | 0.04            | 66           | 0.03            | 39,613           | 12,723                     | 33,978                         | 7,087          | 18,478                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,431    | 0.07            | 142          | 0.05            | 41,424           | 10,706                     | 34,440                         | 3,722          | 13,863                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,096    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,569            | 760                        | 1,023                          | 214            | 526                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,917    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,142            | 592                        | 1,609                          | 59             | 878                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,887    | 0.08            | 50           | 0.02            | 12,764           | 9,647                      | 4,119                          | 1,003          | 5,315                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,408    | 0.05            | 85           | 0.03            | 35,349           | 14,407                     | 26,426                         | 5,484          | 16,753                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 402      | 0.01            | 176          | 0.07            | 436,592          | 224,644                    | 297,038                        | 85,090         | 230,891                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 10,156   | 0.22            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,453            | 206                        | 1,303                          | 57             | 603                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 6,494    | 0.14            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,133            | 155                        | 1,041                          | 63             | 441                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 18,230   | 0.40            | 394          | 0.15            | 21,588           | 5,818                      | 21,617                         | 5,848          | 7,059                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 256      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 10,447           | 337                        | 10,890                         | 780            | 4,162                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,583    | 0.14            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,185            | 391                        | 907                            | 112            | 512                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 332      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.01            | 108,952          | 71,127                     | 58,620                         | 20,795         | 61,042                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,770    | 0.04            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,607            | 421                        | 1,462                          | 276            | 693                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 885      | 0.02            | 34           | 0.01            | 38,729           | 22,541                     | 20,580                         | 4,392          | 18,702                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 570      | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 21,976           | 4,891                      | 20,786                         | 3,701          | 9,628                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 71,688   | 1.56            | 2,199        | 0.84            | 30,673           | 13,379                     | 18,258                         | 964            | 11,361                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 295      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 7,539            | 1,685                      | 6,721                          | 867            | 3,202                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,116    | 0.07            | 25           | 0.01            | 7,907            | 1,712                      | 6,599                          | 405            | 3,841                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,771    | 0.04            | 10           | 0.00            | 5,413            | 609                        | 5,683                          | 880            | 2,345                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 463      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 35,160           | 13,929                     | 25,327                         | 4,095          | 18,236                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 20,904   | 0.46            | 218          | 0.08            | 10,431           | 2,961                      | 8,660                          | 1,190          | 3,263                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 10,706   | 0.23            | 7            | 0.00            | 698              | 186                        | 607                            | 95             | 290                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 31,371   | 0.68            | 102          | 0.04            | 3,241            | 1,612                      | 1,654                          | 25             | 1,566                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,118    | 0.02            | 12           | 0.00            | 11,176           | 10,176                     | 4,115                          | 3,114          | 3,900                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,372   | 0.31            | 33           | 0.01            | 2,297            | 311                        | 2,209                          | 223            | 933                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,850   | 0.28            | 3,357        | 1.28            | 261,255          | 187,738                    | 157,184                        | 83,667         | 98,330                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,213    | 0.07            | 789          | 0.30            | 245,629          | 166,346                    | 115,428                        | 36,145         | 119,491                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,379    | 0.07            | 25           | 0.01            | 7,374            | 1,134                      | 6,654                          | 414            | 2,620                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 6,897    | 0.15            | 5            | 0.00            | 716              | 119                        | 633                            | 37             | 316                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 75,338   | 1.64            | 241          | 0.09            | 3,193            | 2,203                      | 1,287                          | 297            | 827                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,725    | 0.08            | 1,020        | 0.39            | 273,799          | 136,252                    | 245,345                        | 107,798        | 129,175                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 2,298    | 0.05            | 97           | 0.04            | 42,111           | 17,833                     | 28,132                         | 3,854          | 13,951                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 96,249   | 2.10            | 339          | 0.13            | 3,527            | 991                        | 2,643                          | 107            | 1,573                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,335    | 0.05            | 50           | 0.02            | 21,286           | 7,546                      | 17,184                         | 3,444          | 7,530                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 3,919    | 0.09            | 18           | 0.01            | 4,626            | 1,158                      | 3,694                          | 227            | 1,575                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,645    | 0.08            | 38           | 0.01            | 10,446           | 2,457                      | 9,239                          | 1,251          | 3,711                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 17,881   | 0.39            | 201          | 0.08            | 11,243           | 4,897                      | 7,855                          | 1,509          | 3,285                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 54,160   | 1.18            | 388          | 0.15            | 7,156            | 2,789                      | 4,954                          | 587            | 1,803                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,123   | 0.66            | 1,367        | 0.52            | 45,390           | 11,913                     | 38,932                         | 5,455          | 16,163                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 389      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 26,318           | 4,986                      | 25,214                         | 3,883          | 11,201                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,435    | 0.18            | 994          | 0.38            | 117,841          | 59,485                     | 88,246                         | 29,890         | 52,132                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,744    | 0.04            | 170          | 0.06            | 97,476           | 63,820                     | 43,191                         | 9,535          | 59,924                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,954   | 0.35            | 423          | 0.16            | 26,540           | 6,013                      | 23,416                         | 2,889          | 12,600                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 113,865  | 2.48            | 2,609        | 1.00            | 22,910           | 7,763                      | 17,090                         | 1,942          | 4,605                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,007    | 0.11            | 10           | 0.00            | 2,037            | 228                        | 1,898                          | 89             | 790                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 87       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,479            | 902                        | 1,097                          | 521            | 704                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 18,032   | 0.39            | 761          | 0.29            | 42,226           | 20,645                     | 25,205                         | 3,625          | 7,540                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 6,033    | 0.13            | 18           | 0.01            | 3,054            | 657                        | 2,613                          | 216            | 1,266                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,537    | 0.12            | 114          | 0.04            | 20,649           | 4,055                      | 18,237                         | 1,644          | 10,250                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 64       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 27,001           | 14,970                     | 15,236                         | 3,205          | 12,377                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,078            | 0.07            | 1              | 0.00            | 463              | 242                        | 261                            | 40             | 203                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,212            | 0.09            | 979            | 0.37            | 232,453          | 136,905                    | 138,733                        | 43,184         | 71,594                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,247            | 0.09            | 213            | 0.08            | 50,138           | 15,059                     | 41,667                         | 6,589          | 35,893                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,662            | 0.04            | 155            | 0.06            | 93,210           | 29,908                     | 73,787                         | 10,484         | 55,851                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 31,930           | 0.70            | 751            | 0.29            | 23,519           | 18,503                     | 10,638                         | 5,623          | 7,537                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,760           | 0.82            | 8,756          | 3.34            | 231,882          | 60,420                     | 203,018                        | 31,556         | 131,401                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,700           | 0.30            | 201            | 0.08            | 14,679           | 2,295                      | 12,754                         | 371            | 6,162                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 16,687           | 0.36            | 56             | 0.02            | 3,341            | 608                        | 2,919                          | 187            | 1,474                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 333              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 6,472            | 2,039                      | 5,316                          | 883            | 2,133                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,312            | 0.16            | 1,567          | 0.60            | 214,354          | 159,757                    | 114,008                        | 59,410         | 65,861                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,313            | 0.14            | 3,039          | 1.16            | 481,439          | 338,508                    | 263,832                        | 120,900        | 96,209                  | Original data     |
| Syria                | 11,073           | 0.24            | 107            | 0.04            | 9,687            | 1,128                      | 8,748                          | 189            | 3,989                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,199           | 0.40            | 2,897          | 1.11            | 159,162          | 118,940                    | 62,641                         | 22,419         | 65,031                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 4,156            | 0.09            | 18             | 0.01            | 4,352            | 549                        | 3,923                          | 120            | 1,923                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 20,655           | 0.45            | 32             | 0.01            | 1,544            | 241                        | 1,396                          | 92             | 679                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 50,049           | 1.09            | 850            | 0.32            | 16,982           | 7,135                      | 13,350                         | 3,503          | 6,382                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 526              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,249            | 368                        | 2,950                          | 69             | 1,725                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,147            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 987              | 275                        | 806                            | 95             | 391                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 969              | 0.02            | 26             | 0.01            | 26,539           | 13,163                     | 17,851                         | 4,476          | 11,375                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,375            | 0.16            | 107            | 0.04            | 14,538           | 4,439                      | 11,250                         | 1,151          | 6,191                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 48,061           | 1.05            | 1,547          | 0.59            | 32,185           | 6,165                      | 28,716                         | 2,696          | 8,024                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,149            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,334            | 85                         | 1,376                          | 127            | 610                     | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 13,596           | 0.30            | 14             | 0.01            | 996              | 129                        | 952                            | 85             | 402                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,434           | 0.79            | 275            | 0.10            | 7,538            | 2,372                      | 6,274                          | 1,108          | 1,148                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,468            | 0.16            | 804            | 0.31            | 107,698          | 61,113                     | 58,116                         | 11,531         | 16,676                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 49,242           | 1.07            | 11,672         | 4.46            | 237,025          | 160,369                    | 127,850                        | 51,194         | 111,331                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 228,417          | 4.98            | 65,810         | 25.14           | 288,115          | 246,261                    | 99,631                         | 57,778         | 46,110                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,373            | 0.05            | 114            | 0.04            | 48,118           | 17,431                     | 33,442                         | 2,755          | 18,857                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 17,836           | 0.39            | 403            | 0.15            | 22,581           | 12,647                     | 10,265                         | 331            | 8,838                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 60,250           | 1.31            | 339            | 0.13            | 5,622            | 820                        | 5,280                          | 477            | 2,189                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 11,061           | 0.24            | 30             | 0.01            | 2,719            | 656                        | 2,130                          | 67             | 836                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 5,978            | 0.13            | 15             | 0.01            | 2,452            | 986                        | 1,674                          | 208            | 834                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,080            | 0.13            | 10             | 0.00            | 1,670            | 782                        | 1,065                          | 178            | 676                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>520,041</b>   | <b>11.33</b>    | <b>2,684</b>   | <b>1.03</b>     | <b>5,162</b>     | <b>2,456</b>               | <b>3,348</b>                   | <b>642</b>     | <b>703</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,058,826</b> | <b>23.06</b>    | <b>58,230</b>  | <b>22.24</b>    | <b>54,995</b>    | <b>31,556</b>              | <b>31,340</b>                  | <b>7,900</b>   | <b>2,870</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,032,769</b> | <b>22.50</b>    | <b>30,920</b>  | <b>11.81</b>    | <b>29,939</b>    | <b>13,022</b>              | <b>18,897</b>                  | <b>1,980</b>   | <b>9,773</b>            |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>582,823</b>   | <b>12.70</b>    | <b>81,497</b>  | <b>31.13</b>    | <b>139,831</b>   | <b>66,817</b>              | <b>97,120</b>                  | <b>24,105</b>  | <b>19,840</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>757,696</b>   | <b>16.50</b>    | <b>6,607</b>   | <b>2.52</b>     | <b>8,719</b>     | <b>2,228</b>               | <b>7,223</b>                   | <b>731</b>     | <b>1,923</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>383,440</b>   | <b>8.35</b>     | <b>9,001</b>   | <b>3.44</b>     | <b>23,474</b>    | <b>11,709</b>              | <b>14,939</b>                  | <b>3,174</b>   | <b>5,487</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>255,282</b>   | <b>5.56</b>     | <b>72,870</b>  | <b>27.83</b>    | <b>285,448</b>   | <b>237,731</b>             | <b>105,697</b>                 | <b>57,980</b>  | <b>49,688</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,590,876</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>261,809</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>57,028</b>    | <b>33,533</b>              | <b>32,505</b>                  | <b>9,010</b>   | <b>4,956</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 13,307    | 0.29            | 27           | 0.01            | 1,992            | 370                        | 1,649                          | 27             | 879                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,053     | 0.04            | 44           | 0.02            | 21,655           | 3,077                      | 19,615                         | 1,037          | 10,602                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 23,946    | 0.51            | 193          | 0.07            | 8,073            | 3,151                      | 5,466                          | 545            | 2,497                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 10,810    | 0.23            | 59           | 0.02            | 5,436            | 2,330                      | 3,681                          | 576            | 2,055                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 27,712    | 0.59            | 790          | 0.28            | 28,493           | 10,681                     | 19,768                         | 1,956          | 7,953                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,115     | 0.05            | 28           | 0.01            | 13,405           | 3,797                      | 10,357                         | 749            | 5,954                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 17,193    | 0.37            | 7,111        | 2.57            | 413,596          | 209,397                    | 309,614                        | 105,416        | 219,763                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,820     | 0.15            | 1,623        | 0.59            | 238,049          | 106,160                    | 164,365                        | 32,476         | 73,109                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,409     | 0.14            | 79           | 0.03            | 12,314           | 1,117                      | 11,729                         | 532            | 5,465                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 239       | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 45,061           | 32,763                     | 42,135                         | 29,837         | 4,518                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 962       | 0.02            | 64           | 0.02            | 66,178           | 36,799                     | 36,805                         | 7,426          | 8,167                   | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 89,993    | 1.93            | 303          | 0.11            | 3,363            | 727                        | 2,769                          | 134            | 1,409                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 211       | 0.00            | 10           | 0.00            | 48,440           | 19,540                     | 44,873                         | 15,973         | 17,910                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,447     | 0.16            | 88           | 0.03            | 11,783           | 3,208                      | 9,653                          | 1,078          | 5,902                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,587     | 0.18            | 2,450        | 0.88            | 285,294          | 169,767                    | 150,442                        | 34,915         | 174,402                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 189       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 9,300            | 2,522                      | 8,525                          | 1,747          | 3,129                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,515     | 0.10            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,595            | 445                        | 1,268                          | 118            | 636                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 5,902     | 0.13            | 37           | 0.01            | 6,352            | 2,209                      | 4,915                          | 772            | 2,077                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,786     | 0.06            | 63           | 0.02            | 22,791           | 3,379                      | 21,428                         | 2,016          | 11,143                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,131     | 0.02            | 14           | 0.00            | 12,224           | 10,202                     | 4,552                          | 2,530          | 3,874                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 135,705   | 2.91            | 3,396        | 1.23            | 25,028           | 16,040                     | 15,188                         | 6,200          | 6,060                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 507       | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 29,402           | 5,554                      | 29,695                         | 5,848          | 10,467                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 267       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 43,298           | 13,724                     | 34,242                         | 4,668          | 4,729                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,954     | 0.13            | 140          | 0.05            | 23,472           | 10,405                     | 15,797                         | 2,729          | 11,186                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 7,264     | 0.16            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,056            | 219                        | 914                            | 76             | 433                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,098     | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 463              | 83                         | 419                            | 40             | 201                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 8,432     | 0.18            | 26           | 0.01            | 3,085            | 433                        | 2,872                          | 221            | 1,218                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 9,969     | 0.21            | 20           | 0.01            | 2,011            | 946                        | 1,225                          | 160            | 745                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 27,191    | 0.58            | 7,799        | 2.81            | 286,822          | 180,012                    | 169,589                        | 62,779         | 108,147                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,960     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 562              | 326                        | 310                            | 74             | 181                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 5,275     | 0.11            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,106            | 443                        | 735                            | 72             | 414                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 12,363    | 0.27            | 692          | 0.25            | 55,957           | 31,688                     | 32,397                         | 8,128          | 17,831                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,043,058 | 22.36           | 34,611       | 12.49           | 33,183           | 14,443                     | 21,022                         | 2,282          | 12,188                  | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 30,011    | 0.64            | 439          | 0.16            | 14,632           | 6,399                      | 11,733                         | 3,500          | 4,733                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 357       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,032            | 1,158                      | 4,123                          | 248            | 1,767                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 30,435    | 0.65            | 27           | 0.01            | 898              | 224                        | 703                            | 29             | 313                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,197     | 0.05            | 7            | 0.00            | 3,043            | 1,202                      | 2,043                          | 202            | 1,019                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,211     | 0.07            | 93           | 0.03            | 28,943           | 8,639                      | 23,756                         | 3,452          | 9,817                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,396     | 0.07            | 169          | 0.06            | 49,876           | 17,571                     | 39,264                         | 6,959          | 24,674                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 649       | 0.01            | 84           | 0.03            | 129,539          | 100,485                    | 85,137                         | 56,082         | 40,577                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,512     | 0.18            | 384          | 0.14            | 45,059           | 24,515                     | 28,777                         | 8,234          | 18,883                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,315     | 0.09            | 1,016        | 0.37            | 235,499          | 197,692                    | 151,417                        | 113,610        | 84,104                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 511       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,430            | 661                        | 1,041                          | 272            | 558                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 232       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.00            | 50,104           | 14,969                     | 44,095                         | 8,960          | 19,566                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 9,406     | 0.20            | 128          | 0.05            | 13,648           | 3,348                      | 11,547                         | 1,247          | 4,505                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 50,422   | 1.08            | 784          | 0.28            | 15,553           | 3,392                      | 12,962                         | 800            | 5,246                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,698    | 0.08            | 74           | 0.03            | 20,076           | 8,444                      | 13,137                         | 1,505          | 6,907                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 559      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 14,903           | 13,303                     | 2,759                          | 1,159          | 4,907                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,610    | 0.03            | 3            | 0.00            | 1,935            | 288                        | 1,730                          | 83             | 713                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,049    | 0.02            | 49           | 0.02            | 46,954           | 21,593                     | 34,839                         | 9,479          | 22,525                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 42,156   | 0.90            | 60           | 0.02            | 1,432            | 118                        | 1,356                          | 41             | 646                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 535      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 10,112           | 1,921                      | 9,431                          | 1,241          | 4,145                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,212    | 0.09            | 645          | 0.23            | 153,237          | 71,568                     | 122,661                        | 40,992         | 73,919                  | Original data     |
| France            | 48,175   | 1.03            | 13,384       | 4.83            | 277,821          | 115,755                    | 197,872                        | 35,805         | 125,742                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 616      | 0.01            | 35           | 0.01            | 57,535           | 22,419                     | 46,416                         | 11,301         | 19,011                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 952      | 0.02            | 11           | 0.00            | 11,259           | 9,174                      | 3,031                          | 946            | 4,767                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 850      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,012            | 307                        | 774                            | 69             | 366                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,045    | 0.07            | 37           | 0.01            | 12,119           | 3,749                      | 9,015                          | 644            | 2,800                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 66,059   | 1.42            | 12,665       | 4.57            | 191,731          | 93,155                     | 129,612                        | 31,036         | 40,772                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 13,336   | 0.29            | 53           | 0.02            | 4,002            | 1,304                      | 2,938                          | 240            | 1,627                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,610    | 0.18            | 1,094        | 0.39            | 127,081          | 35,304                     | 113,345                        | 21,569         | 74,124                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,612    | 0.10            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,433            | 356                        | 1,127                          | 51             | 542                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 751      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,060            | 410                        | 723                            | 73             | 441                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 440      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 9,417            | 2,643                      | 8,091                          | 1,316          | 3,727                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,589    | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,025            | 505                        | 654                            | 134            | 284                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,873    | 0.13            | 1,935        | 0.70            | 329,479          | 230,966                    | 135,057                        | 36,544         | 103,934                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,841    | 0.17            | 259          | 0.09            | 33,079           | 18,812                     | 20,126                         | 5,860          | 14,332                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 236      | 0.01            | 52           | 0.02            | 220,222          | 136,824                    | 147,956                        | 64,558         | 147,954                 | Regression        |
| India             | 773,715  | 16.59           | 7,353        | 2.65            | 9,504            | 2,365                      | 7,938                          | 799            | 2,058                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 157,552  | 3.38            | 1,848        | 0.67            | 11,728           | 3,469                      | 8,724                          | 464            | 1,668                   | Original data     |
| Iran              | 51,783   | 1.11            | 748          | 0.27            | 14,448           | 2,929                      | 12,847                         | 1,328          | 5,493                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 15,803   | 0.34            | 193          | 0.07            | 12,223           | 1,791                      | 10,806                         | 374            | 5,536                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,351    | 0.07            | 654          | 0.24            | 195,140          | 130,214                    | 136,967                        | 72,041         | 76,338                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 4,969    | 0.11            | 720          | 0.26            | 144,840          | 121,752                    | 50,644                         | 27,556         | 35,606                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 48,778   | 1.05            | 11,628       | 4.19            | 238,392          | 101,232                    | 161,705                        | 24,545         | 132,256                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,840    | 0.04            | 34           | 0.01            | 18,273           | 5,737                      | 14,627                         | 2,091          | 5,879                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,386  | 2.26            | 27,161       | 9.80            | 257,728          | 176,439                    | 113,025                        | 31,736         | 134,931                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 4,395    | 0.09            | 96           | 0.03            | 21,938           | 13,209                     | 11,116                         | 2,386          | 9,276                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,351   | 0.24            | 247          | 0.09            | 21,746           | 4,833                      | 18,681                         | 1,767          | 4,067                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 20,943   | 0.45            | 102          | 0.04            | 4,864            | 906                        | 4,267                          | 308            | 1,745                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 39,305   | 0.84            | 5,701        | 2.06            | 145,039          | 59,718                     | 112,756                        | 27,434         | 46,861                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,468    | 0.05            | 300          | 0.11            | 121,456          | 93,418                     | 39,078                         | 11,040         | 21,547                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,389    | 0.07            | 17           | 0.01            | 4,883            | 777                        | 4,242                          | 136            | 2,019                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,490    | 0.07            | 13           | 0.00            | 3,606            | 755                        | 3,133                          | 282            | 1,028                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,655    | 0.04            | 68           | 0.02            | 41,188           | 12,734                     | 34,289                         | 5,836          | 18,890                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,652    | 0.08            | 180          | 0.07            | 49,350           | 11,418                     | 42,043                         | 4,111          | 17,364                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,112    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,633            | 811                        | 1,088                          | 266            | 483                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 1,973    | 0.04            | 5            | 0.00            | 2,351            | 618                        | 1,792                          | 59             | 905                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,924    | 0.08            | 73           | 0.03            | 18,681           | 4,864                      | 14,755                         | 939            | 7,480                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,390    | 0.05            | 85           | 0.03            | 35,693           | 14,524                     | 26,413                         | 5,244          | 16,523                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 413      | 0.01            | 166          | 0.06            | 402,750          | 212,050                    | 273,345                        | 82,645         | 209,337                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 10,502   | 0.23            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,456            | 206                        | 1,306                          | 55             | 576                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 6,720    | 0.14            | 6            | 0.00            | 885              | 89                         | 852                            | 56             | 320                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 18,696   | 0.40            | 468          | 0.17            | 25,042           | 7,062                      | 24,704                         | 6,724          | 7,830                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 275      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 11,983           | 409                        | 12,350                         | 776            | 4,626                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,761    | 0.14            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,208            | 432                        | 890                            | 114            | 496                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 337      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.01            | 107,803          | 69,955                     | 57,933                         | 20,086         | 58,903                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,831    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,939            | 523                        | 1,586                          | 170            | 799                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 895      | 0.02            | 40           | 0.01            | 44,162           | 25,806                     | 23,009                         | 4,653          | 20,684                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 583      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 20,167           | 4,726                      | 18,962                         | 3,521          | 8,699                   | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 73,252   | 1.57            | 2,763        | 1.00            | 37,725           | 17,276                     | 21,574                         | 1,124          | 13,217                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 300      | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 7,277            | 1,767                      | 6,487                          | 976            | 3,024                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,140    | 0.07            | 28           | 0.01            | 8,839            | 2,050                      | 7,269                          | 480            | 4,217                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,812    | 0.04            | 12           | 0.00            | 6,435            | 739                        | 6,800                          | 1,104          | 2,763                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 465      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 34,312           | 14,259                     | 23,936                         | 3,883          | 17,267                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 21,345   | 0.46            | 233          | 0.08            | 10,920           | 3,071                      | 9,043                          | 1,194          | 3,276                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 10,996   | 0.24            | 10           | 0.00            | 941              | 262                        | 805                            | 125            | 370                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 31,844   | 0.68            | 105          | 0.04            | 3,302            | 1,821                      | 1,515                          | 33             | 1,616                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,143    | 0.02            | 15           | 0.01            | 13,055           | 11,435                     | 5,108                          | 3,488          | 4,114                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,408   | 0.31            | 34           | 0.01            | 2,391            | 322                        | 2,300                          | 231            | 949                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,917   | 0.28            | 3,428        | 1.24            | 265,408          | 201,779                    | 148,742                        | 85,113         | 98,700                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,259    | 0.07            | 854          | 0.31            | 262,201          | 176,757                    | 123,405                        | 37,961         | 124,899                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,464    | 0.07            | 30           | 0.01            | 8,664            | 1,304                      | 7,830                          | 469            | 2,795                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 7,149    | 0.15            | 6            | 0.00            | 810              | 120                        | 727                            | 38             | 343                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 77,301   | 1.66            | 270          | 0.10            | 3,494            | 2,325                      | 1,478                          | 309            | 856                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,788    | 0.08            | 1,205        | 0.43            | 318,111          | 154,930                    | 285,595                        | 122,414        | 150,447                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 2,531    | 0.05            | 115          | 0.04            | 45,267           | 19,899                     | 29,425                         | 4,057          | 14,128                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 99,164   | 2.13            | 404          | 0.15            | 4,072            | 1,256                      | 2,922                          | 106            | 1,804                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,386    | 0.05            | 63           | 0.02            | 26,428           | 9,126                      | 21,528                         | 4,225          | 8,439                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,017    | 0.09            | 23           | 0.01            | 5,631            | 1,488                      | 4,436                          | 293            | 1,855                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,735    | 0.08            | 40           | 0.01            | 10,649           | 2,850                      | 9,164                          | 1,365          | 3,427                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 18,235   | 0.39            | 264          | 0.10            | 14,500           | 6,192                      | 10,190                         | 1,882          | 2,551                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 55,489   | 1.19            | 495          | 0.18            | 8,919            | 3,424                      | 6,220                          | 725            | 1,880                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,227   | 0.65            | 1,424        | 0.51            | 47,123           | 14,949                     | 38,220                         | 6,046          | 16,241                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 393      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 23,454           | 4,615                      | 22,428                         | 3,589          | 9,767                   | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,418    | 0.18            | 915          | 0.33            | 108,644          | 54,565                     | 80,984                         | 26,904         | 44,800                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,860    | 0.04            | 188          | 0.07            | 100,927          | 67,147                     | 43,696                         | 9,917          | 60,977                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,910   | 0.34            | 420          | 0.15            | 26,372           | 6,341                      | 22,598                         | 2,567          | 12,416                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 114,056  | 2.45            | 3,013        | 1.09            | 26,415           | 9,329                      | 19,852                         | 2,766          | 5,487                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,160    | 0.11            | 14           | 0.00            | 2,659            | 273                        | 2,501                          | 114            | 960                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 89       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 1,708            | 1,013                      | 1,211                          | 516            | 786                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 18,981   | 0.41            | 977          | 0.35            | 51,473           | 26,830                     | 28,775                         | 4,131          | 9,469                   | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 6,214    | 0.13            | 22           | 0.01            | 3,509            | 740                        | 2,995                          | 226            | 1,370                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,538    | 0.12            | 101          | 0.04            | 18,308           | 4,405                      | 15,410                         | 1,508          | 8,841                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 65       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 33,888           | 17,225                     | 20,253                         | 3,590          | 14,858                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,164            | 0.07            | 2              | 0.00            | 689              | 304                        | 419                            | 33             | 288                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,315            | 0.09            | 1,127          | 0.41            | 261,120          | 156,893                    | 154,018                        | 49,792         | 76,759                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,271            | 0.09            | 206            | 0.07            | 48,333           | 14,984                     | 40,197                         | 6,848          | 33,299                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,667            | 0.04            | 144            | 0.05            | 86,599           | 27,820                     | 68,480                         | 9,701          | 50,293                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 32,618           | 0.70            | 821            | 0.30            | 25,176           | 20,174                     | 10,783                         | 5,781          | 6,877                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,710           | 0.81            | 8,070          | 2.91            | 213,999          | 61,411                     | 183,438                        | 30,850         | 117,126                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,834           | 0.30            | 209            | 0.08            | 15,131           | 2,403                      | 13,141                         | 413            | 6,221                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 17,174           | 0.37            | 54             | 0.02            | 3,120            | 1,052                      | 2,310                          | 242            | 1,317                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 339              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 7,203            | 2,413                      | 5,844                          | 1,055          | 2,103                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,392            | 0.16            | 1,726          | 0.62            | 233,509          | 177,795                    | 120,106                        | 64,392         | 72,356                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,408            | 0.14            | 3,310          | 1.19            | 516,546          | 358,803                    | 284,816                        | 127,073        | 101,639                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,851           | 0.23            | 95             | 0.03            | 8,776            | 1,085                      | 7,860                          | 169            | 3,548                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,387           | 0.39            | 3,118          | 1.12            | 169,601          | 126,102                    | 66,309                         | 22,810         | 71,220                  | Original data     |
| Tajikistan           | 4,274            | 0.09            | 26             | 0.01            | 6,043            | 732                        | 5,438                          | 127            | 2,660                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 21,336           | 0.46            | 44             | 0.02            | 2,072            | 283                        | 1,898                          | 109            | 878                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 50,482           | 1.08            | 1,019          | 0.37            | 20,188           | 8,124                      | 16,263                         | 4,199          | 7,073                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 543              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,781            | 514                        | 3,353                          | 86             | 2,050                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,238            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 974              | 263                        | 808                            | 97             | 361                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 979              | 0.02            | 29             | 0.01            | 29,464           | 14,354                     | 19,805                         | 4,694          | 11,969                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,471            | 0.16            | 117            | 0.04            | 15,607           | 4,668                      | 12,162                         | 1,223          | 6,304                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 49,074           | 1.05            | 1,819          | 0.66            | 37,057           | 7,130                      | 33,286                         | 3,359          | 9,146                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,225            | 0.07            | 12             | 0.00            | 3,592            | 296                        | 3,472                          | 176            | 1,645                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 14,112           | 0.30            | 20             | 0.01            | 1,450            | 140                        | 1,411                          | 102            | 549                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,328           | 0.78            | 335            | 0.12            | 9,217            | 2,924                      | 7,416                          | 1,123          | 1,474                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,553            | 0.16            | 750            | 0.27            | 99,353           | 56,948                     | 53,724                         | 11,319         | 16,215                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 49,674           | 1.06            | 12,245         | 4.42            | 246,513          | 166,255                    | 132,352                        | 52,094         | 113,643                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 231,160          | 4.96            | 70,831         | 25.55           | 306,417          | 262,535                    | 100,716                        | 56,835         | 48,842                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,391            | 0.05            | 133            | 0.05            | 55,420           | 19,158                     | 39,307                         | 3,045          | 20,145                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,222           | 0.39            | 544            | 0.20            | 29,827           | 16,532                     | 13,813                         | 518            | 10,764                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 61,531           | 1.32            | 430            | 0.16            | 6,986            | 1,042                      | 6,492                          | 548            | 2,616                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 11,535           | 0.25            | 37             | 0.01            | 3,245            | 823                        | 2,496                          | 74             | 928                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 6,190            | 0.13            | 18             | 0.01            | 2,953            | 1,154                      | 2,039                          | 241            | 883                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,183            | 0.13            | 16             | 0.01            | 2,662            | 919                        | 1,959                          | 216            | 1,015                   | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>534,822</b>   | <b>11.47</b>    | <b>3,293</b>   | <b>1.19</b>     | <b>6,157</b>     | <b>2,725</b>               | <b>4,115</b>                   | <b>683</b>     | <b>823</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,079,461</b> | <b>23.14</b>    | <b>59,505</b>  | <b>21.47</b>    | <b>55,125</b>    | <b>31,485</b>              | <b>31,431</b>                  | <b>7,791</b>   | <b>3,149</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,043,058</b> | <b>22.36</b>    | <b>34,611</b>  | <b>12.49</b>    | <b>33,183</b>    | <b>14,443</b>              | <b>21,022</b>                  | <b>2,282</b>   | <b>12,188</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>584,645</b>   | <b>12.53</b>    | <b>83,625</b>  | <b>30.17</b>    | <b>143,036</b>   | <b>70,711</b>              | <b>96,913</b>                  | <b>24,587</b>  | <b>19,221</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>773,715</b>   | <b>16.59</b>    | <b>7,353</b>   | <b>2.65</b>     | <b>9,504</b>     | <b>2,365</b>               | <b>7,938</b>                   | <b>799</b>     | <b>2,058</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>390,719</b>   | <b>8.38</b>     | <b>10,167</b>  | <b>3.67</b>     | <b>26,020</b>    | <b>13,300</b>              | <b>16,247</b>                  | <b>3,526</b>   | <b>5,640</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>258,399</b>   | <b>5.54</b>     | <b>78,650</b>  | <b>28.37</b>    | <b>304,374</b>   | <b>253,868</b>             | <b>107,973</b>                 | <b>57,467</b>  | <b>53,017</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,664,818</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>277,204</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>59,425</b>    | <b>35,259</b>              | <b>33,250</b>                  | <b>9,084</b>   | <b>5,538</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 13,929    | 0.29            | 25           | 0.01            | 1,824            | 383                        | 1,463                          | 22             | 797                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,076     | 0.04            | 49           | 0.02            | 23,662           | 3,251                      | 21,463                         | 1,051          | 11,829                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 24,520    | 0.52            | 209          | 0.07            | 8,509            | 3,554                      | 5,574                          | 619            | 2,268                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 11,209    | 0.24            | 69           | 0.02            | 6,126            | 2,808                      | 3,960                          | 643            | 2,051                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 28,120    | 0.59            | 868          | 0.29            | 30,855           | 13,448                     | 19,381                         | 1,975          | 8,344                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,134     | 0.05            | 32           | 0.01            | 14,779           | 4,851                      | 10,700                         | 772            | 6,469                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 17,490    | 0.37            | 6,572        | 2.23            | 375,749          | 189,230                    | 280,029                        | 93,510         | 184,127                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,889     | 0.15            | 1,788        | 0.61            | 259,561          | 114,446                    | 178,671                        | 33,555         | 82,054                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,531     | 0.14            | 89           | 0.03            | 13,589           | 1,318                      | 12,950                         | 679            | 5,909                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 244       | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 41,656           | 32,751                     | 38,354                         | 29,449         | 3,568                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 975       | 0.02            | 69           | 0.02            | 70,338           | 38,617                     | 39,994                         | 8,273          | 10,404                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 91,940    | 1.94            | 362          | 0.12            | 3,937            | 958                        | 3,128                          | 149            | 1,618                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 212       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 52,973           | 21,198                     | 48,081                         | 16,306         | 15,718                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,451     | 0.16            | 116          | 0.04            | 15,614           | 4,425                      | 12,643                         | 1,453          | 8,029                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,649     | 0.18            | 2,679        | 0.91            | 309,706          | 182,024                    | 165,066                        | 37,383         | 192,837                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 196       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 9,352            | 2,654                      | 8,400                          | 1,702          | 2,441                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,661     | 0.10            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,732            | 467                        | 1,396                          | 132            | 621                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,043     | 0.13            | 43           | 0.01            | 7,048            | 2,502                      | 5,429                          | 884            | 1,831                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,741     | 0.06            | 70           | 0.02            | 25,537           | 3,457                      | 24,108                         | 2,027          | 12,726                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,149     | 0.02            | 14           | 0.00            | 12,223           | 10,430                     | 4,174                          | 2,381          | 3,233                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 137,962   | 2.91            | 3,343        | 1.13            | 24,233           | 14,930                     | 15,609                         | 6,305          | 4,617                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 516       | 0.01            | 17           | 0.01            | 31,999           | 6,410                      | 31,455                         | 5,867          | 9,088                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 272       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 43,362           | 15,305                     | 32,982                         | 4,925          | 5,195                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,924     | 0.13            | 155          | 0.05            | 26,218           | 12,327                     | 16,777                         | 2,886          | 12,652                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 7,508     | 0.16            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,193            | 245                        | 1,040                          | 91             | 445                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,249     | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 528              | 92                         | 476                            | 39             | 207                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 8,687     | 0.18            | 28           | 0.01            | 3,169            | 467                        | 2,975                          | 273            | 1,202                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 10,282    | 0.22            | 24           | 0.01            | 2,287            | 1,013                      | 1,441                          | 167            | 746                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 27,573    | 0.58            | 7,883        | 2.67            | 285,885          | 179,316                    | 167,078                        | 60,509         | 108,129                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,948     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 324              | 197                        | 179                            | 52             | 88                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 5,476     | 0.12            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,203            | 472                        | 811                            | 80             | 398                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 12,586    | 0.27            | 721          | 0.24            | 57,288           | 33,878                     | 32,130                         | 8,720          | 17,857                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,052,221 | 22.21           | 40,826       | 13.83           | 38,800           | 17,386                     | 24,241                         | 2,827          | 14,100                  | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 30,611    | 0.65            | 427          | 0.14            | 13,946           | 6,382                      | 11,158                         | 3,594          | 4,247                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 368       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,645            | 1,191                      | 4,720                          | 266            | 1,719                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 31,454    | 0.66            | 28           | 0.01            | 887              | 209                        | 707                            | 29             | 269                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,246     | 0.05            | 10           | 0.00            | 4,271            | 1,615                      | 2,879                          | 222            | 1,227                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,278     | 0.07            | 101          | 0.03            | 30,704           | 10,400                     | 24,059                         | 3,755          | 8,404                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,388     | 0.07            | 186          | 0.06            | 54,940           | 18,826                     | 43,147                         | 7,033          | 27,722                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 648       | 0.01            | 83           | 0.03            | 127,836          | 98,375                     | 84,417                         | 54,956         | 40,017                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,531     | 0.18            | 409          | 0.14            | 47,989           | 25,555                     | 30,929                         | 8,495          | 17,614                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,353     | 0.09            | 1,124        | 0.38            | 258,152          | 214,223                    | 159,366                        | 115,437        | 95,578                  | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 524       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,807            | 887                        | 1,269                          | 349            | 666                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 237       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.00            | 50,223           | 15,113                     | 44,010                         | 8,900          | 17,324                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 9,620     | 0.20            | 140          | 0.05            | 14,503           | 3,971                      | 11,849                         | 1,317          | 3,818                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 51,506   | 1.09            | 790          | 0.27            | 15,346           | 3,796                      | 12,327                         | 777            | 4,858                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,762    | 0.08            | 79           | 0.03            | 21,033           | 9,565                      | 13,044                         | 1,576          | 5,838                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 587      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 19,361           | 17,786                     | 3,196                          | 1,620          | 5,445                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,618    | 0.03            | 3            | 0.00            | 2,083            | 309                        | 1,866                          | 92             | 719                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.02            | 54           | 0.02            | 51,394           | 24,905                     | 36,405                         | 9,917          | 25,338                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 43,816   | 0.92            | 75           | 0.03            | 1,719            | 188                        | 1,575                          | 44             | 725                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 536      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 12,298           | 2,361                      | 11,330                         | 1,393          | 4,870                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,241    | 0.09            | 706          | 0.24            | 166,519          | 79,858                     | 130,058                        | 43,397         | 76,032                  | Original data     |
| France            | 48,438   | 1.02            | 14,098       | 4.77            | 291,056          | 124,471                    | 204,241                        | 37,656         | 131,107                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 616      | 0.01            | 37           | 0.01            | 60,531           | 24,438                     | 47,905                         | 11,812         | 17,222                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 996      | 0.02            | 12           | 0.00            | 12,405           | 10,003                     | 3,515                          | 1,113          | 4,817                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 881      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,255            | 431                        | 890                            | 66             | 398                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,036    | 0.06            | 38           | 0.01            | 12,392           | 4,603                      | 8,480                          | 690            | 3,784                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 66,311   | 1.40            | 13,846       | 4.69            | 208,807          | 101,063                    | 140,294                        | 32,550         | 45,424                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 13,716   | 0.29            | 69           | 0.02            | 4,995            | 1,389                      | 3,917                          | 311            | 1,834                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,594    | 0.18            | 1,151        | 0.39            | 133,948          | 41,003                     | 113,743                        | 20,798         | 77,298                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,742    | 0.10            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,658            | 447                        | 1,274                          | 64             | 562                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 775      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,150            | 399                        | 821                            | 70             | 440                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 447      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 9,775            | 3,108                      | 8,101                          | 1,435          | 3,196                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,716    | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,134            | 571                        | 702                            | 138            | 240                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,939    | 0.13            | 2,158        | 0.73            | 363,318          | 258,618                    | 143,622                        | 38,922         | 113,005                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,850    | 0.17            | 263          | 0.09            | 33,457           | 20,051                     | 18,958                         | 5,552          | 14,865                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 238      | 0.01            | 56           | 0.02            | 234,662          | 148,195                    | 153,992                        | 67,525         | 159,959                 | Regression        |
| India             | 789,839  | 16.67           | 7,541        | 2.55            | 9,548            | 2,287                      | 8,053                          | 792            | 2,090                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 160,281  | 3.38            | 1,847        | 0.63            | 11,524           | 3,773                      | 8,165                          | 414            | 2,674                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 52,770   | 1.11            | 715          | 0.24            | 13,554           | 2,787                      | 11,658                         | 891            | 4,980                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 16,585   | 0.35            | 251          | 0.08            | 15,111           | 2,645                      | 12,914                         | 448            | 6,813                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,349    | 0.07            | 682          | 0.23            | 203,602          | 134,043                    | 142,603                        | 73,044         | 74,917                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,034    | 0.11            | 818          | 0.28            | 162,487          | 134,627                    | 58,399                         | 30,539         | 53,309                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,070   | 1.04            | 12,144       | 4.11            | 247,485          | 110,629                    | 162,075                        | 25,220         | 129,579                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,866    | 0.04            | 32           | 0.01            | 16,966           | 5,941                      | 13,152                         | 2,128          | 4,308                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,393  | 2.22            | 23,122       | 7.83            | 219,391          | 153,105                    | 92,760                         | 26,475         | 111,279                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 4,644    | 0.10            | 114          | 0.04            | 24,490           | 15,102                     | 11,937                         | 2,549          | 9,952                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,531   | 0.24            | 338          | 0.11            | 29,325           | 6,141                      | 25,336                         | 2,153          | 6,007                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 21,645   | 0.46            | 117          | 0.04            | 5,385            | 1,212                      | 4,517                          | 344            | 1,692                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 39,849   | 0.84            | 5,989        | 2.03            | 150,300          | 63,690                     | 115,602                        | 28,992         | 49,870                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,611    | 0.06            | 324          | 0.11            | 124,064          | 99,519                     | 35,639                         | 11,094         | 23,677                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,459    | 0.07            | 19           | 0.01            | 5,545            | 916                        | 4,797                          | 168            | 2,247                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,601    | 0.08            | 18           | 0.01            | 4,888            | 1,081                      | 4,132                          | 325            | 1,262                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,638    | 0.03            | 76           | 0.03            | 46,237           | 14,295                     | 37,626                         | 5,683          | 21,915                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 3,871    | 0.08            | 179          | 0.06            | 46,235           | 11,317                     | 38,848                         | 3,929          | 16,079                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,129    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,592            | 822                        | 1,048                          | 278            | 386                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,030    | 0.04            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,728            | 764                        | 2,032                          | 68             | 934                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,959    | 0.08            | 56           | 0.02            | 14,058           | 9,901                      | 5,181                          | 1,024          | 5,176                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,370    | 0.05            | 97           | 0.03            | 41,030           | 16,606                     | 29,850                         | 5,426          | 19,256                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 423      | 0.01            | 192          | 0.06            | 453,480          | 229,307                    | 311,024                        | 86,852         | 243,199                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 10,865   | 0.23            | 17           | 0.01            | 1,551            | 211                        | 1,399                          | 59             | 548                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 6,957    | 0.15            | 6            | 0.00            | 817              | 74                         | 784                            | 41             | 258                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 19,155   | 0.40            | 499          | 0.17            | 26,069           | 8,085                      | 24,871                         | 6,888          | 7,534                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 294      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 15,461           | 534                        | 15,777                         | 851            | 5,692                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 6,946    | 0.15            | 10           | 0.00            | 1,498            | 514                        | 1,115                          | 130            | 555                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 341      | 0.01            | 42           | 0.01            | 123,122          | 74,833                     | 69,588                         | 21,300         | 69,104                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,894    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,038            | 529                        | 1,686                          | 178            | 765                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 906      | 0.02            | 42           | 0.01            | 46,300           | 27,613                     | 23,828                         | 5,141          | 20,437                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 597      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.01            | 25,381           | 6,265                      | 22,844                         | 3,728          | 10,653                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 74,810   | 1.58            | 2,852        | 0.97            | 38,128           | 16,585                     | 22,723                         | 1,180          | 12,491                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 304      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 9,051            | 2,288                      | 7,744                          | 981            | 3,631                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,161    | 0.07            | 31           | 0.01            | 9,849            | 2,298                      | 8,082                          | 531            | 4,790                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,850    | 0.04            | 11           | 0.00            | 6,021            | 810                        | 6,599                          | 1,388          | 2,543                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 467      | 0.01            | 20           | 0.01            | 42,741           | 18,010                     | 28,667                         | 3,936          | 21,908                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 21,780   | 0.46            | 264          | 0.09            | 12,130           | 3,185                      | 10,221                         | 1,276          | 3,309                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 11,305   | 0.24            | 10           | 0.00            | 917              | 274                        | 775                            | 132            | 324                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 32,328   | 0.68            | 111          | 0.04            | 3,427            | 2,029                      | 1,450                          | 51             | 1,692                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,170    | 0.02            | 17           | 0.01            | 14,809           | 13,021                     | 5,107                          | 3,320          | 3,923                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,467   | 0.31            | 36           | 0.01            | 2,460            | 315                        | 2,393                          | 248            | 945                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 12,985   | 0.27            | 3,584        | 1.21            | 275,997          | 207,677                    | 155,581                        | 87,261         | 101,993                 | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,306    | 0.07            | 939          | 0.32            | 284,026          | 188,890                    | 135,096                        | 39,961         | 136,119                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,547    | 0.07            | 31           | 0.01            | 8,716            | 1,419                      | 7,824                          | 527            | 2,235                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 7,420    | 0.16            | 7            | 0.00            | 892              | 128                        | 804                            | 40             | 345                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 79,339   | 1.67            | 430          | 0.15            | 5,426            | 3,810                      | 2,048                          | 432            | 1,405                   | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,851    | 0.08            | 1,158        | 0.39            | 300,725          | 150,423                    | 268,259                        | 117,957        | 137,607                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 2,768    | 0.06            | 118          | 0.04            | 42,621           | 20,384                     | 25,949                         | 3,713          | 12,292                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 102,133  | 2.16            | 417          | 0.14            | 4,081            | 1,348                      | 2,829                          | 96             | 1,783                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,439    | 0.05            | 71           | 0.02            | 29,210           | 10,608                     | 22,839                         | 4,237          | 7,349                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,119    | 0.09            | 22           | 0.01            | 5,440            | 1,593                      | 4,134                          | 286            | 1,671                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,826    | 0.08            | 47           | 0.02            | 12,398           | 3,129                      | 10,840                         | 1,571          | 3,160                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 18,608   | 0.39            | 277          | 0.09            | 14,861           | 6,888                      | 9,996                          | 2,022          | 2,752                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 56,840   | 1.20            | 535          | 0.18            | 9,411            | 3,824                      | 6,363                          | 776            | 1,977                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,317   | 0.64            | 1,581        | 0.54            | 52,160           | 16,744                     | 41,908                         | 6,492          | 20,781                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 396      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 30,272           | 6,223                      | 27,858                         | 3,808          | 12,168                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,395    | 0.18            | 1,031        | 0.35            | 122,796          | 57,733                     | 92,120                         | 27,057         | 49,106                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 1,969    | 0.04            | 208          | 0.07            | 105,857          | 72,067                     | 44,621                         | 10,832         | 62,777                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,864   | 0.33            | 533          | 0.18            | 33,625           | 8,325                      | 28,011                         | 2,711          | 15,756                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 114,089  | 2.41            | 3,208        | 1.09            | 28,116           | 9,950                      | 21,420                         | 3,254          | 5,699                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,315    | 0.11            | 14           | 0.00            | 2,645            | 293                        | 2,466                          | 114            | 839                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 90       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,239            | 1,259                      | 1,509                          | 528            | 968                     | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 19,915   | 0.42            | 1,062        | 0.36            | 53,344           | 30,016                     | 27,598                         | 4,270          | 10,428                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 6,401    | 0.14            | 25           | 0.01            | 3,832            | 766                        | 3,303                          | 236            | 1,335                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,536    | 0.12            | 128          | 0.04            | 23,133           | 5,227                      | 19,394                         | 1,488          | 11,236                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 65       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 39,346           | 19,832                     | 23,732                         | 4,218          | 15,966                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,253            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,190            | 555                        | 670                            | 36             | 452                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,402            | 0.09            | 1,135          | 0.38            | 257,776          | 159,317                    | 148,740                        | 50,280         | 68,594                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,292            | 0.09            | 222            | 0.08            | 51,709           | 16,059                     | 43,315                         | 7,665          | 35,467                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,670            | 0.04            | 154            | 0.05            | 92,287           | 28,932                     | 73,096                         | 9,741          | 52,933                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 33,307           | 0.70            | 766            | 0.26            | 22,989           | 18,435                     | 9,431                          | 4,877          | 4,636                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,618           | 0.79            | 7,972          | 2.70            | 211,910          | 69,989                     | 172,562                        | 30,641         | 109,069                 | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 13,962           | 0.29            | 241            | 0.08            | 17,243           | 2,863                      | 14,846                         | 465            | 6,870                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 17,691           | 0.37            | 50             | 0.02            | 2,840            | 1,065                      | 2,007                          | 232            | 1,091                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 344              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 8,218            | 2,862                      | 6,528                          | 1,173          | 1,775                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,469            | 0.16            | 1,882          | 0.64            | 251,929          | 195,295                    | 123,765                        | 67,131         | 74,952                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,503            | 0.14            | 3,589          | 1.22            | 551,861          | 383,059                    | 301,841                        | 133,039        | 108,377                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,577           | 0.22            | 53             | 0.02            | 5,001            | 697                        | 4,399                          | 96             | 1,964                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,570           | 0.39            | 3,392          | 1.15            | 182,667          | 133,298                    | 73,529                         | 24,159         | 73,240                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,392            | 0.09            | 28             | 0.01            | 6,442            | 860                        | 5,771                          | 188            | 2,806                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 22,045           | 0.47            | 51             | 0.02            | 2,333            | 297                        | 2,154                          | 118            | 910                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 50,916           | 1.07            | 1,026          | 0.35            | 20,158           | 7,944                      | 16,496                         | 4,282          | 7,249                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 560              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,584            | 680                        | 3,006                          | 102            | 1,974                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,333            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,099            | 276                        | 943                            | 120            | 361                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 988              | 0.02            | 32             | 0.01            | 32,793           | 15,548                     | 21,986                         | 4,741          | 11,081                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,560            | 0.16            | 124            | 0.04            | 16,459           | 4,986                      | 12,726                         | 1,253          | 5,981                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 50,119           | 1.06            | 1,970          | 0.67            | 39,304           | 6,821                      | 35,867                         | 3,385          | 13,037                  | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,298            | 0.07            | 39             | 0.01            | 11,841           | 1,883                      | 10,145                         | 186            | 5,401                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 14,668           | 0.31            | 20             | 0.01            | 1,376            | 159                        | 1,313                          | 96             | 463                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,192           | 0.76            | 368            | 0.12            | 10,154           | 3,441                      | 7,908                          | 1,194          | 1,614                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,572            | 0.16            | 870            | 0.29            | 114,923          | 69,758                     | 55,553                         | 10,388         | 19,428                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 50,092           | 1.06            | 13,328         | 4.51            | 266,079          | 174,515                    | 145,837                        | 54,272         | 112,806                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 233,896          | 4.94            | 79,252         | 26.84           | 338,836          | 288,634                    | 107,358                        | 57,156         | 53,582                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,408            | 0.05            | 143            | 0.05            | 59,438           | 21,782                     | 39,725                         | 2,069          | 17,731                  | Original data     |
| Venezuela            | 18,546           | 0.39            | 542            | 0.18            | 29,203           | 17,736                     | 12,108                         | 641            | 8,565                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 62,760           | 1.32            | 465            | 0.16            | 7,411            | 1,267                      | 6,746                          | 602            | 2,651                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 12,015           | 0.25            | 45             | 0.02            | 3,750            | 1,053                      | 2,784                          | 87             | 973                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 6,415            | 0.14            | 23             | 0.01            | 3,514            | 1,438                      | 2,324                          | 248            | 885                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,282            | 0.13            | 18             | 0.01            | 2,923            | 976                        | 2,175                          | 227            | 995                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>550,084</b>   | <b>11.61</b>    | <b>3,552</b>   | <b>1.20</b>     | <b>6,457</b>     | <b>2,988</b>               | <b>4,125</b>                   | <b>656</b>     | <b>869</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,100,034</b> | <b>23.22</b>    | <b>56,754</b>  | <b>19.22</b>    | <b>51,593</b>    | <b>29,447</b>              | <b>29,282</b>                  | <b>7,137</b>   | <b>3,570</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,052,221</b> | <b>22.21</b>    | <b>40,826</b>  | <b>13.83</b>    | <b>38,800</b>    | <b>17,386</b>              | <b>24,241</b>                  | <b>2,827</b>   | <b>14,100</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>586,201</b>   | <b>12.37</b>    | <b>89,057</b>  | <b>30.16</b>    | <b>151,922</b>   | <b>76,259</b>              | <b>101,227</b>                 | <b>25,564</b>  | <b>21,059</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>789,839</b>   | <b>16.67</b>    | <b>7,541</b>   | <b>2.55</b>     | <b>9,548</b>     | <b>2,287</b>               | <b>8,053</b>                   | <b>792</b>     | <b>2,090</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>397,969</b>   | <b>8.40</b>     | <b>10,400</b>  | <b>3.52</b>     | <b>26,133</b>    | <b>13,237</b>              | <b>16,516</b>                  | <b>3,619</b>   | <b>4,839</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>261,517</b>   | <b>5.52</b>     | <b>87,156</b>  | <b>29.52</b>    | <b>333,272</b>   | <b>277,126</b>             | <b>113,664</b>                 | <b>57,517</b>  | <b>57,788</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,737,865</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>295,287</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>62,325</b>    | <b>37,270</b>              | <b>34,189</b>                  | <b>9,135</b>   | <b>5,841</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 14,579    | 0.30            | 24           | 0.01            | 1,676            | 317                        | 1,376                          | 18             | 666                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,100     | 0.04            | 49           | 0.02            | 23,279           | 3,244                      | 21,088                         | 1,052          | 11,036                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 25,052    | 0.52            | 214          | 0.07            | 8,530            | 3,545                      | 5,643                          | 658            | 2,154                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 11,619    | 0.24            | 86           | 0.03            | 7,405            | 3,400                      | 4,761                          | 756            | 2,355                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 28,525    | 0.59            | 776          | 0.26            | 27,197           | 13,055                     | 15,989                         | 1,847          | 8,413                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,149     | 0.04            | 29           | 0.01            | 13,499           | 3,813                      | 10,483                         | 797            | 5,351                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 17,780    | 0.37            | 6,621        | 2.22            | 372,382          | 186,763                    | 275,815                        | 90,196         | 183,506                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 6,961     | 0.14            | 1,683        | 0.56            | 241,742          | 103,404                    | 167,992                        | 29,654         | 78,782                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,645     | 0.14            | 90           | 0.03            | 13,570           | 1,345                      | 12,983                         | 758            | 5,413                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 249       | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 41,718           | 30,465                     | 39,023                         | 27,770         | 3,980                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 997       | 0.02            | 75           | 0.03            | 75,159           | 45,147                     | 37,336                         | 7,325          | 11,258                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 93,908    | 1.95            | 388          | 0.13            | 4,135            | 878                        | 3,421                          | 165            | 1,528                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 214       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 51,971           | 23,158                     | 45,731                         | 16,918         | 14,827                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,449     | 0.15            | 118          | 0.04            | 15,846           | 4,857                      | 12,532                         | 1,544          | 7,785                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,709     | 0.18            | 2,503        | 0.84            | 287,397          | 169,746                    | 152,155                        | 34,504         | 183,561                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 203       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 8,996            | 2,361                      | 8,179                          | 1,544          | 2,223                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,813     | 0.10            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,662            | 466                        | 1,331                          | 136            | 572                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,186     | 0.13            | 45           | 0.01            | 7,223            | 2,418                      | 5,747                          | 941            | 1,834                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,696     | 0.06            | 66           | 0.02            | 24,483           | 3,413                      | 23,038                         | 1,968          | 11,539                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,168     | 0.02            | 15           | 0.01            | 12,795           | 10,286                     | 4,791                          | 2,282          | 3,070                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 140,233   | 2.92            | 3,111        | 1.04            | 22,184           | 13,188                     | 14,931                         | 5,935          | 4,032                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 524       | 0.01            | 18           | 0.01            | 33,863           | 6,558                      | 33,274                         | 5,970          | 9,298                   | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 277       | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 38,222           | 13,009                     | 29,531                         | 4,318          | 4,293                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,888     | 0.12            | 155          | 0.05            | 26,264           | 13,504                     | 15,762                         | 3,002          | 11,870                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 7,760     | 0.16            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,147            | 233                        | 1,006                          | 92             | 415                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,400     | 0.09            | 2            | 0.00            | 539              | 84                         | 493                            | 38             | 205                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 8,931     | 0.19            | 29           | 0.01            | 3,219            | 452                        | 3,076                          | 309            | 1,065                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 10,603    | 0.22            | 25           | 0.01            | 2,320            | 1,033                      | 1,465                          | 178            | 715                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 27,948    | 0.58            | 7,843        | 2.63            | 280,634          | 178,276                    | 159,521                        | 57,163         | 105,454                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,941     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 386              | 180                        | 264                            | 58             | 95                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 5,685     | 0.12            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,230            | 462                        | 851                            | 83             | 387                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 12,820    | 0.27            | 725          | 0.24            | 56,540           | 33,902                     | 31,066                         | 8,428          | 17,057                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,060,898 | 22.05           | 44,887       | 15.04           | 42,310           | 19,519                     | 26,111                         | 3,320          | 14,836                  | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 31,256    | 0.65            | 412          | 0.14            | 13,169           | 5,854                      | 10,401                         | 3,086          | 3,867                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 379       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,250            | 1,132                      | 4,383                          | 265            | 1,473                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 32,521    | 0.68            | 28           | 0.01            | 870              | 207                        | 693                            | 31             | 248                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,298     | 0.05            | 9            | 0.00            | 3,760            | 1,367                      | 2,626                          | 234            | 1,004                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,343     | 0.07            | 95           | 0.03            | 28,427           | 10,237                     | 22,007                         | 3,817          | 7,690                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,380     | 0.07            | 180          | 0.06            | 53,211           | 20,190                     | 39,995                         | 6,975          | 25,387                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 647       | 0.01            | 78           | 0.03            | 121,188          | 93,837                     | 81,290                         | 53,938         | 29,278                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,541     | 0.18            | 446          | 0.15            | 52,269           | 25,617                     | 34,744                         | 8,092          | 15,990                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,390     | 0.09            | 1,096        | 0.37            | 249,797          | 210,997                    | 142,684                        | 103,885        | 109,648                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 538       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,913            | 904                        | 1,371                          | 362            | 672                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 241       | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 47,251           | 13,459                     | 42,472                         | 8,681          | 16,647                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 9,844     | 0.20            | 143          | 0.05            | 14,568           | 4,222                      | 11,656                         | 1,310          | 3,760                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 52,629   | 1.09            | 833          | 0.28            | 15,827           | 3,730                      | 12,888                         | 791            | 4,939                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,824    | 0.08            | 77           | 0.03            | 20,108           | 9,241                      | 12,469                         | 1,602          | 5,508                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 617      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 18,607           | 17,120                     | 3,171                          | 1,683          | 4,792                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,621    | 0.03            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,378            | 314                        | 2,163                          | 99             | 838                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,046    | 0.02            | 59           | 0.02            | 56,354           | 28,240                     | 38,386                         | 10,273         | 26,240                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 45,568   | 0.95            | 86           | 0.03            | 1,896            | 188                        | 1,754                          | 46             | 793                     | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 536      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 10,906           | 2,180                      | 10,150                         | 1,424          | 3,836                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,267    | 0.09            | 729          | 0.24            | 170,933          | 83,601                     | 131,157                        | 43,825         | 76,346                  | Original data     |
| France            | 48,681   | 1.01            | 12,461       | 4.18            | 255,970          | 113,183                    | 176,769                        | 33,982         | 114,345                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 615      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.01            | 57,925           | 24,345                     | 45,514                         | 11,935         | 16,833                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 1,040    | 0.02            | 13           | 0.00            | 12,847           | 10,246                     | 3,731                          | 1,130          | 4,352                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 913      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,533            | 557                        | 1,039                          | 63             | 452                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,025    | 0.06            | 35           | 0.01            | 11,420           | 3,896                      | 8,300                          | 775            | 3,263                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 66,609   | 1.38            | 12,799       | 4.29            | 192,151          | 92,822                     | 128,255                        | 28,927         | 44,974                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 14,107   | 0.29            | 48           | 0.02            | 3,393            | 1,117                      | 2,527                          | 251            | 1,199                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,576    | 0.18            | 1,103        | 0.37            | 128,602          | 41,158                     | 107,308                        | 19,864         | 73,651                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 4,882    | 0.10            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,533            | 414                        | 1,191                          | 71             | 491                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 799      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 972              | 332                        | 706                            | 66             | 358                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 455      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 8,904            | 3,301                      | 6,877                          | 1,273          | 2,860                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,844    | 0.12            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,140            | 587                        | 695                            | 142            | 232                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 5,999    | 0.12            | 2,107        | 0.71            | 351,284          | 247,414                    | 145,275                        | 41,405         | 100,974                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,853    | 0.16            | 273          | 0.09            | 34,779           | 21,050                     | 19,006                         | 5,277          | 14,724                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 240      | 0.00            | 65           | 0.02            | 269,123          | 166,623                    | 171,179                        | 68,679         | 177,783                 | Regression        |
| India             | 805,892  | 16.75           | 8,283        | 2.78            | 10,278           | 2,434                      | 8,704                          | 860            | 2,364                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 163,123  | 3.39            | 1,934        | 0.65            | 11,858           | 3,388                      | 8,913                          | 443            | 2,609                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 53,681   | 1.12            | 633          | 0.21            | 11,795           | 1,940                      | 10,691                         | 836            | 3,824                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 17,377   | 0.36            | 247          | 0.08            | 14,226           | 2,561                      | 12,097                         | 432            | 5,888                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,352    | 0.07            | 690          | 0.23            | 205,945          | 124,957                    | 141,896                        | 60,908         | 76,463                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,103    | 0.11            | 854          | 0.29            | 167,314          | 140,738                    | 53,345                         | 26,770         | 56,539                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,324   | 1.03            | 11,726       | 3.93            | 237,742          | 99,148                     | 160,607                        | 22,014         | 120,190                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,893    | 0.04            | 30           | 0.01            | 16,071           | 5,857                      | 12,175                         | 1,961          | 3,970                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,386  | 2.19            | 21,004       | 7.04            | 199,302          | 137,694                    | 85,036                         | 23,428         | 94,115                  | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 4,882    | 0.10            | 107          | 0.04            | 21,960           | 13,335                     | 11,103                         | 2,478          | 8,055                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,687   | 0.24            | 291          | 0.10            | 24,937           | 5,889                      | 21,030                         | 1,981          | 5,001                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 22,375   | 0.47            | 128          | 0.04            | 5,740            | 1,262                      | 4,866                          | 387            | 1,704                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 40,364   | 0.84            | 6,157        | 2.06            | 152,542          | 65,383                     | 116,372                        | 29,213         | 51,769                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,743    | 0.06            | 335          | 0.11            | 121,998          | 99,910                     | 32,957                         | 10,869         | 25,022                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,528    | 0.07            | 17           | 0.01            | 4,866            | 736                        | 4,317                          | 187            | 1,770                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,708    | 0.08            | 18           | 0.01            | 4,853            | 1,089                      | 4,095                          | 331            | 1,015                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,619    | 0.03            | 80           | 0.03            | 49,232           | 14,725                     | 39,971                         | 5,465          | 21,916                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 4,059    | 0.08            | 179          | 0.06            | 44,092           | 10,487                     | 37,409                         | 3,804          | 12,914                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,147    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,406            | 642                        | 1,021                          | 257            | 307                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,089    | 0.04            | 6            | 0.00            | 3,023            | 898                        | 2,204                          | 79             | 986                     | Regression        |
| Libya             | 3,998    | 0.08            | 53           | 0.02            | 13,156           | 9,819                      | 4,523                          | 1,186          | 4,778                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,347    | 0.05            | 101          | 0.03            | 42,859           | 17,136                     | 31,427                         | 5,704          | 18,834                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 434      | 0.01            | 204          | 0.07            | 470,632          | 246,299                    | 315,959                        | 91,626         | 241,021                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 11,244   | 0.23            | 15           | 0.01            | 1,366            | 187                        | 1,234                          | 55             | 460                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 7,201    | 0.15            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,044            | 70                         | 1,014                          | 41             | 309                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 19,619   | 0.41            | 500          | 0.17            | 25,500           | 7,580                      | 24,779                         | 6,858          | 7,294                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 315      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 14,382           | 514                        | 14,727                         | 859            | 4,618                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 7,140    | 0.15            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,522            | 506                        | 1,154                          | 139            | 540                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 346      | 0.01            | 46           | 0.02            | 131,664          | 84,997                     | 68,788                         | 22,121         | 70,664                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 1,959    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,896            | 535                        | 1,530                          | 169            | 691                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 916      | 0.02            | 42           | 0.01            | 45,795           | 26,565                     | 24,277                         | 5,047          | 19,814                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 612      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 26,913           | 6,399                      | 24,342                         | 3,828          | 10,116                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 76,362   | 1.59            | 2,877        | 0.96            | 37,682           | 16,514                     | 22,272                         | 1,104          | 11,743                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 309      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 10,037           | 2,434                      | 8,649                          | 1,046          | 3,567                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,178    | 0.07            | 29           | 0.01            | 9,107            | 2,238                      | 7,329                          | 461            | 4,185                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,886    | 0.04            | 10           | 0.00            | 5,423            | 688                        | 6,006                          | 1,271          | 2,069                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 469      | 0.01            | 20           | 0.01            | 41,710           | 18,442                     | 27,006                         | 3,738          | 20,172                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 22,210   | 0.46            | 254          | 0.09            | 11,438           | 3,086                      | 9,633                          | 1,282          | 3,167                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 11,637   | 0.24            | 10           | 0.00            | 853              | 242                        | 744                            | 133            | 289                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 32,816   | 0.68            | 112          | 0.04            | 3,401            | 2,003                      | 1,446                          | 48             | 1,563                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,197    | 0.02            | 16           | 0.01            | 13,745           | 11,574                     | 5,152                          | 2,980          | 3,333                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,588   | 0.30            | 34           | 0.01            | 2,323            | 265                        | 2,329                          | 271            | 785                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 13,055   | 0.27            | 3,434        | 1.15            | 263,030          | 203,257                    | 133,698                        | 73,925         | 93,637                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,352    | 0.07            | 1,025        | 0.34            | 305,684          | 203,611                    | 143,797                        | 41,725         | 146,725                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,629    | 0.08            | 31           | 0.01            | 8,674            | 1,319                      | 7,928                          | 573            | 2,178                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 7,708    | 0.16            | 7            | 0.00            | 894              | 126                        | 808                            | 39             | 335                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 81,470   | 1.69            | 442          | 0.15            | 5,424            | 3,770                      | 2,128                          | 475            | 1,030                   | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,910    | 0.08            | 1,004        | 0.34            | 256,626          | 130,550                    | 227,224                        | 101,148        | 114,905                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 2,993    | 0.06            | 119          | 0.04            | 39,717           | 17,960                     | 25,266                         | 3,509          | 9,519                   | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 105,146  | 2.19            | 422          | 0.14            | 4,010            | 1,258                      | 2,850                          | 98             | 1,585                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,493    | 0.05            | 74           | 0.02            | 29,788           | 10,986                     | 23,564                         | 4,762          | 7,295                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,224    | 0.09            | 22           | 0.01            | 5,122            | 1,420                      | 3,959                          | 257            | 1,315                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 3,917    | 0.08            | 45           | 0.02            | 11,496           | 3,115                      | 10,020                         | 1,639          | 2,864                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 18,992   | 0.39            | 260          | 0.09            | 13,677           | 6,404                      | 9,318                          | 2,045          | 2,819                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 58,214   | 1.21            | 513          | 0.17            | 8,816            | 3,618                      | 6,001                          | 802            | 1,667                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,372   | 0.63            | 1,574        | 0.53            | 51,813           | 15,221                     | 42,467                         | 5,875          | 17,954                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 398      | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 32,036           | 6,465                      | 29,485                         | 3,913          | 11,411                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,372    | 0.17            | 1,025        | 0.34            | 122,423          | 58,887                     | 90,462                         | 26,927         | 49,331                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 2,072    | 0.04            | 219          | 0.07            | 105,822          | 72,740                     | 44,419                         | 11,336         | 58,837                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,801   | 0.33            | 519          | 0.17            | 32,848           | 9,063                      | 26,532                         | 2,748          | 14,531                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 114,019  | 2.37            | 2,490        | 0.83            | 21,839           | 6,760                      | 17,189                         | 2,110          | 4,211                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,472    | 0.11            | 15           | 0.00            | 2,690            | 270                        | 2,535                          | 115            | 806                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 92       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,387            | 1,372                      | 1,497                          | 482            | 1,008                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 20,797   | 0.43            | 1,074        | 0.36            | 51,625           | 28,565                     | 27,419                         | 4,358          | 10,351                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 6,595    | 0.14            | 22           | 0.01            | 3,269            | 620                        | 2,862                          | 213            | 1,084                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,531    | 0.11            | 112          | 0.04            | 20,302           | 5,008                      | 16,686                         | 1,392          | 9,152                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 66       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 37,259           | 21,639                     | 20,104                         | 4,484          | 14,601                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,344            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 989              | 497                        | 528                            | 35             | 362                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,477            | 0.09            | 1,111          | 0.37            | 248,187          | 159,549                    | 138,392                        | 49,754         | 79,074                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,309            | 0.09            | 235            | 0.08            | 54,545           | 17,667                     | 45,130                         | 8,252          | 35,614                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,672            | 0.03            | 164            | 0.05            | 97,809           | 30,231                     | 77,258                         | 9,680          | 52,140                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 33,978           | 0.71            | 766            | 0.26            | 22,536           | 17,893                     | 9,179                          | 4,536          | 4,124                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,527           | 0.78            | 6,573          | 2.20            | 175,154          | 63,295                     | 137,822                        | 25,963         | 84,171                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,083           | 0.29            | 242            | 0.08            | 17,178           | 2,849                      | 14,859                         | 530            | 6,070                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 18,235           | 0.38            | 55             | 0.02            | 3,010            | 1,048                      | 2,177                          | 215            | 1,118                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 350              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 8,828            | 3,043                      | 7,038                          | 1,253          | 1,768                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,538            | 0.16            | 1,770          | 0.59            | 234,795          | 185,690                    | 107,285                        | 58,181         | 66,241                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,592            | 0.14            | 3,382          | 1.13            | 513,065          | 355,363                    | 280,013                        | 122,311        | 102,796                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,332           | 0.21            | 40             | 0.01            | 3,862            | 506                        | 3,430                          | 74             | 1,349                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,752           | 0.39            | 3,567          | 1.20            | 190,202          | 138,673                    | 76,324                         | 24,795         | 72,318                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,510            | 0.09            | 25             | 0.01            | 5,567            | 731                        | 5,053                          | 217            | 2,208                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 22,772           | 0.47            | 53             | 0.02            | 2,349            | 279                        | 2,193                          | 123            | 892                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 51,338           | 1.07            | 931            | 0.31            | 18,140           | 8,228                      | 14,393                         | 4,482          | 5,513                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 578              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,282            | 659                        | 2,731                          | 108            | 1,707                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,430            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,155            | 300                        | 978                            | 123            | 360                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 996              | 0.02            | 33             | 0.01            | 33,227           | 17,263                     | 21,345                         | 5,381          | 11,042                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,649            | 0.16            | 125            | 0.04            | 16,371           | 4,946                      | 12,680                         | 1,254          | 5,701                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 51,196           | 1.06            | 1,758          | 0.59            | 34,345           | 7,049                      | 30,580                         | 3,284          | 10,053                  | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,369            | 0.07            | 45             | 0.01            | 13,260           | 2,140                      | 11,326                         | 207            | 5,553                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 15,270           | 0.32            | 22             | 0.01            | 1,424            | 149                        | 1,378                          | 103            | 457                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 36,019           | 0.75            | 211            | 0.07            | 5,868            | 2,086                      | 4,661                          | 880            | 1,040                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,597            | 0.16            | 913            | 0.31            | 120,169          | 72,859                     | 58,414                         | 11,103         | 21,228                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 50,498           | 1.05            | 14,080         | 4.72            | 278,830          | 182,792                    | 148,824                        | 52,786         | 113,658                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 236,556          | 4.92            | 85,134         | 28.53           | 359,888          | 304,675                    | 112,253                        | 57,040         | 55,868                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,426            | 0.05            | 142            | 0.05            | 58,331           | 20,451                     | 39,985                         | 2,105          | 17,347                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,768           | 0.39            | 703            | 0.24            | 37,484           | 18,839                     | 19,395                         | 751            | 10,832                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 63,882           | 1.33            | 481            | 0.16            | 7,529            | 1,282                      | 6,878                          | 630            | 2,622                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 12,495           | 0.26            | 45             | 0.02            | 3,637            | 970                        | 2,753                          | 86             | 764                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 6,651            | 0.14            | 21             | 0.01            | 3,171            | 1,362                      | 2,047                          | 239            | 725                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,378            | 0.13            | 19             | 0.01            | 2,902            | 1,001                      | 2,134                          | 233            | 944                     | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>565,862</b>   | <b>11.76</b>    | <b>3,629</b>   | <b>1.22</b>     | <b>6,414</b>     | <b>2,918</b>               | <b>4,140</b>                   | <b>644</b>     | <b>824</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,120,523</b> | <b>23.29</b>    | <b>54,838</b>  | <b>18.37</b>    | <b>48,939</b>    | <b>27,697</b>              | <b>28,014</b>                  | <b>6,772</b>   | <b>3,226</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,060,898</b> | <b>22.05</b>    | <b>44,887</b>  | <b>15.04</b>    | <b>42,310</b>    | <b>19,519</b>              | <b>26,111</b>                  | <b>3,320</b>   | <b>14,836</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>587,479</b>   | <b>12.21</b>    | <b>83,545</b>  | <b>27.99</b>    | <b>142,209</b>   | <b>72,300</b>              | <b>92,981</b>                  | <b>23,072</b>  | <b>18,830</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>805,892</b>   | <b>16.75</b>    | <b>8,283</b>   | <b>2.78</b>     | <b>10,278</b>    | <b>2,434</b>               | <b>8,704</b>                   | <b>860</b>     | <b>2,364</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>405,191</b>   | <b>8.42</b>     | <b>10,258</b>  | <b>3.44</b>     | <b>25,317</b>    | <b>12,605</b>              | <b>16,149</b>                  | <b>3,437</b>   | <b>4,530</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>264,552</b>   | <b>5.50</b>     | <b>92,998</b>  | <b>31.16</b>    | <b>351,532</b>   | <b>291,338</b>             | <b>117,255</b>                 | <b>57,061</b>  | <b>59,886</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,810,397</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>298,439</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>62,040</b>    | <b>37,421</b>              | <b>33,394</b>                  | <b>8,775</b>   | <b>5,751</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 15,215    | 0.31            | 28           | 0.01            | 1,835            | 347                        | 1,503                          | 15             | 795                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,118     | 0.04            | 43           | 0.01            | 20,425           | 3,067                      | 18,286                         | 928            | 9,686                   | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 25,554    | 0.52            | 199          | 0.07            | 7,789            | 3,624                      | 4,786                          | 621            | 1,955                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 12,037    | 0.25            | 89           | 0.03            | 7,420            | 3,944                      | 4,327                          | 852            | 2,307                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 28,918    | 0.59            | 573          | 0.19            | 19,824           | 7,951                      | 13,465                         | 1,592          | 6,117                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,161     | 0.04            | 28           | 0.01            | 12,777           | 4,282                      | 9,124                          | 629            | 5,484                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 18,050    | 0.37            | 6,424        | 2.16            | 355,877          | 175,570                    | 264,797                        | 84,490         | 181,590                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,025     | 0.14            | 1,495        | 0.50            | 212,769          | 94,128                     | 145,865                        | 27,224         | 69,409                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,746     | 0.14            | 77           | 0.03            | 11,460           | 1,761                      | 10,512                         | 813            | 4,970                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 254       | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 52,603           | 34,573                     | 48,727                         | 30,696         | 5,639                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 1,036     | 0.02            | 86           | 0.03            | 82,600           | 49,654                     | 40,899                         | 7,954          | 13,894                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 95,899    | 1.96            | 495          | 0.17            | 5,158            | 1,000                      | 4,346                          | 187            | 2,079                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 215       | 0.00            | 13           | 0.00            | 58,720           | 25,078                     | 52,473                         | 18,832         | 17,043                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,448     | 0.15            | 90           | 0.03            | 12,028           | 4,566                      | 8,767                          | 1,304          | 5,935                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,766     | 0.18            | 2,337        | 0.78            | 266,643          | 159,783                    | 138,767                        | 31,908         | 163,380                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 210       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 10,264           | 2,561                      | 9,367                          | 1,664          | 2,566                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 4,969     | 0.10            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,440            | 435                        | 1,124                          | 119            | 482                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,331     | 0.13            | 53           | 0.02            | 8,404            | 2,807                      | 6,744                          | 1,147          | 2,211                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,667     | 0.05            | 59           | 0.02            | 21,971           | 3,209                      | 20,466                         | 1,704          | 10,332                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,191     | 0.02            | 14           | 0.00            | 11,831           | 9,165                      | 5,048                          | 2,383          | 2,698                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 142,473   | 2.92            | 2,510        | 0.84            | 17,617           | 11,018                     | 10,758                         | 4,159          | 3,331                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 532       | 0.01            | 22           | 0.01            | 40,912           | 8,299                      | 38,814                         | 6,200          | 11,525                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 282       | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 37,425           | 14,007                     | 28,114                         | 4,696          | 5,163                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,848     | 0.12            | 143          | 0.05            | 24,424           | 12,294                     | 14,680                         | 2,549          | 10,948                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 8,021     | 0.16            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,031            | 221                        | 890                            | 80             | 371                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,554     | 0.09            | 3            | 0.00            | 587              | 91                         | 532                            | 35             | 220                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 9,165     | 0.19            | 35           | 0.01            | 3,840            | 513                        | 3,705                          | 377            | 1,372                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 10,930    | 0.22            | 25           | 0.01            | 2,245            | 1,042                      | 1,353                          | 150            | 674                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 28,315    | 0.58            | 6,930        | 2.33            | 244,732          | 153,304                    | 141,262                        | 49,833         | 92,354                  | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,950     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 390              | 180                        | 257                            | 47             | 95                      | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 5,896     | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,043            | 431                        | 683                            | 71             | 321                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 13,068    | 0.27            | 696          | 0.23            | 53,270           | 31,924                     | 29,462                         | 8,116          | 16,134                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,069,255 | 21.90           | 46,535       | 15.62           | 43,521           | 20,466                     | 26,660                         | 3,605          | 15,020                  | Original data     |
| Colombia                 | 31,949    | 0.65            | 408          | 0.14            | 12,785           | 7,214                      | 8,140                          | 2,569          | 3,556                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 389       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,497            | 1,027                      | 3,707                          | 237            | 1,200                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 33,607    | 0.69            | 35           | 0.01            | 1,040            | 238                        | 838                            | 35             | 289                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,355     | 0.05            | 9            | 0.00            | 3,789            | 1,661                      | 2,349                          | 221            | 979                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,406     | 0.07            | 128          | 0.04            | 37,484           | 14,545                     | 27,160                         | 4,221          | 10,613                  | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,370     | 0.07            | 156          | 0.05            | 46,427           | 17,534                     | 34,651                         | 5,758          | 22,075                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 650       | 0.01            | 67           | 0.02            | 103,840          | 76,950                     | 71,496                         | 44,606         | 24,995                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,550     | 0.18            | 404          | 0.14            | 47,255           | 23,160                     | 31,261                         | 7,166          | 14,876                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,426     | 0.09            | 1,063        | 0.36            | 240,282          | 198,327                    | 134,797                        | 92,842         | 107,489                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 551       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 2,210            | 985                        | 1,610                          | 385            | 753                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 244       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 49,882           | 13,210                     | 45,197                         | 8,525          | 18,450                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 10,082    | 0.21            | 173          | 0.06            | 17,143           | 5,960                      | 12,598                         | 1,415          | 4,601                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 53,704   | 1.10            | 1,035        | 0.35            | 19,275           | 4,214                      | 15,952                         | 891            | 6,304                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,889    | 0.08            | 91           | 0.03            | 23,468           | 10,737                     | 14,393                         | 1,662          | 6,702                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 642      | 0.01            | 11           | 0.00            | 17,197           | 16,501                     | 2,365                          | 1,670          | 4,222                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,632    | 0.03            | 3            | 0.00            | 2,001            | 340                        | 1,742                          | 81             | 741                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,046    | 0.02            | 50           | 0.02            | 48,166           | 24,258                     | 32,905                         | 8,997          | 22,417                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 47,356   | 0.97            | 121          | 0.04            | 2,547            | 244                        | 2,354                          | 51             | 1,073                   | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 538      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 12,712           | 2,566                      | 11,564                         | 1,418          | 4,868                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,290    | 0.09            | 622          | 0.21            | 145,080          | 72,723                     | 110,461                        | 38,104         | 60,728                  | Original data     |
| France            | 48,916   | 1.00            | 11,594       | 3.89            | 237,014          | 106,574                    | 161,936                        | 31,496         | 105,870                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 615      | 0.01            | 38           | 0.01            | 61,336           | 24,875                     | 47,054                         | 10,593         | 18,721                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 1,077    | 0.02            | 13           | 0.00            | 12,002           | 9,796                      | 3,180                          | 973            | 3,987                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 945      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,997            | 612                        | 1,451                          | 66             | 563                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,014    | 0.06            | 30           | 0.01            | 9,827            | 3,498                      | 6,981                          | 652            | 2,779                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 66,901   | 1.37            | 12,009       | 4.03            | 179,507          | 86,945                     | 118,953                        | 26,390         | 40,750                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 14,503   | 0.30            | 52           | 0.02            | 3,618            | 1,117                      | 2,746                          | 246            | 1,260                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,559    | 0.18            | 879          | 0.29            | 102,686          | 33,515                     | 85,051                         | 15,880         | 58,642                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 5,043    | 0.10            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,787            | 471                        | 1,399                          | 83             | 553                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 823      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,093            | 351                        | 789                            | 48             | 394                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 462      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 11,005           | 4,660                      | 7,628                          | 1,283          | 3,645                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 5,973    | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 1,055            | 529                        | 652                            | 126            | 222                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 6,061    | 0.12            | 2,487        | 0.83            | 410,266          | 277,874                    | 176,779                        | 44,387         | 124,521                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,852    | 0.16            | 258          | 0.09            | 32,829           | 19,027                     | 17,759                         | 3,957          | 13,898                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 243      | 0.00            | 64           | 0.02            | 263,489          | 162,574                    | 159,895                        | 58,980         | 175,316                 | Regression        |
| India             | 822,042  | 16.84           | 8,948        | 3.00            | 10,885           | 2,542                      | 9,246                          | 902            | 2,277                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 165,928  | 3.40            | 1,969        | 0.66            | 11,869           | 3,484                      | 8,807                          | 423            | 2,770                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 54,525   | 1.12            | 644          | 0.22            | 11,814           | 2,181                      | 10,515                         | 882            | 4,191                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 18,085   | 0.37            | 217          | 0.07            | 11,972           | 2,252                      | 10,123                         | 402            | 5,408                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,373    | 0.07            | 685          | 0.23            | 202,976          | 114,734                    | 139,356                        | 51,113         | 76,024                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,177    | 0.11            | 856          | 0.29            | 165,384          | 139,094                    | 54,268                         | 27,978         | 57,187                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,503   | 1.01            | 10,506       | 3.53            | 212,231          | 90,889                     | 141,036                        | 19,694         | 103,406                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,919    | 0.04            | 38           | 0.01            | 19,560           | 7,879                      | 13,694                         | 2,013          | 4,998                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,355  | 2.16            | 21,519       | 7.22            | 204,256          | 139,969                    | 88,136                         | 23,849         | 101,463                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 5,100    | 0.10            | 120          | 0.04            | 23,562           | 13,720                     | 12,276                         | 2,434          | 9,303                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,821   | 0.24            | 300          | 0.10            | 25,346           | 5,832                      | 21,196                         | 1,682          | 6,211                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 23,146   | 0.47            | 147          | 0.05            | 6,355            | 1,322                      | 5,449                          | 416            | 1,841                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 40,816   | 0.84            | 6,128        | 2.06            | 150,135          | 66,524                     | 113,360                        | 29,748         | 51,744                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,850    | 0.06            | 340          | 0.11            | 119,316          | 99,579                     | 31,688                         | 11,950         | 25,714                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,594    | 0.07            | 15           | 0.01            | 4,310            | 648                        | 3,841                          | 179            | 1,712                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,811    | 0.08            | 22           | 0.01            | 5,727            | 1,244                      | 4,863                          | 380            | 1,312                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,600    | 0.03            | 69           | 0.02            | 43,403           | 14,316                     | 33,518                         | 4,431          | 19,340                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 4,217    | 0.09            | 200          | 0.07            | 47,422           | 10,171                     | 41,009                         | 3,758          | 14,117                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,163    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,419            | 685                        | 965                            | 230            | 295                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,151    | 0.04            | 8            | 0.00            | 3,553            | 1,007                      | 2,644                          | 98             | 1,134                   | Regression        |
| Libya             | 4,050    | 0.08            | 49           | 0.02            | 12,140           | 8,072                      | 5,061                          | 993            | 4,413                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,323    | 0.05            | 89           | 0.03            | 38,508           | 15,860                     | 27,873                         | 5,225          | 16,851                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 445      | 0.01            | 184          | 0.06            | 413,744          | 217,604                    | 274,249                        | 78,108         | 212,467                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 11,639   | 0.24            | 16           | 0.01            | 1,357            | 194                        | 1,215                          | 52             | 447                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 7,457    | 0.15            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,228            | 55                         | 1,221                          | 49             | 352                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 20,074   | 0.41            | 485          | 0.16            | 24,157           | 7,803                      | 22,473                         | 6,118          | 7,018                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 334      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 17,834           | 654                        | 18,122                         | 941            | 6,241                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 7,350    | 0.15            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,454            | 507                        | 1,081                          | 135            | 506                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 349      | 0.01            | 41           | 0.01            | 116,048          | 74,045                     | 61,299                         | 19,296         | 62,405                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 2,023    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,994            | 556                        | 1,609                          | 171            | 721                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 925      | 0.02            | 42           | 0.01            | 45,262           | 26,866                     | 23,120                         | 4,725          | 19,324                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 627      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.01            | 25,803           | 5,715                      | 23,339                         | 3,251          | 10,530                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 77,866   | 1.59            | 2,679        | 0.90            | 34,402           | 15,036                     | 20,391                         | 1,025          | 10,513                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 315      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 10,303           | 2,380                      | 8,933                          | 1,010          | 3,976                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,189    | 0.07            | 24           | 0.01            | 7,556            | 2,004                      | 5,905                          | 352            | 3,474                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,918    | 0.04            | 12           | 0.00            | 6,383            | 821                        | 6,795                          | 1,233          | 2,654                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 470      | 0.01            | 19           | 0.01            | 40,067           | 18,795                     | 24,584                         | 3,312          | 19,282                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 22,624   | 0.46            | 242          | 0.08            | 10,690           | 2,880                      | 8,929                          | 1,119          | 3,115                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 11,998   | 0.25            | 9            | 0.00            | 778              | 240                        | 660                            | 122            | 259                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 33,306   | 0.68            | 106          | 0.04            | 3,170            | 1,716                      | 1,497                          | 43             | 1,588                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,225    | 0.03            | 20           | 0.01            | 15,921           | 13,889                     | 5,725                          | 3,692          | 3,698                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 14,894   | 0.31            | 45           | 0.01            | 2,994            | 328                        | 2,969                          | 302            | 1,100                   | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 13,124   | 0.27            | 3,256        | 1.09            | 248,125          | 190,436                    | 124,290                        | 66,600         | 87,822                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,398    | 0.07            | 943          | 0.32            | 277,444          | 179,321                    | 135,103                        | 36,981         | 134,663                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,710    | 0.08            | 37           | 0.01            | 9,915            | 1,457                      | 9,104                          | 646            | 2,592                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 8,006    | 0.16            | 6            | 0.00            | 812              | 121                        | 726                            | 35             | 301                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 83,643   | 1.71            | 465          | 0.16            | 5,555            | 3,992                      | 2,001                          | 438            | 1,052                   | Regression        |
| Norway                | 3,964    | 0.08            | 915          | 0.31            | 230,725          | 116,018                    | 203,935                        | 89,228         | 102,731                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 3,182    | 0.07            | 134          | 0.05            | 42,227           | 20,735                     | 25,560                         | 4,068          | 11,073                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 108,166  | 2.22            | 528          | 0.18            | 4,883            | 1,409                      | 3,584                          | 111            | 2,091                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,548    | 0.05            | 86           | 0.03            | 33,670           | 11,731                     | 27,106                         | 5,167          | 8,537                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,335    | 0.09            | 23           | 0.01            | 5,341            | 1,406                      | 4,191                          | 255            | 1,490                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 4,009    | 0.08            | 44           | 0.01            | 10,880           | 3,243                      | 9,273                          | 1,635          | 2,818                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 19,517   | 0.40            | 277          | 0.09            | 14,202           | 6,464                      | 9,742                          | 2,004          | 4,249                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 59,601   | 1.22            | 601          | 0.20            | 10,080           | 4,014                      | 6,944                          | 878            | 1,998                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,423   | 0.62            | 1,384        | 0.46            | 45,500           | 14,596                     | 36,485                         | 5,581          | 19,177                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 401      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 30,844           | 5,742                      | 28,483                         | 3,381          | 11,929                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,355    | 0.17            | 904          | 0.30            | 108,253          | 50,209                     | 80,127                         | 22,083         | 43,411                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 2,153    | 0.04            | 265          | 0.09            | 123,192          | 90,609                     | 46,663                         | 14,080         | 71,801                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,729   | 0.32            | 480          | 0.16            | 30,488           | 8,003                      | 24,719                         | 2,234          | 14,420                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 113,831  | 2.33            | 1,793        | 0.60            | 15,749           | 6,105                      | 11,323                         | 1,679          | 2,637                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,642    | 0.12            | 19           | 0.01            | 3,393            | 327                        | 3,196                          | 130            | 993                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 93       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,462            | 1,519                      | 1,380                          | 437            | 1,025                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 21,540   | 0.44            | 1,289        | 0.43            | 59,831           | 34,132                     | 30,290                         | 4,591          | 12,823                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 6,800    | 0.14            | 18           | 0.01            | 2,711            | 512                        | 2,371                          | 172            | 880                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,520    | 0.11            | 101          | 0.03            | 18,339           | 5,210                      | 14,295                         | 1,166          | 8,110                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 67       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 41,172           | 21,370                     | 24,260                         | 4,457          | 15,766                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,437            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 885              | 434                        | 477                            | 27             | 319                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,557            | 0.09            | 1,075          | 0.36            | 235,890          | 153,328                    | 129,349                        | 46,786         | 74,854                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,324            | 0.09            | 202            | 0.07            | 46,641           | 15,374                     | 38,853                         | 7,586          | 30,270                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,674            | 0.03            | 139            | 0.05            | 82,975           | 25,770                     | 65,287                         | 8,082          | 43,711                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 34,627           | 0.71            | 598            | 0.20            | 17,257           | 13,577                     | 7,162                          | 3,481          | 3,162                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,508           | 0.77            | 6,177          | 2.07            | 164,681          | 58,744                     | 128,584                        | 22,647         | 75,932                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,201           | 0.29            | 273            | 0.09            | 19,210           | 3,175                      | 16,664                         | 629            | 7,326                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 18,795           | 0.38            | 70             | 0.02            | 3,708            | 1,511                      | 2,454                          | 257            | 1,359                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 356              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 8,804            | 3,544                      | 6,369                          | 1,110          | 1,776                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,599            | 0.16            | 1,783          | 0.60            | 234,678          | 182,970                    | 108,314                        | 56,605         | 66,454                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,670            | 0.14            | 3,428          | 1.15            | 513,945          | 355,771                    | 281,739                        | 123,565        | 101,140                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,148           | 0.21            | 39             | 0.01            | 3,832            | 473                        | 3,430                          | 72             | 1,455                   | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 18,917           | 0.39            | 3,514          | 1.18            | 185,748          | 136,592                    | 73,142                         | 23,986         | 72,995                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,629            | 0.09            | 21             | 0.01            | 4,435            | 672                        | 3,930                          | 167            | 1,919                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 23,530           | 0.48            | 57             | 0.02            | 2,437            | 253                        | 2,314                          | 129            | 930                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 51,795           | 1.06            | 996            | 0.33            | 19,223           | 7,679                      | 15,798                         | 4,254          | 6,445                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 596              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,686            | 656                        | 3,152                          | 122            | 2,079                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,530            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,099            | 298                        | 922                            | 121            | 336                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,004            | 0.02            | 39             | 0.01            | 38,679           | 18,549                     | 25,827                         | 5,698          | 11,768                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,737            | 0.16            | 127            | 0.04            | 16,378           | 5,178                      | 12,432                         | 1,231          | 5,592                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 52,307           | 1.07            | 1,777          | 0.60            | 33,982           | 6,457                      | 30,333                         | 2,808          | 9,899                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,431            | 0.07            | 44             | 0.01            | 12,965           | 2,464                      | 10,715                         | 214            | 5,915                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 15,928           | 0.33            | 23             | 0.01            | 1,461            | 138                        | 1,430                          | 107            | 459                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 35,834           | 0.73            | 157            | 0.05            | 4,385            | 1,552                      | 3,274                          | 441            | 810                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,628            | 0.16            | 806            | 0.27            | 105,661          | 65,393                     | 51,682                         | 11,414         | 18,434                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 50,886           | 1.04            | 14,041         | 4.71            | 275,933          | 175,236                    | 152,170                        | 51,473         | 114,037                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 239,084          | 4.90            | 87,987         | 29.53           | 368,017          | 307,012                    | 118,090                        | 57,085         | 55,774                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,444            | 0.05            | 137            | 0.05            | 56,148           | 20,621                     | 37,557                         | 2,029          | 17,522                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,835           | 0.39            | 978            | 0.33            | 51,918           | 31,367                     | 21,276                         | 725            | 15,555                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 64,898           | 1.33            | 570            | 0.19            | 8,785            | 1,554                      | 7,978                          | 747            | 3,050                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 12,965           | 0.27            | 57             | 0.02            | 4,396            | 1,111                      | 3,371                          | 86             | 1,011                   | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 6,898            | 0.14            | 16             | 0.01            | 2,338            | 939                        | 1,606                          | 207            | 509                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,476            | 0.13            | 24             | 0.01            | 3,763            | 1,130                      | 2,877                          | 244            | 1,206                   | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>582,001</b>   | <b>11.92</b>    | <b>3,761</b>   | <b>1.26</b>     | <b>6,463</b>     | <b>2,740</b>               | <b>4,296</b>                   | <b>574</b>     | <b>860</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,140,595</b> | <b>23.36</b>    | <b>56,119</b>  | <b>18.84</b>    | <b>49,201</b>    | <b>27,662</b>              | <b>28,188</b>                  | <b>6,649</b>   | <b>3,694</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,069,255</b> | <b>21.90</b>    | <b>46,535</b>  | <b>15.62</b>    | <b>43,521</b>    | <b>20,466</b>              | <b>26,660</b>                  | <b>3,605</b>   | <b>15,020</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>588,557</b>   | <b>12.05</b>    | <b>77,898</b>  | <b>26.15</b>    | <b>132,354</b>   | <b>68,136</b>              | <b>85,495</b>                  | <b>21,278</b>  | <b>17,325</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>822,042</b>   | <b>16.84</b>    | <b>8,948</b>   | <b>3.00</b>     | <b>10,885</b>    | <b>2,542</b>               | <b>9,246</b>                   | <b>902</b>     | <b>2,277</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>412,378</b>   | <b>8.45</b>     | <b>9,739</b>   | <b>3.27</b>     | <b>23,616</b>    | <b>12,029</b>              | <b>14,346</b>                  | <b>2,759</b>   | <b>4,341</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>267,447</b>   | <b>5.48</b>     | <b>94,939</b>  | <b>31.87</b>    | <b>354,981</b>   | <b>290,755</b>             | <b>120,552</b>                 | <b>56,326</b>  | <b>58,914</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,882,274</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>297,938</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>61,024</b>    | <b>36,856</b>              | <b>32,615</b>                  | <b>8,447</b>   | <b>5,674</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 15,827    | 0.32            | 26           | 0.01            | 1,636            | 328                        | 1,323                          | 14             | 704                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,133     | 0.04            | 47           | 0.02            | 22,227           | 3,300                      | 19,891                         | 964            | 10,955                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 26,027    | 0.53            | 207          | 0.07            | 7,949            | 3,605                      | 4,970                          | 626            | 2,032                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 12,462    | 0.25            | 87           | 0.03            | 6,984            | 3,855                      | 3,859                          | 731            | 2,207                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 29,299    | 0.59            | 439          | 0.14            | 14,997           | 7,881                      | 8,708                          | 1,593          | 4,150                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,169     | 0.04            | 29           | 0.01            | 13,257           | 4,894                      | 9,000                          | 637            | 5,567                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 18,295    | 0.37            | 6,969        | 2.23            | 380,957          | 187,510                    | 280,719                        | 87,272         | 187,495                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,083     | 0.14            | 1,553        | 0.50            | 219,310          | 93,152                     | 153,060                        | 26,901         | 70,095                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,837     | 0.14            | 56           | 0.02            | 8,234            | 1,263                      | 7,491                          | 520            | 3,550                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 259       | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 50,981           | 36,825                     | 42,670                         | 28,514         | 5,273                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 1,090     | 0.02            | 90           | 0.03            | 82,958           | 50,471                     | 40,567                         | 8,080          | 13,689                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 97,920    | 1.98            | 512          | 0.16            | 5,224            | 1,030                      | 4,396                          | 202            | 2,093                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 216       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 52,351           | 21,579                     | 50,265                         | 19,493         | 14,902                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,447     | 0.15            | 79           | 0.03            | 10,664           | 3,884                      | 7,831                          | 1,051          | 5,460                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,819     | 0.18            | 2,364        | 0.76            | 268,010          | 158,648                    | 141,189                        | 31,828         | 172,710                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 217       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 10,408           | 2,972                      | 9,199                          | 1,763          | 2,547                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 5,131     | 0.10            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,686            | 506                        | 1,312                          | 132            | 578                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,478     | 0.13            | 57           | 0.02            | 8,864            | 3,388                      | 6,703                          | 1,227          | 2,261                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,655     | 0.05            | 62           | 0.02            | 23,409           | 3,381                      | 21,803                         | 1,775          | 11,448                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,221     | 0.02            | 16           | 0.01            | 13,135           | 9,858                      | 5,533                          | 2,255          | 3,048                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 144,692   | 2.92            | 3,050        | 0.98            | 21,082           | 14,341                     | 11,786                         | 5,045          | 3,984                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 539       | 0.01            | 22           | 0.01            | 41,618           | 8,794                      | 39,308                         | 6,484          | 11,487                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 287       | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 35,046           | 13,027                     | 26,405                         | 4,386          | 4,799                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,805     | 0.12            | 157          | 0.05            | 26,999           | 13,511                     | 16,125                         | 2,636          | 12,613                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 8,291     | 0.17            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,072            | 214                        | 941                            | 83             | 392                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,712     | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 553              | 93                         | 495                            | 36             | 211                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 9,391     | 0.19            | 38           | 0.01            | 4,043            | 606                        | 3,877                          | 441            | 1,434                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 11,264    | 0.23            | 27           | 0.01            | 2,428            | 1,087                      | 1,489                          | 148            | 740                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 28,666    | 0.58            | 7,721        | 2.47            | 269,356          | 168,239                    | 154,558                        | 53,441         | 101,984                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 1,979     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 504              | 223                        | 336                            | 55             | 126                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 6,110     | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 980              | 392                        | 657                            | 69             | 307                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 13,335    | 0.27            | 727          | 0.23            | 54,511           | 32,282                     | 30,650                         | 8,421          | 16,582                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,077,268 | 21.75           | 52,118       | 16.67           | 48,380           | 21,668                     | 30,776                         | 4,064          | 16,379                  | Regression        |
| Colombia                 | 32,697    | 0.66            | 453          | 0.14            | 13,865           | 8,601                      | 8,259                          | 2,995          | 3,854                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 400       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 4,644            | 1,002                      | 3,885                          | 243            | 1,262                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 34,721    | 0.70            | 37           | 0.01            | 1,076            | 301                        | 819                            | 44             | 304                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,418     | 0.05            | 11           | 0.00            | 4,743            | 1,879                      | 3,077                          | 213            | 1,247                   | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,467     | 0.07            | 114          | 0.04            | 32,777           | 12,036                     | 25,236                         | 4,495          | 9,006                   | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,361     | 0.07            | 177          | 0.06            | 52,646           | 18,518                     | 39,646                         | 5,518          | 26,044                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 654       | 0.01            | 72           | 0.02            | 110,358          | 76,559                     | 77,174                         | 43,376         | 34,870                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,555     | 0.17            | 446          | 0.14            | 52,118           | 27,050                     | 32,748                         | 7,680          | 16,158                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,459     | 0.09            | 1,098        | 0.35            | 246,167          | 201,211                    | 133,682                        | 88,725         | 111,790                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 564       | 0.01            | 1            | 0.00            | 2,352            | 1,133                      | 1,609                          | 390            | 814                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 247       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 44,355           | 13,305                     | 39,471                         | 8,421          | 16,163                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 10,334    | 0.21            | 164          | 0.05            | 15,903           | 5,630                      | 11,708                         | 1,435          | 4,139                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 54,783   | 1.11            | 1,081        | 0.35            | 19,741           | 6,038                      | 14,552                         | 849            | 6,232                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 3,957    | 0.08            | 98           | 0.03            | 24,831           | 13,017                     | 13,513                         | 1,699          | 6,880                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 666      | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 17,372           | 16,587                     | 2,640                          | 1,854          | 4,345                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,650    | 0.03            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,416            | 421                        | 2,101                          | 107            | 909                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,047    | 0.02            | 53           | 0.02            | 50,945           | 26,271                     | 34,173                         | 9,498          | 24,756                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 49,185   | 0.99            | 125          | 0.04            | 2,540            | 289                        | 2,311                          | 60             | 1,086                   | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 542      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 13,629           | 2,794                      | 12,404                         | 1,568          | 5,203                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,310    | 0.09            | 637          | 0.20            | 147,720          | 75,402                     | 111,886                        | 39,568         | 50,387                  | Original data     |
| France            | 49,147   | 0.99            | 11,729       | 3.75            | 238,646          | 108,676                    | 161,013                        | 31,043         | 106,738                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 618      | 0.01            | 36           | 0.01            | 58,533           | 25,084                     | 44,635                         | 11,186         | 17,530                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 1,107    | 0.02            | 14           | 0.00            | 12,633           | 10,120                     | 3,498                          | 985            | 4,262                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 977      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,934            | 677                        | 1,326                          | 69             | 555                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 3,004    | 0.06            | 30           | 0.01            | 10,121           | 3,609                      | 7,216                          | 703            | 2,820                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 67,185   | 1.36            | 12,160       | 3.89            | 180,988          | 87,565                     | 119,626                        | 26,203         | 41,408                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 14,906   | 0.30            | 68           | 0.02            | 4,531            | 1,669                      | 3,131                          | 270            | 1,602                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,543    | 0.17            | 846          | 0.27            | 99,044           | 32,793                     | 81,292                         | 15,042         | 56,583                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 5,229    | 0.11            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,702            | 499                        | 1,276                          | 74             | 535                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 847      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,303            | 427                        | 927                            | 51             | 477                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 469      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 9,610            | 4,383                      | 6,324                          | 1,097          | 3,125                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 6,102    | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 946              | 522                        | 530                            | 106            | 193                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 6,123    | 0.12            | 2,640        | 0.84            | 431,118          | 311,377                    | 165,735                        | 45,994         | 129,380                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,846    | 0.16            | 286          | 0.09            | 36,442           | 20,222                     | 20,121                         | 3,901          | 16,004                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 245      | 0.00            | 78           | 0.03            | 319,459          | 191,404                    | 193,258                        | 65,203         | 217,603                 | Regression        |
| India             | 838,070  | 16.92           | 9,886        | 3.16            | 11,796           | 2,688                      | 10,079                         | 972            | 2,447                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 168,753  | 3.41            | 2,251        | 0.72            | 13,339           | 4,013                      | 9,789                          | 463            | 3,187                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 55,298   | 1.12            | 730          | 0.23            | 13,196           | 2,468                      | 11,752                         | 1,024          | 4,649                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 18,713   | 0.38            | 236          | 0.08            | 12,600           | 2,270                      | 10,735                         | 405            | 5,659                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,413    | 0.07            | 694          | 0.22            | 203,246          | 113,236                    | 137,778                        | 47,769         | 81,251                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,259    | 0.11            | 879          | 0.28            | 167,106          | 139,786                    | 56,761                         | 29,441         | 57,151                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,607   | 1.00            | 10,141       | 3.24            | 204,424          | 88,934                     | 134,713                        | 19,223         | 99,256                  | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,945    | 0.04            | 33           | 0.01            | 16,982           | 6,931                      | 12,016                         | 1,965          | 4,206                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,308  | 2.13            | 22,364       | 7.15            | 212,367          | 145,167                    | 92,205                         | 25,004         | 104,415                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 5,293    | 0.11            | 125          | 0.04            | 23,550           | 14,652                     | 11,509                         | 2,611          | 9,241                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,930   | 0.24            | 218          | 0.07            | 18,241           | 4,961                      | 14,357                         | 1,078          | 3,778                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 23,955   | 0.48            | 178          | 0.06            | 7,435            | 2,210                      | 5,657                          | 433            | 2,191                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 41,220   | 0.83            | 6,233        | 1.99            | 151,223          | 68,061                     | 114,611                        | 31,450         | 50,885                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,932    | 0.06            | 359          | 0.11            | 122,447          | 99,271                     | 35,701                         | 12,525         | 26,557                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,662    | 0.07            | 16           | 0.01            | 4,301            | 818                        | 3,636                          | 153            | 1,698                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 3,910    | 0.08            | 22           | 0.01            | 5,604            | 1,320                      | 4,674                          | 391            | 1,271                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,580    | 0.03            | 75           | 0.02            | 47,583           | 15,575                     | 36,402                         | 4,394          | 22,287                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 4,344    | 0.09            | 204          | 0.07            | 47,054           | 11,319                     | 39,624                         | 3,888          | 15,468                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,178    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,330            | 594                        | 947                            | 211            | 287                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,215    | 0.04            | 8            | 0.00            | 3,448            | 1,042                      | 2,505                          | 99             | 1,118                   | Regression        |
| Libya             | 4,120    | 0.08            | 49           | 0.02            | 11,857           | 7,163                      | 5,692                          | 999            | 4,428                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,298    | 0.05            | 98           | 0.03            | 42,812           | 17,119                     | 31,057                         | 5,364          | 19,564                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 456      | 0.01            | 193          | 0.06            | 422,656          | 219,037                    | 287,507                        | 83,888         | 225,792                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 12,047   | 0.24            | 16           | 0.01            | 1,357            | 196                        | 1,212                          | 51             | 451                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 7,725    | 0.16            | 8            | 0.00            | 972              | 61                         | 948                            | 37             | 284                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 20,524   | 0.41            | 504          | 0.16            | 24,540           | 8,061                      | 22,546                         | 6,067          | 6,912                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 353      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 18,887           | 703                        | 19,197                         | 1,013          | 6,586                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 7,578    | 0.15            | 12           | 0.00            | 1,583            | 542                        | 1,188                          | 148            | 560                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 352      | 0.01            | 43           | 0.01            | 122,172          | 76,476                     | 65,610                         | 19,914         | 68,182                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 2,089    | 0.04            | 4            | 0.00            | 1,910            | 578                        | 1,501                          | 169            | 701                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 934      | 0.02            | 45           | 0.01            | 47,723           | 28,351                     | 24,032                         | 4,660          | 20,665                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 644      | 0.01            | 17           | 0.01            | 25,839           | 6,144                      | 22,949                         | 3,254          | 10,514                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 79,329   | 1.60            | 2,546        | 0.81            | 32,100           | 13,637                     | 19,411                         | 949            | 9,660                   | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 320      | 0.01            | 3            | 0.00            | 10,627           | 2,638                      | 9,071                          | 1,082          | 4,088                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,196    | 0.06            | 27           | 0.01            | 8,313            | 2,051                      | 6,598                          | 337            | 3,979                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,948    | 0.04            | 10           | 0.00            | 5,020            | 713                        | 5,598                          | 1,292          | 2,074                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 472      | 0.01            | 20           | 0.01            | 42,594           | 18,840                     | 27,305                         | 3,551          | 21,364                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 23,031   | 0.46            | 258          | 0.08            | 11,217           | 3,191                      | 9,167                          | 1,141          | 3,095                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 12,387   | 0.25            | 7            | 0.00            | 575              | 215                        | 450                            | 90             | 195                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 33,789   | 0.68            | 114          | 0.04            | 3,373            | 1,889                      | 1,541                          | 57             | 1,681                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,255    | 0.03            | 20           | 0.01            | 16,210           | 14,186                     | 5,548                          | 3,525          | 3,835                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 15,395   | 0.31            | 42           | 0.01            | 2,697            | 293                        | 2,768                          | 363            | 984                     | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 13,191   | 0.27            | 3,415        | 1.09            | 258,862          | 196,298                    | 127,190                        | 64,626         | 91,592                  | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,443    | 0.07            | 1,056        | 0.34            | 306,744          | 192,205                    | 153,975                        | 39,436         | 150,429                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,792    | 0.08            | 37           | 0.01            | 9,686            | 1,667                      | 8,734                          | 715            | 2,455                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 8,314    | 0.17            | 7            | 0.00            | 869              | 123                        | 782                            | 37             | 328                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 85,872   | 1.73            | 296          | 0.09            | 3,449            | 2,582                      | 1,167                          | 300            | 730                     | Regression        |
| Norway                | 4,011    | 0.08            | 1,036        | 0.33            | 258,262          | 124,142                    | 229,409                        | 95,289         | 115,231                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 3,334    | 0.07            | 133          | 0.04            | 39,921           | 19,806                     | 24,344                         | 4,229          | 10,376                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 111,190  | 2.24            | 532          | 0.17            | 4,788            | 1,649                      | 3,259                          | 120            | 2,038                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,605    | 0.05            | 90           | 0.03            | 34,645           | 13,563                     | 26,681                         | 5,599          | 8,513                   | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,450    | 0.09            | 24           | 0.01            | 5,312            | 1,521                      | 4,039                          | 248            | 1,469                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 4,102    | 0.08            | 43           | 0.01            | 10,431           | 3,154                      | 8,789                          | 1,513          | 2,588                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 20,178   | 0.41            | 294          | 0.09            | 14,553           | 6,967                      | 9,531                          | 1,945          | 4,040                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 61,026   | 1.23            | 629          | 0.20            | 10,306           | 4,509                      | 6,731                          | 935            | 1,901                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,460   | 0.61            | 1,421        | 0.45            | 46,648           | 14,828                     | 37,287                         | 5,467          | 16,622                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 405      | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 31,294           | 6,214                      | 28,565                         | 3,485          | 12,065                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,346    | 0.17            | 953          | 0.30            | 114,137          | 50,720                     | 85,247                         | 21,830         | 46,497                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 2,212    | 0.04            | 300          | 0.10            | 135,586          | 99,901                     | 51,050                         | 15,365         | 78,806                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,644   | 0.32            | 540          | 0.17            | 34,493           | 8,685                      | 28,317                         | 2,510          | 16,475                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 113,529  | 2.29            | 2,085        | 0.67            | 18,369           | 7,973                      | 12,440                         | 2,044          | 2,935                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 5,822    | 0.12            | 18           | 0.01            | 3,056            | 330                        | 2,849                          | 123            | 910                     | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 95       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 2,570            | 1,548                      | 1,485                          | 463            | 1,085                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 22,157   | 0.45            | 1,394        | 0.45            | 62,893           | 36,608                     | 30,951                         | 4,665          | 13,330                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 7,018    | 0.14            | 20           | 0.01            | 2,904            | 533                        | 2,552                          | 181            | 956                     | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,512    | 0.11            | 109          | 0.03            | 19,772           | 5,355                      | 15,625                         | 1,208          | 9,120                   | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 67       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 45,094           | 25,662                     | 24,557                         | 5,125          | 17,522                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,531            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 784              | 407                        | 401                            | 25             | 287                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,639            | 0.09            | 1,115          | 0.36            | 240,425          | 157,987                    | 128,505                        | 46,067         | 73,912                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,336            | 0.09            | 219            | 0.07            | 50,474           | 16,792                     | 42,053                         | 8,371          | 33,602                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,675            | 0.03            | 147            | 0.05            | 87,942           | 26,919                     | 69,372                         | 8,349          | 47,996                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 35,254           | 0.71            | 712            | 0.23            | 20,204           | 15,839                     | 8,381                          | 4,015          | 3,631                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,554           | 0.76            | 6,229          | 1.99            | 165,872          | 57,836                     | 129,677                        | 21,641         | 75,930                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,314           | 0.29            | 285            | 0.09            | 19,933           | 3,758                      | 16,886                         | 711            | 7,553                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 19,375           | 0.39            | 97             | 0.03            | 4,999            | 1,724                      | 3,551                          | 276            | 1,859                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 361              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 4,640            | 1,805                      | 3,392                          | 557            | 915                     | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,649            | 0.15            | 1,807          | 0.58            | 236,183          | 181,850                    | 110,610                        | 56,277         | 64,250                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,735            | 0.14            | 3,447          | 1.10            | 511,775          | 357,320                    | 277,551                        | 123,096        | 102,561                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,031           | 0.20            | 17             | 0.01            | 1,688            | 231                        | 1,491                          | 34             | 637                     | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 19,072           | 0.39            | 3,571          | 1.14            | 187,223          | 140,208                    | 71,250                         | 24,235         | 71,753                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,752            | 0.10            | 17             | 0.01            | 3,543            | 564                        | 3,094                          | 116            | 1,532                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 24,314           | 0.49            | 62             | 0.02            | 2,570            | 303                        | 2,389                          | 123            | 996                     | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 52,290           | 1.06            | 985            | 0.32            | 18,841           | 8,038                      | 15,190                         | 4,387          | 4,809                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 614              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 3,866            | 747                        | 3,250                          | 130            | 2,176                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,633            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,057            | 279                        | 905                            | 126            | 329                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,010            | 0.02            | 36             | 0.01            | 35,813           | 18,560                     | 23,173                         | 5,921          | 10,578                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,829            | 0.16            | 125            | 0.04            | 15,997           | 5,435                      | 11,803                         | 1,241          | 5,549                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 53,462           | 1.08            | 1,771          | 0.57            | 33,134           | 6,048                      | 29,590                         | 2,503          | 9,711                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,487            | 0.07            | 46             | 0.01            | 13,193           | 2,398                      | 11,018                         | 223            | 5,985                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 16,647           | 0.34            | 23             | 0.01            | 1,402            | 156                        | 1,341                          | 95             | 448                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 35,637           | 0.72            | 177            | 0.06            | 4,961            | 1,424                      | 3,917                          | 380            | 880                     | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,672            | 0.15            | 848            | 0.27            | 110,561          | 69,748                     | 52,730                         | 11,918         | 19,131                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 51,256           | 1.03            | 12,649         | 4.04            | 246,788          | 157,920                    | 133,272                        | 44,404         | 104,145                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 241,437          | 4.87            | 93,124         | 29.78           | 385,708          | 319,148                    | 124,718                        | 58,159         | 57,445                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,461            | 0.05            | 138            | 0.04            | 56,042           | 21,001                     | 36,992                         | 1,952          | 16,988                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,733           | 0.38            | 731            | 0.23            | 39,045           | 26,290                     | 13,234                         | 479            | 11,357                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 65,796           | 1.33            | 596            | 0.19            | 9,052            | 1,855                      | 8,050                          | 853            | 2,763                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 13,426           | 0.27            | 53             | 0.02            | 3,967            | 1,092                      | 2,953                          | 77             | 903                     | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 7,158            | 0.14            | 23             | 0.01            | 3,282            | 1,741                      | 1,710                          | 168            | 728                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,583            | 0.13            | 25             | 0.01            | 3,773            | 1,369                      | 2,675                          | 271            | 1,228                   | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>598,613</b>   | <b>12.08</b>    | <b>3,865</b>   | <b>1.24</b>     | <b>6,457</b>     | <b>2,911</b>               | <b>4,124</b>                   | <b>578</b>     | <b>821</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,160,381</b> | <b>23.43</b>    | <b>58,585</b>  | <b>18.73</b>    | <b>50,487</b>    | <b>28,670</b>              | <b>28,665</b>                  | <b>6,847</b>   | <b>3,612</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,077,268</b> | <b>21.75</b>    | <b>52,118</b>  | <b>16.67</b>    | <b>48,380</b>    | <b>21,668</b>              | <b>30,776</b>                  | <b>4,064</b>   | <b>16,379</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>589,405</b>   | <b>11.90</b>    | <b>77,559</b>  | <b>24.80</b>    | <b>131,590</b>   | <b>67,601</b>              | <b>84,584</b>                  | <b>20,596</b>  | <b>17,556</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>838,070</b>   | <b>16.92</b>    | <b>9,886</b>   | <b>3.16</b>     | <b>11,796</b>    | <b>2,688</b>               | <b>10,079</b>                  | <b>972</b>     | <b>2,447</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>419,541</b>   | <b>8.47</b>     | <b>9,846</b>   | <b>3.15</b>     | <b>23,468</b>    | <b>12,820</b>              | <b>13,739</b>                  | <b>3,091</b>   | <b>4,484</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>270,151</b>   | <b>5.45</b>     | <b>100,869</b> | <b>32.25</b>    | <b>373,379</b>   | <b>303,153</b>             | <b>127,894</b>                 | <b>57,668</b>  | <b>61,076</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>4,953,427</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>312,728</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>63,134</b>    | <b>37,898</b>              | <b>33,815</b>                  | <b>8,580</b>   | <b>5,850</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 16,435    | 0.33            | 30           | 0.01            | 1,801            | 349                        | 1,467                          | 14             | 729                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,149     | 0.04            | 55           | 0.02            | 25,817           | 3,755                      | 23,116                         | 1,053          | 12,898                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 26,456    | 0.53            | 246          | 0.07            | 9,282            | 4,208                      | 5,807                          | 733            | 2,612                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 12,903    | 0.26            | 128          | 0.04            | 9,933            | 4,828                      | 6,019                          | 914            | 3,419                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 29,677    | 0.59            | 508          | 0.14            | 17,133           | 8,423                      | 10,671                         | 1,961          | 3,610                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,173     | 0.04            | 38           | 0.01            | 17,705           | 7,053                      | 11,474                         | 822            | 7,101                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 18,520    | 0.37            | 8,006        | 2.23            | 432,269          | 212,578                    | 318,313                        | 98,622         | 210,506                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,139     | 0.14            | 1,818        | 0.51            | 254,701          | 108,567                    | 177,128                        | 30,993         | 79,300                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 6,927     | 0.14            | 76           | 0.02            | 10,984           | 1,275                      | 10,189                         | 480            | 4,451                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 264       | 0.01            | 17           | 0.00            | 63,136           | 44,414                     | 49,107                         | 30,385         | 6,889                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 1,154     | 0.02            | 102          | 0.03            | 88,243           | 52,364                     | 43,898                         | 8,019          | 13,363                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 99,962    | 1.99            | 626          | 0.17            | 6,258            | 1,370                      | 5,118                          | 230            | 2,348                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 217       | 0.00            | 13           | 0.00            | 60,093           | 25,471                     | 56,129                         | 21,506         | 17,670                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,439     | 0.15            | 111          | 0.03            | 14,917           | 4,663                      | 11,632                         | 1,378          | 7,740                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,868     | 0.18            | 2,710        | 0.76            | 305,607          | 182,296                    | 160,966                        | 37,654         | 191,221                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 224       | 0.00            | 2            | 0.00            | 10,671           | 3,058                      | 9,345                          | 1,732          | 2,705                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 5,299     | 0.11            | 10           | 0.00            | 1,972            | 579                        | 1,532                          | 139            | 734                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,629     | 0.13            | 72           | 0.02            | 10,874           | 4,244                      | 8,060                          | 1,429          | 2,916                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,648     | 0.05            | 70           | 0.02            | 26,507           | 3,783                      | 24,675                         | 1,951          | 13,141                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,253     | 0.02            | 20           | 0.01            | 16,316           | 11,827                     | 7,135                          | 2,646          | 4,184                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 146,930   | 2.92            | 3,760        | 1.05            | 25,590           | 15,286                     | 15,424                         | 5,120          | 5,299                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 547       | 0.01            | 25           | 0.01            | 46,498           | 10,047                     | 42,973                         | 6,522          | 13,276                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 293       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 40,189           | 13,381                     | 31,234                         | 4,426          | 4,934                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,751     | 0.11            | 178          | 0.05            | 30,971           | 14,964                     | 18,935                         | 2,928          | 14,675                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 8,571     | 0.17            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,261            | 234                        | 1,119                          | 92             | 499                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 4,873     | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 638              | 107                        | 568                            | 36             | 263                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 9,601     | 0.19            | 44           | 0.01            | 4,578            | 720                        | 4,372                          | 514            | 1,509                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 11,608    | 0.23            | 32           | 0.01            | 2,795            | 1,236                      | 1,720                          | 161            | 931                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 28,996    | 0.58            | 8,697        | 2.43            | 299,937          | 189,451                    | 169,764                        | 59,278         | 113,727                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 2,016     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 679              | 295                        | 440                            | 57             | 186                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 6,333     | 0.13            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,105            | 423                        | 748                            | 66             | 377                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 13,611    | 0.27            | 819          | 0.23            | 60,176           | 35,410                     | 34,207                         | 9,441          | 19,141                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,084,961 | 21.60           | 62,573       | 17.46           | 57,673           | 26,181                     | 36,650                         | 5,158          | 19,964                  | Regression        |
| Colombia                 | 33,489    | 0.67            | 564          | 0.16            | 16,854           | 9,798                      | 10,300                         | 3,245          | 4,835                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 412       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,041            | 1,071                      | 4,228                          | 259            | 1,481                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 35,894    | 0.71            | 39           | 0.01            | 1,080            | 314                        | 801                            | 35             | 334                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,486     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,274            | 640                        | 1,805                          | 171            | 657                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,528     | 0.07            | 124          | 0.03            | 35,137           | 13,740                     | 26,105                         | 4,707          | 10,133                  | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,348     | 0.07            | 197          | 0.05            | 58,810           | 19,667                     | 44,909                         | 5,766          | 29,500                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 659       | 0.01            | 82           | 0.02            | 125,122          | 78,806                     | 88,950                         | 42,634         | 39,448                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,549     | 0.17            | 486          | 0.14            | 56,856           | 29,858                     | 35,529                         | 8,530          | 18,123                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,486     | 0.09            | 1,476        | 0.41            | 329,132          | 266,881                    | 154,929                        | 92,678         | 118,549                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 577       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,693            | 1,357                      | 1,784                          | 447            | 995                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 250       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.00            | 49,782           | 14,763                     | 43,913                         | 8,894          | 18,609                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 10,599    | 0.21            | 192          | 0.05            | 18,145           | 6,689                      | 13,066                         | 1,610          | 4,962                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 55,979   | 1.11            | 784          | 0.22            | 14,014           | 5,337                      | 9,388                          | 711            | 4,475                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 4,024    | 0.08            | 117          | 0.03            | 29,041           | 16,259                     | 14,550                         | 1,768          | 8,453                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 691      | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 18,403           | 17,005                     | 3,361                          | 1,963          | 4,994                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,664    | 0.03            | 3            | 0.00            | 2,083            | 506                        | 1,669                          | 91             | 848                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.02            | 61           | 0.02            | 57,999           | 29,866                     | 38,480                         | 10,348         | 28,702                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 51,099   | 1.02            | 149          | 0.04            | 2,918            | 390                        | 2,584                          | 57             | 1,346                   | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 547      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 15,722           | 3,288                      | 14,687                         | 2,253          | 5,583                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,327    | 0.09            | 681          | 0.19            | 157,327          | 80,139                     | 119,161                        | 41,973         | 66,171                  | Original data     |
| France            | 49,363   | 0.98            | 13,845       | 3.86            | 280,482          | 128,856                    | 188,520                        | 36,894         | 125,889                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 621      | 0.01            | 41           | 0.01            | 65,812           | 28,061                     | 48,901                         | 11,150         | 20,332                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 1,136    | 0.02            | 16           | 0.00            | 14,100           | 10,942                     | 4,103                          | 945            | 5,155                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 1,010    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,116            | 791                        | 1,384                          | 59             | 603                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 2,995    | 0.06            | 37           | 0.01            | 12,497           | 5,363                      | 7,903                          | 769            | 3,753                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 67,478   | 1.34            | 14,756       | 4.12            | 218,671          | 104,165                    | 145,210                        | 30,703         | 52,875                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 15,324   | 0.31            | 78           | 0.02            | 5,095            | 1,827                      | 3,557                          | 290            | 1,951                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,523    | 0.17            | 865          | 0.24            | 101,442          | 35,517                     | 80,731                         | 14,806         | 57,973                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 5,428    | 0.11            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,999            | 495                        | 1,583                          | 78             | 685                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 871      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,579            | 525                        | 1,137                          | 83             | 616                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 477      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 10,919           | 5,209                      | 6,957                          | 1,247          | 3,662                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 6,231    | 0.12            | 6            | 0.00            | 979              | 525                        | 567                            | 112            | 210                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 6,176    | 0.12            | 3,019        | 0.84            | 488,878          | 344,109                    | 196,150                        | 51,381         | 158,488                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,830    | 0.16            | 327          | 0.09            | 41,762           | 22,327                     | 23,454                         | 4,018          | 18,620                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 247      | 0.00            | 106          | 0.03            | 426,644          | 261,303                    | 241,513                        | 76,172         | 291,827                 | Regression        |
| India             | 853,671  | 16.99           | 11,769       | 3.28            | 13,786           | 3,128                      | 11,843                         | 1,185          | 2,904                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 171,763  | 3.42            | 2,569        | 0.72            | 14,954           | 4,960                      | 10,488                         | 494            | 3,721                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 56,003   | 1.11            | 817          | 0.23            | 14,585           | 2,970                      | 12,800                         | 1,184          | 4,786                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 19,339   | 0.38            | 288          | 0.08            | 14,886           | 2,410                      | 12,900                         | 424            | 6,259                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,463    | 0.07            | 846          | 0.24            | 244,346          | 130,687                    | 166,112                        | 52,453         | 91,611                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,348    | 0.11            | 1,076        | 0.30            | 201,278          | 169,111                    | 65,749                         | 33,582         | 70,586                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,664   | 0.99            | 11,671       | 3.26            | 234,990          | 105,181                    | 152,007                        | 22,198         | 117,085                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,972    | 0.04            | 39           | 0.01            | 20,005           | 8,517                      | 13,647                         | 2,159          | 5,208                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,264  | 2.10            | 23,854       | 6.65            | 226,610          | 156,063                    | 96,917                         | 26,371         | 111,878                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 5,463    | 0.11            | 143          | 0.04            | 26,114           | 16,231                     | 12,361                         | 2,478          | 9,604                   | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 12,016   | 0.24            | 356          | 0.10            | 29,623           | 7,496                      | 23,375                         | 1,248          | 7,141                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 24,795   | 0.49            | 224          | 0.06            | 9,022            | 2,542                      | 6,971                          | 491            | 2,907                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 41,599   | 0.83            | 7,719        | 2.15            | 185,549          | 82,290                     | 141,118                        | 37,858         | 64,362                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 2,999    | 0.06            | 413          | 0.12            | 137,639          | 109,053                    | 41,930                         | 13,344         | 29,939                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,733    | 0.07            | 21           | 0.01            | 5,605            | 1,189                      | 4,600                          | 185            | 2,070                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 4,006    | 0.08            | 25           | 0.01            | 6,258            | 1,576                      | 5,084                          | 401            | 1,292                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,554    | 0.03            | 86           | 0.02            | 55,182           | 17,369                     | 42,471                         | 4,658          | 26,295                  | Original data     |
| Lebanon           | 4,433    | 0.09            | 241          | 0.07            | 54,447           | 13,338                     | 45,455                         | 4,346          | 16,737                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,194    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,416            | 762                        | 905                            | 251            | 333                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,282    | 0.05            | 8            | 0.00            | 3,665            | 1,223                      | 2,538                          | 96             | 1,292                   | Regression        |
| Libya             | 4,198    | 0.08            | 61           | 0.02            | 14,618           | 6,584                      | 8,898                          | 864            | 5,902                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,268    | 0.05            | 112          | 0.03            | 49,272           | 19,716                     | 35,615                         | 6,059          | 22,847                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 468      | 0.01            | 208          | 0.06            | 445,101          | 229,985                    | 304,536                        | 89,419         | 240,748                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 12,470   | 0.25            | 22           | 0.01            | 1,746            | 238                        | 1,570                          | 63             | 635                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 7,998    | 0.16            | 10           | 0.00            | 1,276            | 74                         | 1,244                          | 41             | 407                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 20,982   | 0.42            | 591          | 0.16            | 28,174           | 9,202                      | 25,852                         | 6,881          | 8,134                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 372      | 0.01            | 8            | 0.00            | 21,318           | 794                        | 21,816                         | 1,291          | 6,872                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 7,818    | 0.16            | 14           | 0.00            | 1,850            | 619                        | 1,390                          | 159            | 709                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 354      | 0.01            | 47           | 0.01            | 133,141          | 79,678                     | 75,057                         | 21,593         | 75,050                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 2,157    | 0.04            | 5            | 0.00            | 2,341            | 710                        | 1,826                          | 194            | 930                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 942      | 0.02            | 55           | 0.02            | 58,602           | 34,994                     | 28,541                         | 4,933          | 26,895                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 660      | 0.01            | 22           | 0.01            | 33,284           | 8,840                      | 27,754                         | 3,310          | 12,626                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 80,792   | 1.61            | 3,024        | 0.84            | 37,434           | 15,471                     | 23,031                         | 1,068          | 11,484                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 326      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 13,941           | 3,844                      | 11,208                         | 1,110          | 4,984                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,198    | 0.06            | 36           | 0.01            | 11,312           | 2,567                      | 9,142                          | 397            | 5,491                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 1,977    | 0.04            | 11           | 0.00            | 5,353            | 828                        | 5,722                          | 1,197          | 2,075                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 473      | 0.01            | 24           | 0.01            | 50,780           | 23,166                     | 31,625                         | 4,011          | 25,740                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 23,445   | 0.47            | 300          | 0.08            | 12,784           | 3,615                      | 10,365                         | 1,196          | 3,763                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 12,802   | 0.25            | 10           | 0.00            | 802              | 205                        | 679                            | 82             | 295                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 34,257   | 0.68            | 139          | 0.04            | 4,067            | 2,066                      | 2,070                          | 69             | 1,916                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,285    | 0.03            | 25           | 0.01            | 19,808           | 16,268                     | 7,638                          | 4,099          | 5,182                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 15,978   | 0.32            | 55           | 0.02            | 3,422            | 347                        | 3,473                          | 398            | 1,161                   | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 13,259   | 0.26            | 4,034        | 1.13            | 304,222          | 221,819                    | 156,470                        | 74,067         | 110,877                 | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,485    | 0.07            | 1,172        | 0.33            | 336,190          | 215,503                    | 163,067                        | 42,380         | 164,267                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,872    | 0.08            | 42           | 0.01            | 10,812           | 1,970                      | 9,619                          | 777            | 2,880                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 8,642    | 0.17            | 9            | 0.00            | 1,016            | 142                        | 914                            | 40             | 414                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 88,225   | 1.76            | 452          | 0.13            | 5,122            | 3,847                      | 1,620                          | 345            | 1,111                   | Regression        |
| Norway                | 4,055    | 0.08            | 1,183        | 0.33            | 291,633          | 136,748                    | 259,835                        | 104,950        | 126,347                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 3,468    | 0.07            | 151          | 0.04            | 43,514           | 20,302                     | 27,798                         | 4,586          | 10,355                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 114,246  | 2.27            | 691          | 0.19            | 6,052            | 2,249                      | 3,941                          | 138            | 2,420                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,664    | 0.05            | 103          | 0.03            | 38,777           | 15,757                     | 29,253                         | 6,233          | 10,020                  | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,568    | 0.09            | 30           | 0.01            | 6,614            | 2,166                      | 4,690                          | 242            | 1,678                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 4,193    | 0.08            | 52           | 0.01            | 12,449           | 3,685                      | 10,442                         | 1,679          | 3,286                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 20,835   | 0.41            | 365          | 0.10            | 17,535           | 8,213                      | 11,458                         | 2,136          | 4,844                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 62,511   | 1.24            | 704          | 0.20            | 11,257           | 5,183                      | 7,115                          | 1,041          | 2,304                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,449   | 0.61            | 1,804        | 0.50            | 59,233           | 18,897                     | 47,033                         | 6,697          | 23,723                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 409      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.00            | 39,674           | 8,744                      | 34,586                         | 3,657          | 14,218                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,342    | 0.17            | 1,063        | 0.30            | 127,405          | 54,306                     | 95,652                         | 22,553         | 54,087                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 2,263    | 0.05            | 336          | 0.09            | 148,630          | 101,952                    | 63,347                         | 16,669         | 83,100                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,533   | 0.31            | 649          | 0.18            | 41,776           | 9,380                      | 35,100                         | 2,704          | 20,073                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 113,159  | 2.25            | 3,036        | 0.85            | 26,827           | 9,203                      | 19,953                         | 2,329          | 5,389                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 6,004    | 0.12            | 21           | 0.01            | 3,536            | 377                        | 3,292                          | 133            | 1,151                   | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 97       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 3,252            | 1,994                      | 1,739                          | 481            | 1,458                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 22,729   | 0.45            | 1,565        | 0.44            | 68,869           | 39,096                     | 34,404                         | 4,631          | 15,469                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 7,247    | 0.14            | 28           | 0.01            | 3,850            | 715                        | 3,359                          | 224            | 1,377                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,508    | 0.11            | 136          | 0.04            | 24,621           | 6,956                      | 19,062                         | 1,396          | 11,522                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 68       | 0.00            | 4            | 0.00            | 54,583           | 32,768                     | 28,356                         | 6,541          | 22,534                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,628            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 827              | 431                        | 422                            | 26             | 328                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,710            | 0.09            | 1,291          | 0.36            | 274,013          | 183,305                    | 142,093                        | 51,384         | 86,489                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,342            | 0.09            | 239            | 0.07            | 55,105           | 18,061                     | 46,471                         | 9,427          | 36,973                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,675            | 0.03            | 161            | 0.04            | 96,132           | 28,696                     | 76,437                         | 9,000          | 53,657                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 35,857           | 0.71            | 880            | 0.25            | 24,543           | 19,421                     | 9,733                          | 4,611          | 5,135                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,611           | 0.75            | 7,555          | 2.11            | 200,862          | 67,214                     | 158,186                        | 24,537         | 93,070                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,418           | 0.29            | 332            | 0.09            | 23,052           | 4,355                      | 19,453                         | 756            | 8,170                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 19,979           | 0.40            | 102            | 0.03            | 5,100            | 2,659                      | 2,841                          | 400            | 2,054                   | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 367              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,339            | 2,133                      | 3,850                          | 644            | 1,094                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,688            | 0.15            | 2,135          | 0.60            | 277,766          | 211,917                    | 131,782                        | 65,933         | 77,887                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,795            | 0.14            | 3,814          | 1.06            | 561,310          | 386,373                    | 305,342                        | 130,404        | 112,654                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,006           | 0.20            | 21             | 0.01            | 2,050            | 333                        | 1,753                          | 36             | 717                     | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 19,235           | 0.38            | 4,003          | 1.12            | 208,098          | 159,079                    | 75,679                         | 26,659         | 80,608                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,877            | 0.10            | 18             | 0.01            | 3,712            | 545                        | 3,269                          | 102            | 1,500                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 25,117           | 0.50            | 73             | 0.02            | 2,894            | 354                        | 2,669                          | 129            | 1,212                   | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 52,767           | 1.05            | 1,175          | 0.33            | 22,268           | 9,203                      | 18,033                         | 4,968          | 6,000                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 632              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 4,684            | 732                        | 4,108                          | 155            | 2,497                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,738            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,125            | 296                        | 955                            | 126            | 382                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,016            | 0.02            | 41             | 0.01            | 39,915           | 19,961                     | 26,233                         | 6,279          | 12,365                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 7,928            | 0.16            | 130            | 0.04            | 16,348           | 5,862                      | 11,774                         | 1,287          | 6,156                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 54,644           | 1.09            | 1,824          | 0.51            | 33,382           | 6,265                      | 29,743                         | 2,626          | 9,431                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,547            | 0.07            | 46             | 0.01            | 13,088           | 2,430                      | 10,970                         | 313            | 5,595                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 17,416           | 0.35            | 27             | 0.01            | 1,543            | 185                        | 1,458                          | 100            | 537                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 35,407           | 0.70            | 278            | 0.08            | 7,841            | 2,530                      | 5,731                          | 420            | 1,422                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,761            | 0.15            | 974            | 0.27            | 125,444          | 77,619                     | 59,767                         | 11,942         | 21,910                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 51,618           | 1.03            | 14,566         | 4.06            | 282,198          | 177,470                    | 154,984                        | 50,256         | 121,878                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 243,640          | 4.85            | 101,849        | 28.41           | 418,033          | 345,964                    | 131,830                        | 59,761         | 62,009                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,479            | 0.05            | 162            | 0.05            | 65,379           | 24,961                     | 42,549                         | 2,131          | 20,770                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,526           | 0.37            | 782            | 0.22            | 42,213           | 27,636                     | 15,101                         | 524            | 12,877                  | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 66,566           | 1.32            | 713            | 0.20            | 10,718           | 2,368                      | 9,352                          | 1,003          | 3,032                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 13,885           | 0.28            | 69             | 0.02            | 4,969            | 1,573                      | 3,469                          | 73             | 1,029                   | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 7,432            | 0.15            | 25             | 0.01            | 3,299            | 2,007                      | 1,468                          | 176            | 812                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,698            | 0.13            | 30             | 0.01            | 4,459            | 1,644                      | 3,104                          | 289            | 1,578                   | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>615,932</b>   | <b>12.26</b>    | <b>4,227</b>   | <b>1.18</b>     | <b>6,863</b>     | <b>3,399</b>               | <b>4,089</b>                   | <b>624</b>     | <b>1,044</b>            |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,180,227</b> | <b>23.49</b>    | <b>65,942</b>  | <b>18.40</b>    | <b>55,872</b>    | <b>31,643</b>              | <b>31,745</b>                  | <b>7,515</b>   | <b>4,044</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,084,961</b> | <b>21.60</b>    | <b>62,573</b>  | <b>17.46</b>    | <b>57,673</b>    | <b>26,181</b>              | <b>36,650</b>                  | <b>5,158</b>   | <b>19,964</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>589,940</b>   | <b>11.74</b>    | <b>91,708</b>  | <b>25.58</b>    | <b>155,453</b>   | <b>78,509</b>              | <b>100,455</b>                 | <b>23,512</b>  | <b>22,787</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>853,671</b>   | <b>16.99</b>    | <b>11,769</b>  | <b>3.28</b>     | <b>13,786</b>    | <b>3,128</b>               | <b>11,843</b>                  | <b>1,185</b>   | <b>2,904</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>426,672</b>   | <b>8.49</b>     | <b>11,679</b>  | <b>3.26</b>     | <b>27,372</b>    | <b>14,054</b>              | <b>16,574</b>                  | <b>3,256</b>   | <b>5,440</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>272,683</b>   | <b>5.43</b>     | <b>110,572</b> | <b>30.85</b>    | <b>405,495</b>   | <b>329,341</b>             | <b>135,874</b>                 | <b>59,720</b>  | <b>66,083</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>5,024,085</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>358,469</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>71,350</b>    | <b>42,323</b>              | <b>38,463</b>                  | <b>9,436</b>   | <b>6,967</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 17,053    | 0.33            | 29           | 0.01            | 1,698            | 335                        | 1,377                          | 14             | 741                     | Regression        |
| Albania                  | 2,165     | 0.04            | 60           | 0.02            | 27,944           | 4,122                      | 25,028                         | 1,206          | 13,938                  | Regression        |
| Algeria                  | 26,858    | 0.53            | 257          | 0.07            | 9,580            | 4,443                      | 5,887                          | 749            | 2,473                   | Regression        |
| Angola                   | 13,361    | 0.26            | 60           | 0.02            | 4,511            | 2,213                      | 2,759                          | 461            | 1,426                   | Regression        |
| Argentina                | 30,052    | 0.59            | 306          | 0.08            | 10,169           | 4,857                      | 6,520                          | 1,209          | 3,029                   | Regression        |
| Armenia                  | 2,174     | 0.04            | 43           | 0.01            | 19,597           | 8,119                      | 12,388                         | 910            | 8,470                   | Regression        |
| Australia                | 18,737    | 0.37            | 7,217        | 2.00            | 385,207          | 196,248                    | 280,892                        | 91,933         | 185,519                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,191     | 0.14            | 1,811        | 0.50            | 251,854          | 105,294                    | 177,085                        | 30,524         | 79,009                  | Original data     |
| Azerbaijan               | 7,010     | 0.14            | 82           | 0.02            | 11,760           | 1,362                      | 10,918                         | 519            | 5,134                   | Regression        |
| Bahamas                  | 269       | 0.01            | 18           | 0.00            | 66,569           | 46,171                     | 51,375                         | 30,977         | 6,999                   | Regression        |
| Bahrain                  | 1,218     | 0.02            | 113          | 0.03            | 92,397           | 54,903                     | 45,381                         | 7,887          | 15,863                  | Regression        |
| Bangladesh               | 102,005   | 2.00            | 702          | 0.19            | 6,881            | 1,533                      | 5,590                          | 242            | 2,794                   | Regression        |
| Barbados                 | 218       | 0.00            | 14           | 0.00            | 66,120           | 26,838                     | 58,897                         | 19,615         | 19,028                  | Regression        |
| Belarus                  | 7,420     | 0.15            | 135          | 0.04            | 18,196           | 5,676                      | 14,053                         | 1,533          | 9,426                   | Regression        |
| Belgium                  | 8,914     | 0.17            | 2,607        | 0.72            | 292,439          | 170,742                    | 158,633                        | 36,936         | 181,122                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 231       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 11,006           | 3,113                      | 9,626                          | 1,733          | 2,726                   | Regression        |
| Benin                    | 5,474     | 0.11            | 12           | 0.00            | 2,109            | 615                        | 1,646                          | 152            | 730                     | Regression        |
| Bolivia                  | 6,781     | 0.13            | 80           | 0.02            | 11,825           | 4,524                      | 8,831                          | 1,530          | 3,058                   | Regression        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,644     | 0.05            | 71           | 0.02            | 26,757           | 3,865                      | 24,967                         | 2,076          | 13,242                  | Regression        |
| Botswana                 | 1,288     | 0.03            | 21           | 0.01            | 16,108           | 11,330                     | 7,382                          | 2,604          | 3,778                   | Regression        |
| Brazil                   | 149,139   | 2.93            | 3,479        | 0.97            | 23,329           | 13,920                     | 14,004                         | 4,596          | 4,249                   | Regression        |
| British Caribbean        | 554       | 0.01            | 27           | 0.01            | 48,355           | 10,403                     | 44,587                         | 6,635          | 13,500                  | Regression        |
| Brunei                   | 298       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 39,914           | 13,551                     | 31,199                         | 4,836          | 5,561                   | Regression        |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,694     | 0.11            | 189          | 0.05            | 33,116           | 16,758                     | 19,696                         | 3,339          | 15,663                  | Regression        |
| Burkina Faso             | 8,862     | 0.17            | 13           | 0.00            | 1,447            | 259                        | 1,289                          | 101            | 533                     | Regression        |
| Burundi                  | 5,038     | 0.10            | 3            | 0.00            | 676              | 115                        | 598                            | 37             | 259                     | Regression        |
| Cambodia                 | 9,801     | 0.19            | 51           | 0.01            | 5,154            | 782                        | 4,977                          | 605            | 1,855                   | Regression        |
| Cameroon                 | 11,964    | 0.23            | 34           | 0.01            | 2,812            | 1,238                      | 1,762                          | 188            | 865                     | Regression        |
| Canada                   | 29,317    | 0.58            | 7,936        | 2.20            | 270,708          | 170,949                    | 155,859                        | 56,100         | 101,731                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 2,058     | 0.04            | 1            | 0.00            | 718              | 298                        | 471                            | 51             | 180                     | Regression        |
| Chad                     | 6,566     | 0.13            | 7            | 0.00            | 1,078            | 408                        | 739                            | 68             | 341                     | Regression        |
| Chile                    | 13,872    | 0.27            | 847          | 0.24            | 61,091           | 37,733                     | 33,695                         | 10,337         | 19,218                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,092,199 | 21.44           | 66,281       | 18.40           | 60,686           | 27,857                     | 38,493                         | 5,664          | 21,862                  | Regression        |
| Colombia                 | 34,275    | 0.67            | 606          | 0.17            | 17,685           | 10,361                     | 10,269                         | 2,945          | 5,142                   | Regression        |
| Comoros                  | 423       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,071            | 1,070                      | 4,274                          | 273            | 1,376                   | Regression        |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 37,125    | 0.73            | 45           | 0.01            | 1,222            | 362                        | 900                            | 39             | 348                     | Regression        |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,557     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,220            | 628                        | 1,776                          | 184            | 589                     | Regression        |
| Costa Rica               | 3,586     | 0.07            | 129          | 0.04            | 36,048           | 14,148                     | 26,699                         | 4,799          | 10,034                  | Regression        |
| Croatia                  | 3,334     | 0.07            | 209          | 0.06            | 62,659           | 22,587                     | 46,496                         | 6,424          | 31,375                  | Regression        |
| Cyprus                   | 666       | 0.01            | 85           | 0.02            | 127,962          | 81,117                     | 90,130                         | 43,285         | 40,422                  | Regression        |
| Czechia                  | 8,540     | 0.17            | 554          | 0.15            | 64,878           | 34,541                     | 40,189                         | 9,851          | 25,199                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,510     | 0.09            | 1,413        | 0.39            | 313,272          | 247,352                    | 153,664                        | 87,744         | 119,009                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 591       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,824            | 1,395                      | 1,889                          | 460            | 976                     | Regression        |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 253       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.00            | 48,955           | 14,530                     | 43,217                         | 8,792          | 18,005                  | Regression        |
| Ecuador                  | 10,865    | 0.21            | 208          | 0.06            | 19,165           | 7,349                      | 13,507                         | 1,691          | 5,055                   | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 57,197   | 1.12            | 892          | 0.25            | 15,595           | 6,014                      | 10,353                         | 772            | 5,055                   | Regression        |
| El Salvador       | 4,087    | 0.08            | 128          | 0.04            | 31,394           | 17,566                     | 15,625                         | 1,797          | 8,713                   | Regression        |
| Equatorial Guinea | 720      | 0.01            | 13           | 0.00            | 18,571           | 17,231                     | 3,368                          | 2,028          | 4,637                   | Regression        |
| Eritrea           | 1,679    | 0.03            | 4            | 0.00            | 2,573            | 585                        | 2,096                          | 108            | 977                     | Regression        |
| Estonia           | 1,048    | 0.02            | 73           | 0.02            | 70,080           | 35,779                     | 45,919                         | 11,618         | 34,610                  | Original data     |
| Ethiopia          | 53,072   | 1.04            | 176          | 0.05            | 3,319            | 452                        | 2,924                          | 57             | 1,432                   | Regression        |
| Fiji              | 552      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 15,869           | 3,427                      | 14,811                         | 2,369          | 6,104                   | Regression        |
| Finland           | 4,343    | 0.09            | 729          | 0.20            | 167,922          | 82,394                     | 131,189                        | 45,661         | 74,233                  | Original data     |
| France            | 49,567   | 0.97            | 13,470       | 3.74            | 271,754          | 123,087                    | 187,321                        | 38,654         | 121,800                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 624      | 0.01            | 43           | 0.01            | 69,278           | 29,788                     | 51,122                         | 11,632         | 20,971                  | Regression        |
| Gabon             | 1,162    | 0.02            | 16           | 0.00            | 14,154           | 11,050                     | 4,165                          | 1,061          | 4,818                   | Regression        |
| Gambia            | 1,044    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,248            | 844                        | 1,471                          | 68             | 588                     | Regression        |
| Georgia           | 2,984    | 0.06            | 40           | 0.01            | 13,299           | 5,983                      | 8,174                          | 859            | 4,002                   | Regression        |
| Germany           | 67,731   | 1.33            | 14,818       | 4.11            | 218,778          | 101,700                    | 147,373                        | 30,295         | 53,224                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 15,752   | 0.31            | 91           | 0.03            | 5,763            | 2,091                      | 3,958                          | 286            | 2,055                   | Regression        |
| Greece            | 8,502    | 0.17            | 866          | 0.24            | 101,820          | 34,100                     | 82,670                         | 14,951         | 58,601                  | Original data     |
| Guinea            | 5,639    | 0.11            | 13           | 0.00            | 2,334            | 575                        | 1,845                          | 86             | 741                     | Regression        |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 897      | 0.02            | 1            | 0.00            | 1,627            | 541                        | 1,178                          | 92             | 596                     | Regression        |
| Guyana            | 484      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 12,381           | 5,959                      | 7,688                          | 1,265          | 4,069                   | Regression        |
| Haiti             | 6,360    | 0.12            | 5            | 0.00            | 840              | 447                        | 508                            | 115            | 174                     | Regression        |
| Hong Kong         | 6,221    | 0.12            | 3,181        | 0.88            | 511,305          | 365,243                    | 200,760                        | 54,699         | 165,883                 | Regression        |
| Hungary           | 7,810    | 0.15            | 385          | 0.11            | 49,250           | 25,510                     | 28,031                         | 4,291          | 21,921                  | Original data     |
| Iceland           | 250      | 0.00            | 104          | 0.03            | 418,022          | 266,509                    | 231,593                        | 80,080         | 285,850                 | Regression        |
| India             | 869,206  | 17.06           | 12,330       | 3.42            | 14,186           | 3,314                      | 12,103                         | 1,231          | 3,159                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 174,820  | 3.43            | 2,660        | 0.74            | 15,217           | 5,140                      | 10,569                         | 492            | 3,780                   | Regression        |
| Iran              | 56,674   | 1.11            | 815          | 0.23            | 14,385           | 3,070                      | 12,402                         | 1,087          | 5,141                   | Regression        |
| Iraq              | 19,962   | 0.39            | 339          | 0.09            | 16,974           | 2,743                      | 14,680                         | 449            | 7,723                   | Regression        |
| Ireland           | 3,518    | 0.07            | 849          | 0.24            | 241,256          | 121,669                    | 167,456                        | 47,869         | 97,441                  | Original data     |
| Israel            | 5,441    | 0.11            | 1,011        | 0.28            | 185,896          | 154,786                    | 63,261                         | 32,151         | 62,584                  | Original data     |
| Italy             | 49,695   | 0.98            | 10,913       | 3.03            | 219,605          | 97,184                     | 144,104                        | 21,683         | 111,621                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 1,997    | 0.04            | 43           | 0.01            | 21,733           | 9,499                      | 14,468                         | 2,234          | 5,456                   | Regression        |
| Japan             | 105,200  | 2.07            | 24,075       | 6.68            | 228,846          | 156,873                    | 99,511                         | 27,538         | 106,352                 | Original data     |
| Jordan            | 5,614    | 0.11            | 154          | 0.04            | 27,436           | 17,314                     | 12,622                         | 2,501          | 10,912                  | Regression        |
| Kazakhstan        | 12,088   | 0.24            | 358          | 0.10            | 29,636           | 7,286                      | 23,692                         | 1,342          | 7,683                   | Regression        |
| Kenya             | 25,663   | 0.50            | 261          | 0.07            | 10,158           | 2,862                      | 7,813                          | 517            | 3,021                   | Regression        |
| Korea             | 41,939   | 0.82            | 7,804        | 2.17            | 186,087          | 79,598                     | 144,696                        | 38,207         | 75,203                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 3,056    | 0.06            | 461          | 0.13            | 150,949          | 117,728                    | 46,472                         | 13,251         | 33,251                  | Regression        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,802    | 0.07            | 22           | 0.01            | 5,758            | 1,249                      | 4,712                          | 203            | 2,305                   | Regression        |
| Laos              | 4,101    | 0.08            | 28           | 0.01            | 6,836            | 1,718                      | 5,547                          | 428            | 1,580                   | Regression        |
| Latvia            | 1,526    | 0.03            | 100          | 0.03            | 65,294           | 19,926                     | 50,495                         | 5,127          | 31,059                  | Regression        |
| Lebanon           | 4,490    | 0.09            | 248          | 0.07            | 55,288           | 13,486                     | 46,237                         | 4,435          | 18,569                  | Regression        |
| Lesotho           | 1,210    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,311            | 731                        | 845                            | 265            | 281                     | Regression        |
| Liberia           | 2,353    | 0.05            | 9            | 0.00            | 3,920            | 1,282                      | 2,721                          | 83             | 1,283                   | Regression        |
| Libya             | 4,280    | 0.08            | 67           | 0.02            | 15,671           | 6,973                      | 9,796                          | 1,098          | 5,904                   | Regression        |
| Lithuania         | 2,233    | 0.04            | 119          | 0.03            | 53,489           | 21,945                     | 38,146                         | 6,602          | 24,758                  | Original data     |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 479      | 0.01            | 225          | 0.06            | 468,956          | 243,748                    | 322,468                        | 97,260         | 253,463                 | Original data     |
| Madagascar            | 12,907   | 0.25            | 23           | 0.01            | 1,797            | 246                        | 1,613                          | 62             | 607                     | Regression        |
| Malawi                | 8,281    | 0.16            | 13           | 0.00            | 1,532            | 81                         | 1,495                          | 44             | 451                     | Regression        |
| Malaysia              | 21,440   | 0.42            | 624          | 0.17            | 29,084           | 9,537                      | 26,678                         | 7,131          | 8,636                   | Regression        |
| Maldives              | 389      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 22,729           | 874                        | 23,275                         | 1,420          | 7,989                   | Regression        |
| Mali                  | 8,072    | 0.16            | 16           | 0.00            | 2,007            | 661                        | 1,517                          | 170            | 716                     | Regression        |
| Malta                 | 356      | 0.01            | 50           | 0.01            | 140,448          | 89,715                     | 74,456                         | 23,723         | 79,122                  | Regression        |
| Mauritania            | 2,226    | 0.04            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,484            | 764                        | 1,933                          | 212            | 920                     | Regression        |
| Mauritius             | 951      | 0.02            | 59           | 0.02            | 62,141           | 37,326                     | 29,664                         | 4,850          | 26,895                  | Regression        |
| Melanesia             | 677      | 0.01            | 23           | 0.01            | 34,057           | 9,134                      | 28,386                         | 3,463          | 13,958                  | Regression        |
| Mexico                | 82,248   | 1.61            | 3,259        | 0.91            | 39,628           | 15,044                     | 25,717                         | 1,133          | 12,182                  | Original data     |
| Micronesia            | 331      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 13,814           | 3,840                      | 11,061                         | 1,087          | 5,355                   | Regression        |
| Moldova               | 3,197    | 0.06            | 41           | 0.01            | 12,920           | 2,994                      | 10,402                         | 476            | 6,260                   | Regression        |
| Mongolia              | 2,004    | 0.04            | 11           | 0.00            | 5,263            | 863                        | 5,725                          | 1,325          | 2,200                   | Regression        |
| Montenegro            | 474      | 0.01            | 25           | 0.01            | 53,787           | 24,752                     | 33,315                         | 4,280          | 27,240                  | Regression        |
| Morocco               | 23,854   | 0.47            | 310          | 0.09            | 12,980           | 3,648                      | 10,589                         | 1,256          | 3,852                   | Regression        |
| Mozambique            | 13,241   | 0.26            | 11           | 0.00            | 860              | 211                        | 733                            | 85             | 294                     | Regression        |
| Myanmar               | 34,729   | 0.68            | 155          | 0.04            | 4,473            | 2,240                      | 2,303                          | 70             | 2,258                   | Regression        |
| Namibia               | 1,316    | 0.03            | 24           | 0.01            | 18,019           | 14,466                     | 7,197                          | 3,644          | 4,307                   | Regression        |
| Nepal                 | 16,604   | 0.33            | 59           | 0.02            | 3,534            | 349                        | 3,611                          | 426            | 1,308                   | Regression        |
| Netherlands           | 13,327   | 0.26            | 4,086        | 1.13            | 306,581          | 214,917                    | 163,686                        | 72,022         | 112,763                 | Original data     |
| New Zealand           | 3,525    | 0.07            | 1,188        | 0.33            | 337,104          | 215,834                    | 164,788                        | 43,517         | 165,369                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 3,950    | 0.08            | 44           | 0.01            | 11,252           | 2,044                      | 9,852                          | 644            | 2,847                   | Regression        |
| Niger                 | 8,991    | 0.18            | 10           | 0.00            | 1,120            | 150                        | 1,012                          | 42             | 426                     | Regression        |
| Nigeria               | 90,692   | 1.78            | 544          | 0.15            | 5,994            | 4,438                      | 1,878                          | 323            | 1,280                   | Regression        |
| Norway                | 4,098    | 0.08            | 1,069        | 0.30            | 260,785          | 130,522                    | 234,000                        | 103,737        | 109,520                 | Original data     |
| Oman                  | 3,586    | 0.07            | 157          | 0.04            | 43,772           | 20,756                     | 27,614                         | 4,598          | 11,578                  | Regression        |
| Pakistan              | 117,328  | 2.30            | 612          | 0.17            | 5,215            | 2,017                      | 3,328                          | 130            | 2,239                   | Regression        |
| Panama                | 2,724    | 0.05            | 114          | 0.03            | 41,909           | 16,803                     | 31,502                         | 6,396          | 10,440                  | Regression        |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,691    | 0.09            | 32           | 0.01            | 6,854            | 2,241                      | 4,858                          | 245            | 1,927                   | Regression        |
| Paraguay              | 4,282    | 0.08            | 56           | 0.02            | 13,114           | 3,909                      | 10,940                         | 1,736          | 3,338                   | Regression        |
| Peru                  | 21,478   | 0.42            | 384          | 0.11            | 17,866           | 8,419                      | 11,687                         | 2,239          | 5,036                   | Regression        |
| Philippines           | 64,009   | 1.26            | 737          | 0.20            | 11,514           | 5,352                      | 7,222                          | 1,061          | 2,106                   | Regression        |
| Poland                | 30,413   | 0.60            | 1,765        | 0.49            | 58,032           | 17,888                     | 46,735                         | 6,592          | 23,176                  | Regression        |
| Polynesia             | 413      | 0.01            | 17           | 0.00            | 40,232           | 9,024                      | 35,053                         | 3,845          | 15,628                  | Regression        |
| Portugal              | 8,341    | 0.16            | 1,093        | 0.30            | 131,020          | 57,696                     | 97,289                         | 23,966         | 56,048                  | Regression        |
| Qatar                 | 2,310    | 0.05            | 365          | 0.10            | 158,027          | 112,417                    | 63,444                         | 17,833         | 91,632                  | Regression        |
| Romania               | 15,414   | 0.30            | 688          | 0.19            | 44,635           | 10,061                     | 37,285                         | 2,711          | 21,595                  | Regression        |
| Russia                | 112,736  | 2.21            | 2,723        | 0.76            | 24,150           | 8,737                      | 17,695                         | 2,281          | 4,593                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 6,191    | 0.12            | 23           | 0.01            | 3,766            | 402                        | 3,497                          | 132            | 1,132                   | Regression        |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 99       | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 3,572            | 2,209                      | 1,858                          | 496            | 1,507                   | Regression        |
| Saudi Arabia          | 23,259   | 0.46            | 1,691        | 0.47            | 72,722           | 41,592                     | 35,800                         | 4,669          | 16,361                  | Regression        |
| Senegal               | 7,483    | 0.15            | 31           | 0.01            | 4,099            | 742                        | 3,599                          | 242            | 1,362                   | Regression        |
| Serbia                | 5,500    | 0.11            | 143          | 0.04            | 26,030           | 7,412                      | 20,192                         | 1,574          | 12,159                  | Regression        |
| Seychelles            | 68       | 0.00            | 4            | 0.00            | 57,894           | 34,678                     | 30,300                         | 7,084          | 22,478                  | Regression        |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,727            | 0.07            | 3              | 0.00            | 890              | 466                        | 456                            | 31             | 329                     | Regression        |
| Singapore            | 4,774            | 0.09            | 1,355          | 0.38            | 283,736          | 188,749                    | 145,325                        | 50,338         | 70,573                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,345            | 0.09            | 254            | 0.07            | 58,535           | 19,923                     | 49,419                         | 10,807         | 39,244                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,674            | 0.03            | 170            | 0.05            | 101,297          | 31,856                     | 79,384                         | 9,943          | 56,374                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 36,445           | 0.72            | 739            | 0.21            | 20,284           | 15,830                     | 8,596                          | 4,142          | 4,463                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,678           | 0.74            | 7,574          | 2.10            | 201,025          | 63,964                     | 160,582                        | 23,521         | 93,156                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,520           | 0.29            | 313            | 0.09            | 21,570           | 4,275                      | 18,058                         | 763            | 8,287                   | Regression        |
| Sudan                | 20,609           | 0.40            | 17             | 0.00            | 830              | 467                        | 449                            | 86             | 312                     | Regression        |
| Suriname             | 372              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,873            | 2,371                      | 4,213                          | 711            | 1,173                   | Regression        |
| Sweden               | 7,722            | 0.15            | 2,007          | 0.56            | 259,898          | 195,532                    | 127,658                        | 63,293         | 71,485                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,852            | 0.13            | 3,831          | 1.06            | 559,105          | 383,245                    | 309,346                        | 133,486        | 112,706                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,111           | 0.20            | 25             | 0.01            | 2,445            | 400                        | 2,084                          | 40             | 935                     | Regression        |
| Taiwan               | 19,388           | 0.38            | 4,150          | 1.15            | 214,069          | 162,971                    | 78,815                         | 27,716         | 81,417                  | Regression        |
| Tajikistan           | 4,999            | 0.10            | 21             | 0.01            | 4,101            | 587                        | 3,612                          | 97             | 1,787                   | Regression        |
| Tanzania             | 25,951           | 0.51            | 81             | 0.02            | 3,137            | 385                        | 2,884                          | 131            | 1,226                   | Regression        |
| Thailand             | 53,225           | 1.04            | 1,274          | 0.35            | 23,935           | 9,826                      | 19,336                         | 5,228          | 6,528                   | Regression        |
| Timor-Leste          | 651              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 4,784            | 637                        | 4,305                          | 158            | 2,709                   | Regression        |
| Togo                 | 3,849            | 0.08            | 4              | 0.00            | 1,137            | 301                        | 971                            | 135            | 357                     | Regression        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,021            | 0.02            | 44             | 0.01            | 43,377           | 21,580                     | 28,141                         | 6,344          | 12,976                  | Regression        |
| Tunisia              | 8,026            | 0.16            | 119            | 0.03            | 14,836           | 5,412                      | 10,556                         | 1,132          | 5,151                   | Regression        |
| Turkey               | 55,789           | 1.10            | 1,508          | 0.42            | 27,035           | 5,294                      | 23,675                         | 1,934          | 7,880                   | Regression        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,607            | 0.07            | 54             | 0.02            | 15,070           | 2,797                      | 12,627                         | 354            | 6,925                   | Regression        |
| Uganda               | 18,215           | 0.36            | 31             | 0.01            | 1,700            | 203                        | 1,598                          | 101            | 548                     | Regression        |
| Ukraine              | 35,155           | 0.69            | 343            | 0.10            | 9,756            | 3,157                      | 7,075                          | 476            | 1,799                   | Regression        |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,872            | 0.15            | 1,059          | 0.29            | 134,534          | 81,535                     | 64,905                         | 11,907         | 23,880                  | Regression        |
| United Kingdom       | 51,963           | 1.02            | 13,391         | 3.72            | 257,703          | 166,934                    | 139,736                        | 48,967         | 109,978                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 245,783          | 4.82            | 102,408        | 28.44           | 416,660          | 339,831                    | 137,984                        | 61,155         | 61,739                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,497            | 0.05            | 166            | 0.05            | 66,466           | 25,830                     | 42,796                         | 2,159          | 20,403                  | Regression        |
| Venezuela            | 18,315           | 0.36            | 562            | 0.16            | 30,673           | 18,959                     | 12,096                         | 382            | 9,036                   | Regression        |
| Vietnam              | 67,259           | 1.32            | 783            | 0.22            | 11,635           | 2,568                      | 10,171                         | 1,104          | 3,259                   | Regression        |
| Yemen                | 14,346           | 0.28            | 78             | 0.02            | 5,458            | 1,794                      | 3,741                          | 78             | 1,266                   | Regression        |
| Zambia               | 7,719            | 0.15            | 25             | 0.01            | 3,211            | 1,964                      | 1,403                          | 155            | 719                     | Regression        |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,817            | 0.13            | 34             | 0.01            | 4,952            | 1,807                      | 3,459                          | 314            | 1,627                   | Regression        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>633,826</b>   | <b>12.44</b>    | <b>4,295</b>   | <b>1.19</b>     | <b>6,776</b>     | <b>3,242</b>               | <b>4,114</b>                   | <b>581</b>     | <b>965</b>              |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,199,907</b> | <b>23.55</b>    | <b>66,195</b>  | <b>18.38</b>    | <b>55,166</b>    | <b>31,353</b>              | <b>31,293</b>                  | <b>7,479</b>   | <b>4,170</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,092,199</b> | <b>21.44</b>    | <b>66,281</b>  | <b>18.40</b>    | <b>60,686</b>    | <b>27,857</b>              | <b>38,493</b>                  | <b>5,664</b>   | <b>21,862</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>590,232</b>   | <b>11.59</b>    | <b>89,254</b>  | <b>24.78</b>    | <b>151,219</b>   | <b>75,559</b>              | <b>99,117</b>                  | <b>23,457</b>  | <b>23,068</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>869,206</b>   | <b>17.06</b>    | <b>12,330</b>  | <b>3.42</b>     | <b>14,186</b>    | <b>3,314</b>               | <b>12,103</b>                  | <b>1,231</b>   | <b>3,159</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>433,721</b>   | <b>8.51</b>     | <b>11,414</b>  | <b>3.17</b>     | <b>26,316</b>    | <b>13,063</b>              | <b>16,304</b>                  | <b>3,051</b>   | <b>4,882</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>275,147</b>   | <b>5.40</b>     | <b>110,368</b> | <b>30.65</b>    | <b>401,125</b>   | <b>321,853</b>             | <b>139,898</b>                 | <b>60,626</b>  | <b>65,106</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>5,094,239</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>360,137</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>70,695</b>    | <b>41,577</b>              | <b>38,629</b>                  | <b>9,510</b>   | <b>7,078</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 17,692    | 0.34            | 31           | 0.01            | 1,765            | 341                        | 1,436                          | 12             | 742                     | Regression Update |
| Albania                  | 2,177     | 0.04            | 66           | 0.02            | 30,333           | 4,578                      | 27,025                         | 1,271          | 15,275                  | Regression Update |
| Algeria                  | 27,248    | 0.53            | 268          | 0.07            | 9,841            | 4,641                      | 5,965                          | 764            | 2,558                   | Regression Update |
| Angola                   | 13,840    | 0.27            | 53           | 0.01            | 3,849            | 1,875                      | 2,340                          | 367            | 1,235                   | Regression Update |
| Argentina                | 30,426    | 0.59            | 238          | 0.06            | 7,816            | 3,652                      | 5,095                          | 932            | 2,364                   | Regression Update |
| Armenia                  | 2,175     | 0.04            | 48           | 0.01            | 22,150           | 9,468                      | 13,712                         | 1,031          | 9,234                   | Regression Update |
| Australia                | 18,952    | 0.37            | 7,923        | 2.03            | 418,061          | 216,180                    | 293,999                        | 92,118         | 205,795                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,235     | 0.14            | 1,893        | 0.49            | 261,559          | 111,213                    | 180,939                        | 30,594         | 83,011                  | Regression Update |
| Azerbaijan               | 7,083     | 0.14            | 91           | 0.02            | 12,832           | 1,471                      | 11,926                         | 566            | 5,403                   | Regression Update |
| Bahamas                  | 273       | 0.01            | 19           | 0.00            | 67,873           | 46,980                     | 51,258                         | 30,364         | 9,052                   | Regression Update |
| Bahrain                  | 1,275     | 0.02            | 123          | 0.03            | 96,518           | 57,719                     | 46,891                         | 8,092          | 16,004                  | Regression Update |
| Bangladesh               | 104,033   | 2.01            | 786          | 0.20            | 7,555            | 1,645                      | 6,171                          | 260            | 2,951                   | Regression Update |
| Barbados                 | 220       | 0.00            | 16           | 0.00            | 70,717           | 28,241                     | 61,101                         | 18,625         | 23,781                  | Regression Update |
| Belarus                  | 7,392     | 0.14            | 168          | 0.04            | 22,731           | 7,182                      | 17,419                         | 1,870          | 11,888                  | Regression Update |
| Belgium                  | 8,955     | 0.17            | 2,662        | 0.68            | 297,294          | 175,661                    | 160,054                        | 38,422         | 195,214                 | Original data     |
| Belize                   | 238       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 11,285           | 3,189                      | 9,847                          | 1,751          | 3,317                   | Regression Update |
| Benin                    | 5,655     | 0.11            | 13           | 0.00            | 2,246            | 640                        | 1,764                          | 158            | 782                     | Regression Update |
| Bolivia                  | 6,934     | 0.13            | 90           | 0.02            | 13,000           | 4,961                      | 9,704                          | 1,664          | 4,056                   | Regression Update |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,641     | 0.05            | 77           | 0.02            | 29,243           | 4,293                      | 27,224                         | 2,274          | 14,614                  | Regression Update |
| Botswana                 | 1,323     | 0.03            | 24           | 0.01            | 17,882           | 12,083                     | 8,495                          | 2,696          | 4,226                   | Regression Update |
| Brazil                   | 151,275   | 2.93            | 3,640        | 0.93            | 24,062           | 14,387                     | 14,442                         | 4,767          | 4,790                   | Regression Update |
| British Caribbean        | 561       | 0.01            | 29           | 0.01            | 51,470           | 11,155                     | 47,429                         | 7,114          | 16,919                  | Regression Update |
| Brunei                   | 304       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 38,227           | 12,845                     | 30,035                         | 4,653          | 5,007                   | Regression Update |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,639     | 0.11            | 198          | 0.05            | 35,154           | 17,540                     | 21,165                         | 3,550          | 16,797                  | Regression Update |
| Burkina Faso             | 9,166     | 0.18            | 14           | 0.00            | 1,537            | 268                        | 1,374                          | 105            | 570                     | Regression Update |
| Burundi                  | 5,207     | 0.10            | 4            | 0.00            | 719              | 122                        | 636                            | 39             | 278                     | Regression Update |
| Cambodia                 | 9,993     | 0.19            | 57           | 0.01            | 5,697            | 838                        | 5,557                          | 698            | 1,963                   | Regression Update |
| Cameroon                 | 12,334    | 0.24            | 38           | 0.01            | 3,044            | 1,326                      | 1,913                          | 195            | 943                     | Regression Update |
| Canada                   | 29,638    | 0.57            | 8,988        | 2.31            | 303,253          | 193,780                    | 169,953                        | 60,480         | 114,353                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 2,105     | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 824              | 326                        | 550                            | 52             | 209                     | Regression Update |
| Chad                     | 6,810     | 0.13            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,175            | 448                        | 790                            | 64             | 374                     | Regression Update |
| Chile                    | 14,095    | 0.27            | 856          | 0.22            | 60,719           | 37,869                     | 32,918                         | 10,069         | 20,231                  | Original data     |
| China                    | 1,098,868 | 21.28           | 70,638       | 18.13           | 64,283           | 30,202                     | 40,366                         | 6,285          | 23,333                  | Regression Update |
| Colombia                 | 35,004    | 0.68            | 640          | 0.16            | 18,279           | 10,492                     | 11,024                         | 3,238          | 5,184                   | Regression Update |
| Comoros                  | 435       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,287            | 1,101                      | 4,456                          | 271            | 1,439                   | Regression Update |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 38,415    | 0.74            | 52           | 0.01            | 1,356            | 409                        | 988                            | 42             | 389                     | Regression Update |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,630     | 0.05            | 7            | 0.00            | 2,752            | 807                        | 2,157                          | 212            | 736                     | Regression Update |
| Costa Rica               | 3,642     | 0.07            | 153          | 0.04            | 41,899           | 16,394                     | 30,375                         | 4,870          | 13,972                  | Regression Update |
| Croatia                  | 3,319     | 0.06            | 219          | 0.06            | 66,006           | 22,999                     | 49,541                         | 6,534          | 33,380                  | Regression Update |
| Cyprus                   | 673       | 0.01            | 92           | 0.02            | 136,616          | 83,896                     | 92,879                         | 40,159         | 36,067                  | Regression Update |
| Czechia                  | 8,535     | 0.17            | 573          | 0.15            | 67,104           | 35,845                     | 41,189                         | 9,930          | 20,509                  | Original data     |
| Denmark                  | 4,535     | 0.09            | 1,530        | 0.39            | 337,320          | 270,819                    | 154,479                        | 87,978         | 148,647                 | Original data     |
| Djibouti                 | 605       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 2,967            | 1,445                      | 2,009                          | 486            | 1,028                   | Regression Update |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 255       | 0.00            | 12           | 0.00            | 48,317           | 14,304                     | 42,493                         | 8,480          | 20,003                  | Regression Update |
| Ecuador                  | 11,123    | 0.22            | 218          | 0.06            | 19,632           | 7,925                      | 13,473                         | 1,767          | 6,284                   | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 58,359   | 1.13            | 1,139        | 0.29            | 19,515           | 7,625                      | 12,849                         | 959            | 6,292                   | Regression Update |
| El Salvador       | 4,145    | 0.08            | 140          | 0.04            | 33,793           | 19,123                     | 16,537                         | 1,867          | 11,394                  | Regression Update |
| Equatorial Guinea | 750      | 0.01            | 15           | 0.00            | 19,827           | 18,378                     | 3,575                          | 2,126          | 4,966                   | Regression Update |
| Eritrea           | 1,701    | 0.03            | 5            | 0.00            | 2,653            | 665                        | 2,103                          | 115            | 1,014                   | Regression Update |
| Estonia           | 1,046    | 0.02            | 73           | 0.02            | 69,935           | 35,766                     | 45,839                         | 11,669         | 34,982                  | Regression Update |
| Ethiopia          | 55,084   | 1.07            | 189          | 0.05            | 3,437            | 476                        | 3,023                          | 63             | 1,492                   | Regression Update |
| Fiji              | 558      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 16,826           | 3,705                      | 15,739                         | 2,617          | 6,173                   | Regression Update |
| Finland           | 4,358    | 0.08            | 722          | 0.19            | 165,673          | 84,591                     | 128,469                        | 47,387         | 73,124                  | Original data     |
| France            | 49,764   | 0.96            | 14,063       | 3.61            | 282,583          | 131,285                    | 190,772                        | 39,474         | 126,472                 | Original data     |
| French Caribbean  | 628      | 0.01            | 48           | 0.01            | 77,144           | 33,139                     | 56,165                         | 12,161         | 26,941                  | Regression Update |
| Gabon             | 1,189    | 0.02            | 18           | 0.00            | 15,192           | 11,935                     | 4,365                          | 1,107          | 5,204                   | Regression Update |
| Gambia            | 1,079    | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 2,364            | 896                        | 1,545                          | 76             | 623                     | Regression Update |
| Georgia           | 2,972    | 0.06            | 42           | 0.01            | 14,078           | 6,596                      | 8,413                          | 931            | 4,198                   | Regression Update |
| Germany           | 67,907   | 1.32            | 15,498       | 3.98            | 228,227          | 106,842                    | 152,415                        | 31,030         | 55,340                  | Original data     |
| Ghana             | 16,182   | 0.31            | 92           | 0.02            | 5,658            | 2,127                      | 3,826                          | 295            | 2,031                   | Regression Update |
| Greece            | 8,482    | 0.16            | 860          | 0.22            | 101,378          | 35,671                     | 80,147                         | 14,441         | 55,158                  | Regression Update |
| Guinea            | 5,857    | 0.11            | 16           | 0.00            | 2,684            | 662                        | 2,119                          | 98             | 857                     | Regression Update |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 923      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,764            | 575                        | 1,283                          | 95             | 647                     | Regression Update |
| Guyana            | 491      | 0.01            | 7            | 0.00            | 14,077           | 6,868                      | 8,639                          | 1,430          | 5,363                   | Regression Update |
| Haiti             | 6,490    | 0.13            | 5            | 0.00            | 814              | 414                        | 503                            | 102            | 206                     | Regression Update |
| Hong Kong         | 6,261    | 0.12            | 3,317        | 0.85            | 529,755          | 380,570                    | 209,428                        | 60,244         | 184,315                 | Regression Update |
| Hungary           | 7,791    | 0.15            | 406          | 0.10            | 52,095           | 26,847                     | 29,811                         | 4,563          | 23,433                  | Regression Update |
| Iceland           | 252      | 0.00            | 103          | 0.03            | 406,976          | 257,412                    | 223,731                        | 74,167         | 279,018                 | Regression Update |
| India             | 884,976  | 17.14           | 13,427       | 3.45            | 15,172           | 3,539                      | 12,997                         | 1,363          | 3,459                   | Original data     |
| Indonesia         | 177,801  | 3.44            | 3,077        | 0.79            | 17,304           | 5,888                      | 11,955                         | 539            | 4,619                   | Regression Update |
| Iran              | 57,342   | 1.11            | 1,003        | 0.26            | 17,486           | 3,992                      | 15,000                         | 1,506          | 5,954                   | Regression Update |
| Iraq              | 20,588   | 0.40            | 362          | 0.09            | 17,574           | 3,073                      | 14,979                         | 479            | 7,726                   | Regression Update |
| Ireland           | 3,571    | 0.07            | 906          | 0.23            | 253,701          | 128,739                    | 171,326                        | 46,364         | 94,064                  | Regression Update |
| Israel            | 5,533    | 0.11            | 1,178        | 0.30            | 212,872          | 178,584                    | 70,498                         | 36,210         | 75,176                  | Regression Update |
| Italy             | 49,720   | 0.96            | 10,881       | 2.79            | 218,853          | 99,406                     | 141,000                        | 21,553         | 108,988                 | Original data     |
| Jamaica           | 2,019    | 0.04            | 47           | 0.01            | 23,495           | 10,460                     | 15,419                         | 2,384          | 7,120                   | Regression Update |
| Japan             | 105,094  | 2.04            | 25,166       | 6.46            | 239,458          | 165,965                    | 102,122                        | 28,628         | 115,355                 | Regression Update |
| Jordan            | 5,748    | 0.11            | 167          | 0.04            | 29,124           | 18,377                     | 13,240                         | 2,493          | 11,150                  | Regression Update |
| Kazakhstan        | 12,155   | 0.24            | 415          | 0.11            | 34,168           | 7,735                      | 27,904                         | 1,471          | 12,562                  | Regression Update |
| Kenya             | 26,557   | 0.51            | 307          | 0.08            | 11,544           | 3,310                      | 8,764                          | 530            | 3,457                   | Regression Update |
| Korea             | 42,230   | 0.82            | 8,035        | 2.06            | 190,275          | 81,362                     | 147,354                        | 38,441         | 81,503                  | Original data     |
| Kuwait            | 3,106    | 0.06            | 492          | 0.13            | 158,493          | 126,621                    | 46,451                         | 14,579         | 34,975                  | Regression Update |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,864    | 0.07            | 24           | 0.01            | 6,157            | 1,395                      | 4,984                          | 221            | 2,369                   | Regression Update |
| Laos              | 4,195    | 0.08            | 30           | 0.01            | 7,247            | 1,818                      | 5,872                          | 442            | 1,581                   | Regression Update |
| Latvia            | 1,501    | 0.03            | 104          | 0.03            | 69,012           | 20,271                     | 53,747                         | 5,006          | 33,217                  | Regression Update |
| Lebanon           | 4,525    | 0.09            | 264          | 0.07            | 58,367           | 13,925                     | 48,781                         | 4,339          | 18,491                  | Regression Update |
| Lesotho           | 1,226    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,518            | 834                        | 951                            | 268            | 328                     | Regression Update |
| Liberia           | 2,426    | 0.05            | 10           | 0.00            | 4,159            | 1,322                      | 2,917                          | 79             | 1,370                   | Regression Update |
| Libya             | 4,361    | 0.08            | 76           | 0.02            | 17,380           | 7,532                      | 10,997                         | 1,149          | 6,588                   | Regression Update |
| Lithuania         | 2,197    | 0.04            | 125          | 0.03            | 56,712           | 24,085                     | 39,161                         | 6,534          | 26,524                  | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 489      | 0.01            | 230          | 0.06            | 469,264          | 239,968                    | 325,350                        | 96,054         | 255,645                 | Regression Update |
| Madagascar            | 13,357   | 0.26            | 25           | 0.01            | 1,900            | 261                        | 1,706                          | 66             | 646                     | Regression Update |
| Malawi                | 8,578    | 0.17            | 16           | 0.00            | 1,823            | 88                         | 1,785                          | 50             | 541                     | Regression Update |
| Malaysia              | 21,887   | 0.42            | 658          | 0.17            | 30,053           | 10,398                     | 27,168                         | 7,513          | 9,027                   | Regression Update |
| Maldives              | 403      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 24,936           | 963                        | 25,528                         | 1,556          | 8,326                   | Regression Update |
| Mali                  | 8,342    | 0.16            | 19           | 0.00            | 2,218            | 714                        | 1,678                          | 174            | 796                     | Regression Update |
| Malta                 | 357      | 0.01            | 51           | 0.01            | 143,672          | 92,458                     | 75,608                         | 24,395         | 81,451                  | Regression Update |
| Mauritania            | 2,298    | 0.04            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,656            | 831                        | 2,054                          | 228            | 990                     | Regression Update |
| Mauritius             | 959      | 0.02            | 59           | 0.02            | 62,008           | 37,918                     | 29,147                         | 5,058          | 26,899                  | Regression Update |
| Melanesia             | 694      | 0.01            | 23           | 0.01            | 33,860           | 9,329                      | 27,768                         | 3,237          | 13,260                  | Regression Update |
| Mexico                | 83,693   | 1.62            | 3,697        | 0.95            | 44,177           | 16,661                     | 28,726                         | 1,209          | 14,270                  | Regression Update |
| Micronesia            | 336      | 0.01            | 5            | 0.00            | 14,138           | 4,071                      | 11,126                         | 1,059          | 5,225                   | Regression Update |
| Moldova               | 3,193    | 0.06            | 48           | 0.01            | 14,888           | 3,581                      | 11,847                         | 541            | 7,286                   | Regression Update |
| Mongolia              | 2,029    | 0.04            | 12           | 0.00            | 6,143            | 1,003                      | 6,603                          | 1,463          | 2,473                   | Regression Update |
| Montenegro            | 475      | 0.01            | 28           | 0.01            | 59,519           | 28,239                     | 35,917                         | 4,638          | 30,353                  | Regression Update |
| Morocco               | 24,252   | 0.47            | 332          | 0.09            | 13,701           | 3,835                      | 11,141                         | 1,275          | 4,002                   | Regression Update |
| Mozambique            | 13,705   | 0.27            | 13           | 0.00            | 973              | 231                        | 831                            | 88             | 335                     | Regression Update |
| Myanmar               | 35,220   | 0.68            | 164          | 0.04            | 4,654            | 2,349                      | 2,379                          | 74             | 2,276                   | Regression Update |
| Namibia               | 1,345    | 0.03            | 26           | 0.01            | 19,354           | 15,118                     | 8,023                          | 3,787          | 4,661                   | Regression Update |
| Nepal                 | 17,238   | 0.33            | 68           | 0.02            | 3,971            | 384                        | 4,008                          | 421            | 1,407                   | Regression Update |
| Netherlands           | 13,395   | 0.26            | 4,434        | 1.14            | 331,059          | 232,572                    | 169,733                        | 71,247         | 119,225                 | Regression Update |
| New Zealand           | 3,563    | 0.07            | 1,187        | 0.30            | 333,053          | 210,627                    | 166,113                        | 43,688         | 164,448                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 4,028    | 0.08            | 48           | 0.01            | 11,857           | 2,179                      | 10,247                         | 569            | 3,674                   | Regression Update |
| Niger                 | 9,359    | 0.18            | 11           | 0.00            | 1,208            | 155                        | 1,097                          | 44             | 462                     | Regression Update |
| Nigeria               | 93,268   | 1.81            | 647          | 0.17            | 6,936            | 5,161                      | 2,145                          | 371            | 1,578                   | Regression Update |
| Norway                | 4,142    | 0.08            | 1,136        | 0.29            | 274,248          | 138,555                    | 242,678                        | 106,985        | 115,925                 | Regression Update |
| Oman                  | 3,692    | 0.07            | 172          | 0.04            | 46,474           | 21,252                     | 30,088                         | 4,866          | 11,649                  | Regression Update |
| Pakistan              | 120,439  | 2.33            | 621          | 0.16            | 5,153            | 2,047                      | 3,219                          | 114            | 2,143                   | Regression Update |
| Panama                | 2,785    | 0.05            | 127          | 0.03            | 45,432           | 18,232                     | 34,129                         | 6,929          | 13,703                  | Regression Update |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,816    | 0.09            | 36           | 0.01            | 7,457            | 2,521                      | 5,192                          | 256            | 1,990                   | Regression Update |
| Paraguay              | 4,369    | 0.08            | 55           | 0.01            | 12,527           | 4,076                      | 10,205                         | 1,754          | 3,849                   | Regression Update |
| Peru                  | 22,094   | 0.43            | 436          | 0.11            | 19,719           | 9,278                      | 12,827                         | 2,386          | 6,493                   | Regression Update |
| Philippines           | 65,476   | 1.27            | 856          | 0.22            | 13,077           | 6,062                      | 8,206                          | 1,191          | 2,680                   | Regression Update |
| Poland                | 30,372   | 0.59            | 1,907        | 0.49            | 62,783           | 19,054                     | 50,655                         | 6,926          | 21,940                  | Regression Update |
| Polynesia             | 418      | 0.01            | 17           | 0.00            | 40,630           | 9,416                      | 34,946                         | 3,732          | 15,049                  | Regression Update |
| Portugal              | 8,341    | 0.16            | 1,157        | 0.30            | 138,705          | 57,043                     | 100,874                        | 19,212         | 59,553                  | Regression Update |
| Qatar                 | 2,358    | 0.05            | 399          | 0.10            | 169,177          | 120,256                    | 68,631                         | 19,710         | 96,472                  | Regression Update |
| Romania               | 15,307   | 0.30            | 730          | 0.19            | 47,721           | 11,362                     | 39,354                         | 2,995          | 22,371                  | Regression Update |
| Russia                | 112,285  | 2.17            | 3,374        | 0.87            | 30,044           | 11,137                     | 22,047                         | 3,139          | 6,122                   | Original data     |
| Rwanda                | 6,386    | 0.12            | 26           | 0.01            | 4,039            | 430                        | 3,749                          | 140            | 1,223                   | Regression Update |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 102      | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 4,059            | 2,506                      | 2,033                          | 480            | 1,717                   | Regression Update |
| Saudi Arabia          | 23,756   | 0.46            | 1,808        | 0.46            | 76,107           | 43,933                     | 36,996                         | 4,822          | 17,152                  | Regression Update |
| Senegal               | 7,725    | 0.15            | 33           | 0.01            | 4,239            | 751                        | 3,730                          | 242            | 1,417                   | Regression Update |
| Serbia                | 5,492    | 0.11            | 159          | 0.04            | 28,986           | 8,175                      | 22,562                         | 1,751          | 13,679                  | Regression Update |
| Seychelles            | 68       | 0.00            | 4            | 0.00            | 60,139           | 36,218                     | 31,407                         | 7,486          | 23,405                  | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,831            | 0.07            | 4              | 0.00            | 927              | 488                        | 467                            | 27             | 345                     | Regression Update |
| Singapore            | 4,836            | 0.09            | 1,487          | 0.38            | 307,535          | 206,621                    | 150,652                        | 49,738         | 80,061                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,347            | 0.08            | 269            | 0.07            | 61,891           | 20,377                     | 52,617                         | 11,103         | 41,714                  | Original data     |
| Slovenia             | 1,673            | 0.03            | 184            | 0.05            | 110,242          | 38,438                     | 81,711                         | 9,907          | 62,368                  | Original data     |
| South Africa         | 37,025           | 0.72            | 798            | 0.20            | 21,543           | 16,971                     | 8,954                          | 4,383          | 4,785                   | Original data     |
| Spain                | 37,749           | 0.73            | 7,942          | 2.04            | 210,397          | 70,299                     | 162,767                        | 22,669         | 97,871                  | Original data     |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,624           | 0.28            | 361            | 0.09            | 24,710           | 5,043                      | 20,407                         | 740            | 9,124                   | Regression Update |
| Sudan                | 21,263           | 0.41            | 22             | 0.01            | 1,014            | 587                        | 507                            | 80             | 383                     | Regression Update |
| Suriname             | 377              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 6,495            | 2,661                      | 4,630                          | 796            | 1,569                   | Regression Update |
| Sweden               | 7,759            | 0.15            | 2,178          | 0.56            | 280,710          | 218,530                    | 125,799                        | 63,619         | 74,072                  | Original data     |
| Switzerland          | 6,907            | 0.13            | 4,167          | 1.07            | 603,233          | 421,988                    | 316,736                        | 135,490        | 132,647                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,370           | 0.20            | 25             | 0.01            | 2,448            | 421                        | 2,070                          | 43             | 900                     | Regression Update |
| Taiwan               | 19,518           | 0.38            | 4,364          | 1.12            | 223,589          | 171,368                    | 80,375                         | 28,154         | 87,180                  | Regression Update |
| Tajikistan           | 5,115            | 0.10            | 22             | 0.01            | 4,273            | 631                        | 3,741                          | 100            | 1,794                   | Regression Update |
| Tanzania             | 26,831           | 0.52            | 92             | 0.02            | 3,439            | 428                        | 3,150                          | 139            | 1,353                   | Regression Update |
| Thailand             | 53,658           | 1.04            | 1,478          | 0.38            | 27,550           | 11,134                     | 22,286                         | 5,869          | 9,594                   | Regression Update |
| Timor-Leste          | 670              | 0.01            | 3              | 0.00            | 5,146            | 659                        | 4,667                          | 180            | 2,816                   | Regression Update |
| Togo                 | 3,964            | 0.08            | 5              | 0.00            | 1,312            | 333                        | 1,122                          | 143            | 415                     | Regression Update |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,027            | 0.02            | 48             | 0.01            | 46,437           | 23,029                     | 29,780                         | 6,372          | 16,580                  | Regression Update |
| Tunisia              | 8,118            | 0.16            | 139            | 0.04            | 17,165           | 6,303                      | 12,158                         | 1,296          | 6,049                   | Regression Update |
| Turkey               | 56,833           | 1.10            | 1,568          | 0.40            | 27,586           | 5,910                      | 23,611                         | 1,936          | 8,111                   | Regression Update |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,663            | 0.07            | 66             | 0.02            | 17,986           | 3,371                      | 15,035                         | 420            | 7,989                   | Regression Update |
| Uganda               | 19,028           | 0.37            | 36             | 0.01            | 1,916            | 230                        | 1,798                          | 111            | 622                     | Regression Update |
| Ukraine              | 34,893           | 0.68            | 457            | 0.12            | 13,085           | 4,294                      | 9,356                          | 565            | 2,511                   | Regression Update |
| United Arab Emirates | 7,982            | 0.15            | 1,070          | 0.27            | 134,016          | 81,436                     | 64,258                         | 11,679         | 25,725                  | Regression Update |
| United Kingdom       | 52,284           | 1.01            | 14,146         | 3.63            | 270,553          | 173,884                    | 144,612                        | 47,942         | 123,422                 | Original data     |
| United States        | 247,939          | 4.80            | 114,932        | 29.50           | 463,549          | 382,190                    | 143,945                        | 62,586         | 69,117                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,514            | 0.05            | 159            | 0.04            | 63,141           | 24,859                     | 40,258                         | 1,976          | 23,084                  | Regression Update |
| Venezuela            | 18,203           | 0.35            | 439            | 0.11            | 24,109           | 12,982                     | 11,424                         | 297            | 8,480                   | Regression Update |
| Vietnam              | 67,928           | 1.32            | 877            | 0.23            | 12,915           | 2,830                      | 11,329                         | 1,244          | 4,214                   | Regression Update |
| Yemen                | 14,809           | 0.29            | 91             | 0.02            | 6,142            | 2,064                      | 4,167                          | 90             | 1,345                   | Regression Update |
| Zambia               | 8,018            | 0.16            | 25             | 0.01            | 3,142            | 1,929                      | 1,353                          | 140            | 710                     | Regression Update |
| Zimbabwe             | 6,936            | 0.13            | 48             | 0.01            | 6,892            | 2,337                      | 5,054                          | 499            | 2,279                   | Regression Update |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>652,199</b>   | <b>12.63</b>    | <b>4,910</b>   | <b>1.26</b>     | <b>7,528</b>     | <b>3,611</b>               | <b>4,537</b>                   | <b>620</b>     | <b>1,063</b>            |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,219,259</b> | <b>23.61</b>    | <b>70,583</b>  | <b>18.12</b>    | <b>57,890</b>    | <b>33,033</b>              | <b>32,516</b>                  | <b>7,659</b>   | <b>4,683</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,098,868</b> | <b>21.28</b>    | <b>70,638</b>  | <b>18.13</b>    | <b>64,283</b>    | <b>30,202</b>              | <b>40,366</b>                  | <b>6,285</b>   | <b>23,333</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>590,363</b>   | <b>11.43</b>    | <b>94,035</b>  | <b>24.13</b>    | <b>159,283</b>   | <b>80,668</b>              | <b>102,351</b>                 | <b>23,737</b>  | <b>24,687</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>884,976</b>   | <b>17.14</b>    | <b>13,427</b>  | <b>3.45</b>     | <b>15,172</b>    | <b>3,539</b>               | <b>12,997</b>                  | <b>1,363</b>   | <b>3,459</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>440,652</b>   | <b>8.53</b>     | <b>12,087</b>  | <b>3.10</b>     | <b>27,430</b>    | <b>13,393</b>              | <b>17,176</b>                  | <b>3,139</b>   | <b>5,437</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>277,625</b>   | <b>5.38</b>     | <b>123,947</b> | <b>31.81</b>    | <b>446,453</b>   | <b>362,094</b>             | <b>146,730</b>                 | <b>62,371</b>  | <b>72,920</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>5,163,942</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>389,626</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>75,451</b>    | <b>45,121</b>              | <b>40,123</b>                  | <b>9,792</b>   | <b>7,799</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories



**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020)**

| Country                  | Adults    | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | thousand  | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Afghanistan              | 18,356    | 0.35            | 32           | 0.01            | 1,744            | 365                        | 1,390                          | 11             | 734                     | Regression Update |
| Albania                  | 2,187     | 0.04            | 67           | 0.02            | 30,524           | 4,863                      | 26,783                         | 1,122          | 15,363                  | Regression Update |
| Algeria                  | 27,620    | 0.53            | 245          | 0.06            | 8,871            | 4,288                      | 5,220                          | 637            | 2,302                   | Regression Update |
| Angola                   | 14,339    | 0.27            | 51           | 0.01            | 3,529            | 1,714                      | 2,132                          | 317            | 1,131                   | Regression Update |
| Argentina                | 30,799    | 0.59            | 222          | 0.05            | 7,224            | 3,490                      | 4,504                          | 771            | 2,157                   | Regression Update |
| Armenia                  | 2,176     | 0.04            | 49           | 0.01            | 22,573           | 9,689                      | 13,849                         | 965            | 9,411                   | Regression Update |
| Australia                | 19,159    | 0.37            | 9,268        | 2.22            | 483,755          | 246,617                    | 339,565                        | 102,427        | 238,072                 | Original data     |
| Austria                  | 7,271     | 0.14            | 2,111        | 0.50            | 290,348          | 128,778                    | 195,834                        | 34,264         | 91,833                  | Regression Update |
| Azerbaijan               | 7,155     | 0.14            | 85           | 0.02            | 11,926           | 1,380                      | 11,042                         | 497            | 5,022                   | Regression Update |
| Bahamas                  | 278       | 0.01            | 16           | 0.00            | 56,737           | 38,442                     | 43,739                         | 25,443         | 7,507                   | Regression Update |
| Bahrain                  | 1,318     | 0.03            | 115          | 0.03            | 87,559           | 50,888                     | 43,907                         | 7,236          | 14,520                  | Regression Update |
| Bangladesh               | 106,060   | 2.03            | 831          | 0.20            | 7,837            | 1,754                      | 6,342                          | 259            | 3,062                   | Regression Update |
| Barbados                 | 221       | 0.00            | 14           | 0.00            | 63,261           | 24,399                     | 55,049                         | 16,187         | 21,071                  | Regression Update |
| Belarus                  | 7,367     | 0.14            | 171          | 0.04            | 23,278           | 7,870                      | 17,156                         | 1,748          | 12,168                  | Regression Update |
| Belgium                  | 8,993     | 0.17            | 3,159        | 0.76            | 351,327          | 197,597                    | 195,836                        | 42,106         | 230,548                 | Regression Update |
| Belize                   | 245       | 0.00            | 3            | 0.00            | 10,364           | 2,906                      | 8,909                          | 1,451          | 3,015                   | Regression Update |
| Benin                    | 5,839     | 0.11            | 15           | 0.00            | 2,558            | 715                        | 1,998                          | 156            | 890                     | Regression Update |
| Bolivia                  | 7,088     | 0.14            | 87           | 0.02            | 12,286           | 4,727                      | 9,021                          | 1,461          | 3,804                   | Regression Update |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,637     | 0.05            | 81           | 0.02            | 30,597           | 4,578                      | 28,121                         | 2,102          | 15,283                  | Regression Update |
| Botswana                 | 1,358     | 0.03            | 21           | 0.01            | 15,598           | 10,175                     | 7,608                          | 2,185          | 3,680                   | Regression Update |
| Brazil                   | 153,307   | 2.93            | 2,801        | 0.67            | 18,272           | 10,989                     | 10,922                         | 3,639          | 3,469                   | Regression Update |
| British Caribbean        | 567       | 0.01            | 26           | 0.01            | 45,109           | 9,471                      | 41,722                         | 6,084          | 14,684                  | Regression Update |
| Brunei                   | 309       | 0.01            | 12           | 0.00            | 39,098           | 13,039                     | 30,496                         | 4,438          | 5,122                   | Regression Update |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,586     | 0.11            | 204          | 0.05            | 36,443           | 18,076                     | 22,215                         | 3,848          | 17,403                  | Regression Update |
| Burkina Faso             | 9,480     | 0.18            | 16           | 0.00            | 1,681            | 287                        | 1,494                          | 99             | 622                     | Regression Update |
| Burundi                  | 5,381     | 0.10            | 4            | 0.00            | 728              | 125                        | 640                            | 37             | 281                     | Regression Update |
| Cambodia                 | 10,180    | 0.19            | 60           | 0.01            | 5,895            | 858                        | 5,691                          | 653            | 2,031                   | Regression Update |
| Cameroon                 | 12,716    | 0.24            | 39           | 0.01            | 3,042            | 1,323                      | 1,902                          | 183            | 941                     | Regression Update |
| Canada                   | 29,934    | 0.57            | 9,948        | 2.38            | 332,323          | 208,431                    | 188,393                        | 64,500         | 125,688                 | Original data     |
| Central African Republic | 2,161     | 0.04            | 2            | 0.00            | 840              | 331                        | 558                            | 49             | 212                     | Regression Update |
| Chad                     | 7,059     | 0.13            | 8            | 0.00            | 1,117            | 426                        | 748                            | 57             | 355                     | Regression Update |
| Chile                    | 14,259    | 0.27            | 764          | 0.18            | 53,591           | 33,895                     | 28,383                         | 8,687          | 17,747                  | Regression Update |
| China                    | 1,104,956 | 21.12           | 74,884       | 17.90           | 67,771           | 33,102                     | 41,874                         | 7,205          | 24,067                  | Regression Update |
| Colombia                 | 35,612    | 0.68            | 603          | 0.14            | 16,928           | 10,085                     | 9,860                          | 3,017          | 4,854                   | Regression Update |
| Comoros                  | 447       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 5,397            | 1,136                      | 4,519                          | 258            | 1,466                   | Regression Update |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 39,740    | 0.76            | 49           | 0.01            | 1,240            | 375                        | 902                            | 36             | 356                     | Regression Update |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,707     | 0.05            | 6            | 0.00            | 2,180            | 638                        | 1,700                          | 158            | 582                     | Regression Update |
| Costa Rica               | 3,696     | 0.07            | 164          | 0.04            | 44,337           | 17,181                     | 31,606                         | 4,450          | 14,662                  | Regression Update |
| Croatia                  | 3,303     | 0.06            | 228          | 0.05            | 69,140           | 25,144                     | 51,047                         | 7,050          | 34,945                  | Regression Update |
| Cyprus                   | 679       | 0.01            | 97           | 0.02            | 142,304          | 90,679                     | 91,910                         | 40,285         | 35,300                  | Regression Update |
| Czechia                  | 8,528     | 0.16            | 666          | 0.16            | 78,103           | 42,643                     | 47,227                         | 11,767         | 23,794                  | Regression Update |
| Denmark                  | 4,557     | 0.09            | 1,714        | 0.41            | 376,069          | 328,635                    | 145,914                        | 98,479         | 165,622                 | Regression Update |
| Djibouti                 | 618       | 0.01            | 2            | 0.00            | 3,112            | 1,513                      | 2,067                          | 468            | 1,077                   | Regression Update |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 258       | 0.00            | 11           | 0.00            | 40,909           | 11,710                     | 36,279                         | 7,080          | 16,810                  | Regression Update |
| Ecuador                  | 11,361    | 0.22            | 195          | 0.05            | 17,151           | 7,078                      | 11,488                         | 1,416          | 5,444                   | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Egypt             | 59,547   | 1.14            | 1,159        | 0.28            | 19,468           | 8,000                      | 12,340                         | 872            | 6,329                   | Regression Update |
| El Salvador       | 4,201    | 0.08            | 143          | 0.03            | 34,003           | 19,173                     | 16,462                         | 1,632          | 11,372                  | Regression Update |
| Equatorial Guinea | 776      | 0.01            | 14           | 0.00            | 18,246           | 16,821                     | 3,262                          | 1,837          | 4,561                   | Regression Update |
| Eritrea           | 1,728    | 0.03            | 5            | 0.00            | 2,846            | 720                        | 2,239                          | 114            | 1,086                   | Regression Update |
| Estonia           | 1,044    | 0.02            | 81           | 0.02            | 77,817           | 41,264                     | 49,153                         | 12,600         | 38,901                  | Regression Update |
| Ethiopia          | 57,104   | 1.09            | 202          | 0.05            | 3,540            | 497                        | 3,103                          | 61             | 1,527                   | Regression Update |
| Fiji              | 564      | 0.01            | 9            | 0.00            | 15,708           | 3,447                      | 14,646                         | 2,385          | 5,764                   | Regression Update |
| Finland           | 4,373    | 0.08            | 733          | 0.18            | 167,711          | 92,631                     | 123,785                        | 48,706         | 73,775                  | Regression Update |
| France            | 49,967   | 0.95            | 14,958       | 3.58            | 299,355          | 149,703                    | 194,428                        | 44,776         | 133,559                 | Regression Update |
| French Caribbean  | 631      | 0.01            | 43           | 0.01            | 68,443           | 28,544                     | 50,449                         | 10,550         | 23,740                  | Regression Update |
| Gabon             | 1,216    | 0.02            | 17           | 0.00            | 13,696           | 10,729                     | 3,912                          | 945            | 4,685                   | Regression Update |
| Gambia            | 1,115    | 0.02            | 3            | 0.00            | 2,500            | 936                        | 1,635                          | 71             | 658                     | Regression Update |
| Georgia           | 2,959    | 0.06            | 42           | 0.01            | 14,162           | 6,656                      | 8,378                          | 872            | 4,223                   | Regression Update |
| Germany           | 68,015   | 1.30            | 18,274       | 4.37            | 268,681          | 125,390                    | 178,653                        | 35,363         | 65,374                  | Regression Update |
| Ghana             | 16,617   | 0.32            | 102          | 0.02            | 6,132            | 2,289                      | 4,122                          | 279            | 2,198                   | Regression Update |
| Greece            | 8,462    | 0.16            | 885          | 0.21            | 104,603          | 37,681                     | 81,404                         | 14,482         | 57,595                  | Regression Update |
| Guinea            | 6,078    | 0.12            | 18           | 0.00            | 2,942            | 716                        | 2,320                          | 93             | 938                     | Regression Update |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 949      | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,828            | 587                        | 1,328                          | 86             | 670                     | Regression Update |
| Guyana            | 497      | 0.01            | 6            | 0.00            | 12,280           | 6,032                      | 7,404                          | 1,155          | 4,637                   | Regression Update |
| Haiti             | 6,621    | 0.13            | 5            | 0.00            | 767              | 380                        | 482                            | 94             | 193                     | Regression Update |
| Hong Kong         | 6,292    | 0.12            | 3,167        | 0.76            | 503,335          | 365,478                    | 195,518                        | 57,661         | 173,768                 | Regression Update |
| Hungary           | 7,769    | 0.15            | 417          | 0.10            | 53,664           | 28,484                     | 30,131                         | 4,951          | 24,126                  | Regression Update |
| Iceland           | 255      | 0.00            | 86           | 0.02            | 337,787          | 218,853                    | 183,463                        | 64,530         | 231,462                 | Regression Update |
| India             | 900,443  | 17.21           | 12,833       | 3.07            | 14,252           | 3,610                      | 11,904                         | 1,262          | 3,194                   | Regression Update |
| Indonesia         | 180,782  | 3.46            | 3,199        | 0.76            | 17,693           | 5,959                      | 12,254                         | 520            | 4,693                   | Regression Update |
| Iran              | 57,987   | 1.11            | 1,290        | 0.31            | 22,249           | 5,801                      | 18,200                         | 1,752          | 7,621                   | Regression Update |
| Iraq              | 21,247   | 0.41            | 308          | 0.07            | 14,506           | 2,774                      | 12,114                         | 381            | 6,378                   | Regression Update |
| Ireland           | 3,619    | 0.07            | 963          | 0.23            | 266,153          | 146,898                    | 167,300                        | 48,046         | 99,028                  | Regression Update |
| Israel            | 5,626    | 0.11            | 1,284        | 0.31            | 228,268          | 189,126                    | 75,064                         | 35,922         | 80,315                  | Regression Update |
| Italy             | 49,746   | 0.95            | 11,901       | 2.84            | 239,244          | 116,228                    | 146,848                        | 23,831         | 118,885                 | Regression Update |
| Jamaica           | 2,041    | 0.04            | 41           | 0.01            | 19,893           | 8,048                      | 13,923                         | 2,079          | 5,976                   | Regression Update |
| Japan             | 104,953  | 2.01            | 26,931       | 6.44            | 256,596          | 179,081                    | 109,795                        | 32,280         | 122,980                 | Regression Update |
| Jordan            | 5,866    | 0.11            | 166          | 0.04            | 28,316           | 17,276                     | 13,375                         | 2,335          | 10,842                  | Regression Update |
| Kazakhstan        | 12,226   | 0.23            | 409          | 0.10            | 33,463           | 7,986                      | 26,776                         | 1,298          | 12,029                  | Regression Update |
| Kenya             | 27,473   | 0.53            | 338          | 0.08            | 12,313           | 3,567                      | 9,270                          | 523            | 3,683                   | Regression Update |
| Korea             | 42,490   | 0.81            | 8,981        | 2.15            | 211,369          | 96,543                     | 158,446                        | 43,621         | 89,671                  | Regression Update |
| Kuwait            | 3,146    | 0.06            | 409          | 0.10            | 129,890          | 102,371                    | 39,681                         | 12,161         | 28,698                  | Regression Update |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,927    | 0.08            | 23           | 0.01            | 5,816            | 1,372                      | 4,632                          | 187            | 2,238                   | Regression Update |
| Laos              | 4,288    | 0.08            | 32           | 0.01            | 7,379            | 1,844                      | 5,957                          | 422            | 1,610                   | Regression Update |
| Latvia            | 1,477    | 0.03            | 104          | 0.02            | 70,454           | 23,146                     | 52,424                         | 5,116          | 33,884                  | Regression Update |
| Lebanon           | 4,548    | 0.09            | 250          | 0.06            | 55,007           | 13,573                     | 45,282                         | 3,847          | 18,159                  | Regression Update |
| Lesotho           | 1,243    | 0.02            | 2            | 0.00            | 1,226            | 638                        | 789                            | 200            | 264                     | Regression Update |
| Liberia           | 2,502    | 0.05            | 11           | 0.00            | 4,453            | 1,399                      | 3,129                          | 75             | 1,464                   | Regression Update |
| Libya             | 4,440    | 0.08            | 76           | 0.02            | 17,198           | 7,655                      | 10,584                         | 1,041          | 6,512                   | Regression Update |
| Lithuania         | 2,166    | 0.04            | 138          | 0.03            | 63,500           | 29,792                     | 40,596                         | 6,888          | 29,679                  | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       | thousand | %               | USD bn       | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Luxembourg            | 498      | 0.01            | 238          | 0.06            | 477,306          | 252,726                    | 328,894                        | 104,314        | 259,899                 | Regression Update |
| Madagascar            | 13,812   | 0.26            | 27           | 0.01            | 1,962            | 250                        | 1,774                          | 63             | 666                     | Regression Update |
| Malawi                | 8,887    | 0.17            | 18           | 0.00            | 2,045            | 91                         | 2,004                          | 49             | 606                     | Regression Update |
| Malaysia              | 22,315   | 0.43            | 654          | 0.16            | 29,287           | 10,370                     | 26,219                         | 7,302          | 8,583                   | Regression Update |
| Maldives              | 409      | 0.01            | 10           | 0.00            | 25,511           | 1,085                      | 25,953                         | 1,527          | 8,519                   | Regression Update |
| Mali                  | 8,625    | 0.16            | 21           | 0.00            | 2,424            | 766                        | 1,823                          | 165            | 869                     | Regression Update |
| Malta                 | 358      | 0.01            | 53           | 0.01            | 148,934          | 98,894                     | 76,319                         | 26,279         | 84,390                  | Regression Update |
| Mauritania            | 2,370    | 0.05            | 7            | 0.00            | 2,788            | 855                        | 2,142                          | 210            | 1,037                   | Regression Update |
| Mauritius             | 968      | 0.02            | 61           | 0.01            | 63,372           | 38,348                     | 30,076                         | 5,052          | 27,456                  | Regression Update |
| Melanesia             | 711      | 0.01            | 22           | 0.01            | 31,106           | 8,557                      | 25,455                         | 2,906          | 12,183                  | Regression Update |
| Mexico                | 85,136   | 1.63            | 3,634        | 0.87            | 42,689           | 16,146                     | 27,628                         | 1,085          | 13,752                  | Regression Update |
| Micronesia            | 341      | 0.01            | 4            | 0.00            | 13,193           | 3,792                      | 10,365                         | 964            | 4,876                   | Regression Update |
| Moldova               | 3,188    | 0.06            | 49           | 0.01            | 15,491           | 4,026                      | 11,971                         | 506            | 7,577                   | Regression Update |
| Mongolia              | 2,053    | 0.04            | 13           | 0.00            | 6,324            | 1,035                      | 6,644                          | 1,355          | 2,546                   | Regression Update |
| Montenegro            | 476      | 0.01            | 29           | 0.01            | 60,310           | 29,463                     | 34,962                         | 4,115          | 30,739                  | Regression Update |
| Morocco               | 24,654   | 0.47            | 332          | 0.08            | 13,459           | 3,736                      | 10,870                         | 1,147          | 3,874                   | Regression Update |
| Mozambique            | 14,186   | 0.27            | 14           | 0.00            | 1,003            | 222                        | 865                            | 83             | 345                     | Regression Update |
| Myanmar               | 35,734   | 0.68            | 180          | 0.04            | 5,025            | 2,533                      | 2,566                          | 73             | 2,458                   | Regression Update |
| Namibia               | 1,375    | 0.03            | 21           | 0.01            | 15,294           | 11,365                     | 6,904                          | 2,975          | 3,677                   | Regression Update |
| Nepal                 | 17,887   | 0.34            | 73           | 0.02            | 4,056            | 429                        | 4,038                          | 411            | 1,437                   | Regression Update |
| Netherlands           | 13,462   | 0.26            | 5,076        | 1.21            | 377,092          | 279,960                    | 177,361                        | 80,229         | 136,105                 | Regression Update |
| New Zealand           | 3,600    | 0.07            | 1,253        | 0.30            | 348,198          | 212,365                    | 180,465                        | 44,632         | 171,624                 | Original data     |
| Nicaragua             | 4,107    | 0.08            | 50           | 0.01            | 12,239           | 2,249                      | 10,502                         | 512            | 3,694                   | Regression Update |
| Niger                 | 9,739    | 0.19            | 13           | 0.00            | 1,287            | 163                        | 1,165                          | 41             | 492                     | Regression Update |
| Nigeria               | 95,931   | 1.83            | 619          | 0.15            | 6,451            | 4,751                      | 2,004                          | 304            | 1,474                   | Regression Update |
| Norway                | 4,184    | 0.08            | 1,154        | 0.28            | 275,880          | 153,522                    | 237,201                        | 114,843        | 117,798                 | Regression Update |
| Oman                  | 3,765    | 0.07            | 148          | 0.04            | 39,434           | 17,532                     | 25,974                         | 4,073          | 9,886                   | Regression Update |
| Pakistan              | 123,522  | 2.36            | 649          | 0.16            | 5,258            | 2,128                      | 3,240                          | 111            | 2,187                   | Regression Update |
| Panama                | 2,843    | 0.05            | 125          | 0.03            | 43,979           | 16,846                     | 33,184                         | 6,051          | 13,147                  | Regression Update |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,941    | 0.09            | 33           | 0.01            | 6,710            | 2,267                      | 4,670                          | 227            | 1,790                   | Regression Update |
| Paraguay              | 4,454    | 0.09            | 53           | 0.01            | 11,962           | 3,918                      | 9,573                          | 1,529          | 3,644                   | Regression Update |
| Peru                  | 22,530   | 0.43            | 383          | 0.09            | 17,017           | 8,322                      | 10,612                         | 1,917          | 5,445                   | Regression Update |
| Philippines           | 66,960   | 1.28            | 1,024        | 0.24            | 15,290           | 6,168                      | 10,239                         | 1,117          | 3,155                   | Regression Update |
| Poland                | 30,315   | 0.58            | 2,046        | 0.49            | 67,477           | 21,988                     | 52,716                         | 7,226          | 23,550                  | Regression Update |
| Polynesia             | 423      | 0.01            | 16           | 0.00            | 37,998           | 8,757                      | 32,649                         | 3,408          | 14,076                  | Regression Update |
| Portugal              | 8,339    | 0.16            | 1,189        | 0.28            | 142,537          | 60,320                     | 102,606                        | 20,389         | 61,306                  | Regression Update |
| Qatar                 | 2,396    | 0.05            | 352          | 0.08            | 146,730          | 102,411                    | 61,198                         | 16,879         | 83,680                  | Regression Update |
| Romania               | 15,208   | 0.29            | 761          | 0.18            | 50,009           | 12,485                     | 40,702                         | 3,178          | 23,675                  | Regression Update |
| Russia                | 111,845  | 2.14            | 3,038        | 0.73            | 27,162           | 11,261                     | 18,879                         | 2,978          | 5,431                   | Regression Update |
| Rwanda                | 6,581    | 0.13            | 28           | 0.01            | 4,188            | 452                        | 3,871                          | 135            | 1,266                   | Regression Update |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 104      | 0.00            | 0            | 0.00            | 4,029            | 2,474                      | 2,002                          | 447            | 1,702                   | Regression Update |
| Saudi Arabia          | 24,186   | 0.46            | 1,662        | 0.40            | 68,697           | 39,394                     | 33,747                         | 4,445          | 15,495                  | Regression Update |
| Senegal               | 7,975    | 0.15            | 38           | 0.01            | 4,702            | 819                        | 4,117                          | 233            | 1,570                   | Regression Update |
| Serbia                | 5,480    | 0.10            | 174          | 0.04            | 31,705           | 8,605                      | 24,788                         | 1,688          | 14,954                  | Regression Update |
| Seychelles            | 69       | 0.00            | 4            | 0.00            | 63,427           | 38,137                     | 32,516                         | 7,227          | 24,651                  | Regression Update |

**Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Share of adults | Total wealth   | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                      | thousand         | %               | USD bn         | %               | USD              | USD                        | USD                            | USD            | USD                     |                   |
| Sierra Leone         | 3,937            | 0.08            | 4              | 0.00            | 995              | 518                        | 502                            | 26             | 370                     | Regression Update |
| Singapore            | 4,887            | 0.09            | 1,627          | 0.39            | 332,995          | 223,443                    | 158,825                        | 49,273         | 86,717                  | Original data     |
| Slovakia             | 4,346            | 0.08            | 296            | 0.07            | 68,059           | 22,947                     | 57,247                         | 12,134         | 45,853                  | Regression Update |
| Slovenia             | 1,672            | 0.03            | 201            | 0.05            | 120,173          | 42,828                     | 87,461                         | 10,117         | 67,961                  | Regression Update |
| South Africa         | 37,590           | 0.72            | 763            | 0.18            | 20,308           | 15,604                     | 8,632                          | 3,928          | 4,523                   | Regression Update |
| Spain                | 37,798           | 0.72            | 8,585          | 2.05            | 227,122          | 76,199                     | 175,496                        | 24,574         | 105,831                 | Regression Update |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,732           | 0.28            | 351            | 0.08            | 23,832           | 5,002                      | 19,515                         | 685            | 8,802                   | Regression Update |
| Sudan                | 21,941           | 0.42            | 22             | 0.01            | 1,014            | 598                        | 489                            | 73             | 383                     | Regression Update |
| Suriname             | 382              | 0.01            | 2              | 0.00            | 5,644            | 2,335                      | 3,966                          | 658            | 1,349                   | Regression Update |
| Sweden               | 7,794            | 0.15            | 2,620          | 0.63            | 336,166          | 275,664                    | 137,517                        | 77,016         | 89,846                  | Regression Update |
| Switzerland          | 6,958            | 0.13            | 4,689          | 1.12            | 673,962          | 465,337                    | 360,993                        | 152,369        | 146,733                 | Original data     |
| Syria                | 10,811           | 0.21            | 24             | 0.01            | 2,197            | 381                        | 1,853                          | 37             | 807                     | Regression Update |
| Taiwan               | 19,633           | 0.38            | 4,690          | 1.12            | 238,862          | 184,061                    | 83,761                         | 28,960         | 93,044                  | Regression Update |
| Tajikistan           | 5,227            | 0.10            | 23             | 0.01            | 4,390            | 679                        | 3,802                          | 92             | 1,844                   | Regression Update |
| Tanzania             | 27,744           | 0.53            | 101            | 0.02            | 3,647            | 465                        | 3,319                          | 137            | 1,433                   | Regression Update |
| Thailand             | 54,054           | 1.03            | 1,367          | 0.33            | 25,292           | 10,553                     | 20,356                         | 5,617          | 8,036                   | Regression Update |
| Timor-Leste          | 689              | 0.01            | 4              | 0.00            | 5,185            | 662                        | 4,688                          | 165            | 2,838                   | Regression Update |
| Togo                 | 4,084            | 0.08            | 6              | 0.00            | 1,484            | 368                        | 1,256                          | 140            | 468                     | Regression Update |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,032            | 0.02            | 46             | 0.01            | 44,182           | 21,572                     | 28,458                         | 5,849          | 15,649                  | Regression Update |
| Tunisia              | 8,207            | 0.16            | 144            | 0.03            | 17,550           | 6,382                      | 12,392                         | 1,223          | 6,177                   | Regression Update |
| Turkey               | 57,768           | 1.10            | 1,587          | 0.38            | 27,466           | 7,060                      | 23,084                         | 2,678          | 8,001                   | Regression Update |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,722            | 0.07            | 76             | 0.02            | 20,328           | 3,977                      | 16,759                         | 409            | 9,030                   | Regression Update |
| Uganda               | 19,830           | 0.38            | 40             | 0.01            | 1,994            | 257                        | 1,843                          | 107            | 646                     | Regression Update |
| Ukraine              | 34,639           | 0.66            | 454            | 0.11            | 13,104           | 4,310                      | 9,300                          | 505            | 2,529                   | Regression Update |
| United Arab Emirates | 8,053            | 0.15            | 930            | 0.22            | 115,476          | 70,288                     | 54,584                         | 9,397          | 21,613                  | Regression Update |
| United Kingdom       | 52,568           | 1.00            | 15,284         | 3.65            | 290,754          | 189,078                    | 151,862                        | 50,186         | 131,522                 | Regression Update |
| United States        | 249,969          | 4.78            | 126,340        | 30.20           | 505,421          | 417,248                    | 152,945                        | 64,772         | 79,274                  | Original data     |
| Uruguay              | 2,530            | 0.05            | 154            | 0.04            | 60,914           | 24,301                     | 38,401                         | 1,787          | 22,088                  | Regression Update |
| Venezuela            | 18,359           | 0.35            | 386            | 0.09            | 21,040           | 11,454                     | 9,836                          | 249            | 7,341                   | Regression Update |
| Vietnam              | 68,565           | 1.31            | 965            | 0.23            | 14,075           | 3,015                      | 12,291                         | 1,231          | 4,559                   | Regression Update |
| Yemen                | 15,281           | 0.29            | 85             | 0.02            | 5,581            | 1,891                      | 3,767                          | 78             | 1,223                   | Regression Update |
| Zambia               | 8,331            | 0.16            | 26             | 0.01            | 3,068            | 1,797                      | 1,403                          | 132            | 692                     | Regression Update |
| Zimbabwe             | 7,086            | 0.14            | 51             | 0.01            | 7,131            | 2,275                      | 5,332                          | 476            | 2,356                   | Regression Update |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>671,003</b>   | <b>12.82</b>    | <b>4,946</b>   | <b>1.18</b>     | <b>7,371</b>     | <b>3,473</b>               | <b>4,449</b>                   | <b>552</b>     | <b>1,068</b>            |                   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,238,316</b> | <b>23.67</b>    | <b>75,277</b>  | <b>17.99</b>    | <b>60,790</b>    | <b>34,926</b>              | <b>34,074</b>                  | <b>8,210</b>   | <b>4,793</b>            |                   |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,104,956</b> | <b>21.12</b>    | <b>74,884</b>  | <b>17.90</b>    | <b>67,771</b>    | <b>33,102</b>              | <b>41,874</b>                  | <b>7,205</b>   | <b>24,067</b>           |                   |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>590,343</b>   | <b>11.28</b>    | <b>103,213</b> | <b>24.67</b>    | <b>174,836</b>   | <b>91,932</b>              | <b>109,078</b>                 | <b>26,174</b>  | <b>26,423</b>           |                   |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>900,443</b>   | <b>17.21</b>    | <b>12,833</b>  | <b>3.07</b>     | <b>14,252</b>    | <b>3,610</b>               | <b>11,904</b>                  | <b>1,262</b>   | <b>3,194</b>            |                   |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>447,376</b>   | <b>8.55</b>     | <b>10,872</b>  | <b>2.60</b>     | <b>24,301</b>    | <b>11,728</b>              | <b>15,139</b>                  | <b>2,565</b>   | <b>4,466</b>            |                   |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>279,950</b>   | <b>5.35</b>     | <b>136,316</b> | <b>32.58</b>    | <b>486,930</b>   | <b>394,938</b>             | <b>156,744</b>                 | <b>64,752</b>  | <b>82,539</b>           |                   |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>5,232,387</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>418,342</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>79,952</b>    | <b>48,828</b>              | <b>41,513</b>                  | <b>10,389</b>  | <b>7,552</b>            |                   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-3: Components of wealth per adult in USD, by region and year**

| Region        |  | Year          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|               |  | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          | 2020          |
| Africa        | Financial wealth                             | 884           | 1,565         | 2,651         | 2,740         | 2,911         | 3,399         | 3,242         | 3,611         | 3,473         |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 1,299         | 1,997         | 3,608         | 4,296         | 4,124         | 4,089         | 4,114         | 4,537         | 4,449         |
|               | Debts  | 200           | 392           | 691           | 574           | 578           | 624           | 581           | 620           | 552           |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 2,183         | 3,562         | 6,259         | 7,036         | 7,035         | 7,488         | 7,356         | 8,148         | 7,922         |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 1,982         | 3,170         | 5,568         | 6,463         | 6,457         | 6,863         | 6,776         | 7,528         | 7,371         |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 2,110         | 3,038         | 4,707         | 6,044         | 8,076         | 7,232         | 7,100         | 7,514         | 7,270         |
| Asia-Pacific  | Financial wealth                             | 19,824        | 23,143        | 30,963        | 27,662        | 28,670        | 31,643        | 31,353        | 33,033        | 34,926        |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 20,053        | 21,085        | 31,385        | 28,188        | 28,665        | 31,745        | 31,293        | 32,516        | 34,074        |
|               | Debts  | 5,775         | 5,489         | 7,742         | 6,649         | 6,847         | 7,515         | 7,479         | 7,659         | 8,210         |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 39,877        | 44,228        | 62,348        | 55,850        | 57,335        | 63,388        | 62,646        | 65,549        | 69,000        |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 34,102        | 38,740        | 54,605        | 49,201        | 50,487        | 55,872        | 55,166        | 57,890        | 60,790        |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 28,486        | 35,445        | 41,652        | 49,003        | 50,553        | 53,926        | 54,782        | 57,359        | 58,320        |
| China         | Financial wealth                             | 1,569         | 3,561         | 10,820        | 20,466        | 21,668        | 26,181        | 27,857        | 30,202        | 33,102        |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 2,740         | 5,952         | 15,634        | 26,660        | 30,776        | 36,650        | 38,493        | 40,366        | 41,874        |
|               | Debts  | 62            | 421           | 1,479         | 3,605         | 4,064         | 5,158         | 5,664         | 6,285         | 7,205         |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 4,309         | 9,513         | 26,454        | 47,126        | 52,444        | 62,831        | 66,350        | 70,568        | 74,976        |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 4,247         | 9,092         | 24,975        | 43,521        | 48,380        | 57,673        | 60,686        | 64,283        | 67,771        |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 6,298         | 13,442        | 27,131        | 42,457        | 49,925        | 54,828        | 60,718        | 64,950        | 64,216        |
| Europe        | Financial wealth                             | 35,234        | 54,164        | 66,638        | 68,136        | 67,601        | 78,509        | 75,559        | 80,668        | 91,932        |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 37,477        | 73,604        | 96,454        | 85,495        | 84,584        | 100,455       | 99,117        | 102,351       | 109,078       |
|               | Debts  | 9,847         | 17,654        | 24,254        | 21,278        | 20,596        | 23,512        | 23,457        | 23,737        | 26,174        |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 72,711        | 127,768       | 163,092       | 153,631       | 152,185       | 178,964       | 174,676       | 183,019       | 201,010       |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 62,865        | 110,114       | 138,838       | 132,354       | 131,590       | 155,453       | 151,219       | 159,283       | 174,836       |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 70,220        | 98,563        | 113,900       | 132,251       | 138,908       | 147,433       | 150,785       | 160,179       | 164,770       |
| India         | Financial wealth                             | 679           | 1,275         | 2,412         | 2,542         | 2,688         | 3,128         | 3,314         | 3,539         | 3,610         |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 2,136         | 4,024         | 7,545         | 9,246         | 10,079        | 11,843        | 12,103        | 12,997        | 11,904        |
|               | Debts  | 171           | 376           | 778           | 902           | 972           | 1,185         | 1,231         | 1,363         | 1,262         |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 2,815         | 5,299         | 9,957         | 11,788        | 12,767        | 14,971        | 15,417        | 16,536        | 15,514        |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 2,643         | 4,924         | 9,179         | 10,885        | 11,796        | 13,786        | 14,186        | 15,172        | 14,252        |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 3,596         | 6,122         | 8,230         | 11,162        | 12,057        | 13,052        | 14,388        | 15,254        | 14,263        |
| Latin America | Financial wealth                             | 3,924         | 5,744         | 11,495        | 12,029        | 12,820        | 14,054        | 13,063        | 13,393        | 11,728        |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 6,136         | 7,987         | 15,334        | 14,346        | 13,739        | 16,574        | 16,304        | 17,176        | 15,139        |
|               | Debts  | 1,119         | 1,372         | 2,811         | 2,759         | 3,091         | 3,256         | 3,051         | 3,139         | 2,565         |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 10,060        | 13,731        | 26,829        | 26,375        | 26,559        | 30,628        | 29,367        | 30,569        | 26,867        |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 8,941         | 12,358        | 24,019        | 23,616        | 23,468        | 27,372        | 26,316        | 27,430        | 24,301        |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 7,874         | 11,009        | 16,898        | 21,454        | 20,546        | 23,076        | 23,586        | 24,406        | 23,615        |
| North America | Financial wealth                             | 160,520       | 209,081       | 234,239       | 290,755       | 303,153       | 329,341       | 321,853       | 362,094       | 394,938       |
|               | Non-financial wealth                         | 77,523        | 125,907       | 108,330       | 120,552       | 127,894       | 135,874       | 139,898       | 146,730       | 156,744       |
|               | Debts  | 33,084        | 52,792        | 58,998        | 56,326        | 57,668        | 59,720        | 60,626        | 62,371        | 64,752        |
|               | Gross wealth                                 | 238,043       | 334,988       | 342,569       | 411,307       | 431,047       | 465,215       | 461,751       | 508,824       | 551,682       |
|               | Net wealth                                   | 204,959       | 282,196       | 283,570       | 354,981       | 373,379       | 405,495       | 401,125       | 446,453       | 486,930       |
|               | Net wealth at constant exchange rates        | 205,336       | 278,782       | 276,133       | 355,158       | 372,776       | 402,983       | 401,327       | 445,261       | 485,296       |
| <b>World</b>  | <b>Financial wealth</b>                      | <b>20,051</b> | <b>26,413</b> | <b>32,870</b> | <b>36,856</b> | <b>37,898</b> | <b>42,323</b> | <b>41,577</b> | <b>45,121</b> | <b>48,828</b> |
|               | <b>Non-financial wealth</b>                  | <b>16,185</b> | <b>25,038</b> | <b>32,127</b> | <b>32,615</b> | <b>33,815</b> | <b>38,463</b> | <b>38,629</b> | <b>40,123</b> | <b>41,513</b> |
|               | <b>Debts</b>                                 | <b>4,858</b>  | <b>7,028</b>  | <b>8,969</b>  | <b>8,447</b>  | <b>8,580</b>  | <b>9,436</b>  | <b>9,510</b>  | <b>9,792</b>  | <b>10,389</b> |
|               | <b>Gross wealth</b>                          | <b>36,236</b> | <b>51,451</b> | <b>64,997</b> | <b>69,471</b> | <b>71,713</b> | <b>80,786</b> | <b>80,206</b> | <b>85,244</b> | <b>90,341</b> |
|               | <b>Net wealth</b>                            | <b>31,378</b> | <b>44,423</b> | <b>56,028</b> | <b>61,024</b> | <b>63,134</b> | <b>71,350</b> | <b>70,695</b> | <b>75,451</b> | <b>79,952</b> |
|               | <b>Net wealth at constant exchange rates</b> | <b>31,777</b> | <b>42,949</b> | <b>49,070</b> | <b>60,557</b> | <b>64,315</b> | <b>68,756</b> | <b>70,414</b> | <b>75,260</b> | <b>77,324</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-4: Components of wealth as percentage of gross wealth, by region and year**

| Region        |                             | Year        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|               |                             | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        |
| Africa        | Financial wealth            | 40.5        | 43.9        | 42.4        | 38.9        | 41.4        | 45.4        | 44.1        | 44.3        | 43.8        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 59.5        | 56.1        | 57.6        | 61.1        | 58.6        | 54.6        | 55.9        | 55.7        | 56.2        |
|               | Debts                       | 9.2         | 11.0        | 11.0        | 8.2         | 8.2         | 8.3         | 7.9         | 7.6         | 7.0         |
| Asia-Pacific  | Financial wealth            | 49.7        | 52.3        | 49.7        | 49.5        | 50.0        | 49.9        | 50.0        | 50.4        | 50.6        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 50.3        | 47.7        | 50.3        | 50.5        | 50.0        | 50.1        | 50.0        | 49.6        | 49.4        |
|               | Debts                       | 14.5        | 12.4        | 12.4        | 11.9        | 11.9        | 11.9        | 11.9        | 11.7        | 11.9        |
| China         | Financial wealth            | 36.4        | 37.4        | 40.9        | 43.4        | 41.3        | 41.7        | 42.0        | 42.8        | 44.2        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 63.6        | 62.6        | 59.1        | 56.6        | 58.7        | 58.3        | 58.0        | 57.2        | 55.8        |
|               | Debts                       | 1.4         | 4.4         | 5.6         | 7.6         | 7.7         | 8.2         | 8.5         | 8.9         | 9.6         |
| Europe        | Financial wealth            | 48.5        | 42.4        | 40.9        | 44.4        | 44.4        | 43.9        | 43.3        | 44.1        | 45.7        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 51.5        | 57.6        | 59.1        | 55.6        | 55.6        | 56.1        | 56.7        | 55.9        | 54.3        |
|               | Debts                       | 13.5        | 13.8        | 14.9        | 13.8        | 13.5        | 13.1        | 13.4        | 13.0        | 13.0        |
| India         | Financial wealth            | 24.1        | 24.1        | 24.2        | 21.6        | 21.1        | 20.9        | 21.5        | 21.4        | 23.3        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 75.9        | 75.9        | 75.8        | 78.4        | 78.9        | 79.1        | 78.5        | 78.6        | 76.7        |
|               | Debts                       | 6.1         | 7.1         | 7.8         | 7.7         | 7.6         | 7.9         | 8.0         | 8.2         | 8.1         |
| Latin America | Financial wealth            | 39.0        | 41.8        | 42.8        | 45.6        | 48.3        | 45.9        | 44.5        | 43.8        | 43.7        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 61.0        | 58.2        | 57.2        | 54.4        | 51.7        | 54.1        | 55.5        | 56.2        | 56.3        |
|               | Debts                       | 11.1        | 10.0        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 11.6        | 10.6        | 10.4        | 10.3        | 9.5         |
| North America | Financial wealth            | 67.4        | 62.4        | 68.4        | 70.7        | 70.3        | 70.8        | 69.7        | 71.2        | 71.6        |
|               | Non-financial wealth        | 32.6        | 37.6        | 31.6        | 29.3        | 29.7        | 29.2        | 30.3        | 28.8        | 28.4        |
|               | Debts                       | 13.9        | 15.8        | 17.2        | 13.7        | 13.4        | 12.8        | 13.1        | 12.3        | 11.7        |
| <b>World</b>  | <b>Financial wealth</b>     | <b>55.3</b> | <b>51.3</b> | <b>50.6</b> | <b>53.1</b> | <b>52.8</b> | <b>52.4</b> | <b>51.8</b> | <b>52.9</b> | <b>54.0</b> |
|               | <b>Non-financial wealth</b> | <b>44.7</b> | <b>48.7</b> | <b>49.4</b> | <b>46.9</b> | <b>47.2</b> | <b>47.6</b> | <b>48.2</b> | <b>47.1</b> | <b>46.0</b> |
|               | <b>Debts</b>                | <b>13.4</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>12.2</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>11.9</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>11.5</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

**Table 2-5: Changes in household wealth 2020, selected countries**

| Change in total household wealth<br>(USD bn) |        | Change in total household wealth<br>(%) |       | Change in wealth per adult<br>(%) |       |
|--|--------|---|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| United States                                | 11,408 | Sweden                                  | 20.3  | Sweden                            | 19.8  |
| China  | 4,246  | Philippines                             | 19.6  | Belgium                           | 18.2  |
| Germany                                      | 2,776  | Belgium                                 | 18.7  | Germany                           | 17.7  |
| Japan  | 1,765  | Germany                                 | 17.9  | Philippines                       | 16.9  |
| Australia                                    | 1,345  | Australia                               | 17.0  | Czechia                           | 16.4  |
| United Kingdom                               | 1,139  | Czechia                                 | 16.3  | Australia                         | 15.7  |
| Italy  | 1,020  | Netherlands                             | 14.5  | Netherlands                       | 13.9  |
| Canada                                       | 960    | Switzerland                             | 12.5  | Switzerland                       | 11.7  |
| Korea  | 946    | Denmark                                 | 12.0  | Denmark                           | 11.5  |
| France                                       | 895    | Korea                                   | 11.8  | Korea                             | 11.1  |
| Spain  | 642    | Austria                                 | 11.6  | Austria                           | 11.0  |
| Netherlands                                  | 642    | Canada                                  | 10.7  | Canada                            | 9.6   |
| Switzerland                                  | 523    | Vietnam                                 | 10.0  | Italy                             | 9.3   |
| Belgium                                      | 497    | United States                           | 9.9   | Vietnam                           | 9.0   |
| Sweden                                       | 442    | Italy                                   | 9.4   | United States                     | 9.0   |
| Taiwan                                       | 326    | Singapore                               | 9.4   | Singapore                         | 8.3   |
| Austria                                      | 219    | Israel                                  | 9.0   | Spain                             | 7.9   |
| Denmark                                      | 184    | Spain                                   | 8.1   | United Kingdom                    | 7.5   |
| Philippines                                  | 168    | United Kingdom                          | 8.1   | Poland                            | 7.5   |
| Singapore                                    | 140    | Taiwan                                  | 7.5   | Israel                            | 7.2   |
| Poland                                       | 139    | Poland                                  | 7.3   | Japan                             | 7.2   |
| Indonesia                                    | 122    | Japan                                   | 7.0   | Taiwan                            | 6.8   |
| Israel                                       | 106    | France                                  | 6.4   | France                            | 5.9   |
| Czechia                                      | 93     | Ireland                                 | 6.3   | China                             | 5.4   |
| Vietnam                                      | 88     | China                                   | 6.0   | Ireland                           | 4.9   |
| New Zealand                                  | 67     | Bangladesh                              | 5.8   | Romania                           | 4.8   |
| Ireland                                      | 57     | New Zealand                             | 5.6   | New Zealand                       | 4.5   |
| Bangladesh                                   | 45     | Pakistan                                | 4.7   | Bangladesh                        | 3.7   |
| Portugal                                     | 32     | Romania                                 | 4.1   | Greece                            | 3.2   |
| Romania                                      | 30     | Indonesia                               | 4.0   | Portugal                          | 2.8   |
| Pakistan                                     | 29     | Greece                                  | 2.9   | Indonesia                         | 2.2   |
| Greece                                       | 25     | Portugal                                | 2.7   | Pakistan                          | 2.0   |
| Egypt  | 20     | Egypt                                   | 1.8   | Finland                           | 1.2   |
| Turkey                                       | 19     | Finland                                 | 1.6   | Norway                            | 0.6   |
| Norway                                       | 19     | Norway                                  | 1.6   | Egypt                             | -0.2  |
| Finland                                      | 11     | Turkey                                  | 1.2   | Turkey                            | -0.4  |
| Malaysia                                     | -4     | Malaysia                                | -0.6  | Malaysia                          | -2.5  |
| Nigeria                                      | -28    | Mexico                                  | -1.7  | Mexico                            | -3.4  |
| South Africa                                 | -34    | South Africa                            | -4.3  | Hong Kong                         | -5.0  |
| Colombia                                     | -37    | Nigeria                                 | -4.3  | South Africa                      | -5.7  |
| Mexico                                       | -63    | India                                   | -4.4  | India                             | -6.1  |
| Chile  | -92    | Hong Kong                               | -4.5  | Nigeria                           | -7.0  |
| Thailand                                     | -111   | Colombia                                | -5.8  | Colombia                          | -7.4  |
| United Arab Emirates                         | -140   | Thailand                                | -7.5  | Thailand                          | -8.2  |
| Saudi Arabia                                 | -146   | Saudi Arabia                            | -8.1  | Russia                            | -9.6  |
| Hong Kong                                    | -150   | Russia                                  | -9.9  | Saudi Arabia                      | -9.7  |
| Russia                                       | -336   | Chile                                   | -10.7 | Chile                             | -11.7 |
| India  | -594   | United Arab Emir-                       | -13.1 | United Arab Emir-                 | -13.8 |
| Brazil                                       | -839   | Brazil                                  | -23.0 | Brazil                            | -24.1 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

# 3. Estimating the distribution of global wealth

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## 3.1 Comparison with data from rich lists

Our method of estimating global personal wealth is essentially a bottom-up approach. It begins by establishing the average level of wealth in different countries onto which we graft the pattern of wealth holding derived from household surveys and other sources. Although sample surveys do not formally exclude high net worth (HNW) individuals with net assets above USD 1 million, they tend to be under-represented, and their wealth holdings are likely to be undervalued. The same is true to a greater extent of ultra-high net worth (UHNW) individuals with net assets above USD 50 million. In fact, the US Survey of Consumer Finances – which otherwise does an excellent job in the upper tail of wealth distribution – explicitly omits the 400 wealthiest families from its sampling frame. Evidence suggests that other countries capture an even smaller fraction of individuals in high wealth categories. So further analysis and appropriate adjustments are required in order to construct plausible estimates of the number of wealthy individuals and the size of their holdings.

In order to proceed, we exploit the fact that the top tail of wealth distribution is usually well approximated by the Pareto distribution, which produces a straight-line graph when the logarithm of the number of persons above wealth level  $w$  is plotted against the logarithm of  $w$ . Our data yield a close fit to the Pareto distribution in the wealth range from USD 250,000 to USD 5 million. Above USD 5 million the relationship begins to break down, and the correspondence weakens further above USD 50 million, as expected given the limitations of the data sources. However, it still seems reasonable to use a fitted Pareto line to estimate the number of individuals in the highest echelons of the wealth distribution.

To determine the precise features of the top wealth tail, we rely heavily on the rich list data provided by Forbes and other sources. We make particular use of the number of billionaires reported by Forbes, since the data are available for many years and are broadly comparable across countries. We recognize that rich list data

have limitations. The valuations of individual wealth holdings are dominated by financial assets, especially equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets. For practical reasons, less attention is given to non-financial assets apart from major real estate holdings and trophy assets, such as expensive yachts. Even less is known – and hence recorded – about personal debts. Some people cooperate enthusiastically with those compiling the lists; others jealously guard their privacy. There are also different country listings for nationals and residents, which is especially evident for India, for instance. The true legal ownership within families – as opposed to nominal ownership or control – adds further complications. Assigning the wealth recorded for Bill Gates, for example, to all family members might well result in several billionaire holdings, so the number of billionaires would increase in this instance. In other cases, reassigning the family wealth would reduce all the individual holdings below the billionaire threshold. For all these reasons, rich list data should be treated with caution. At the same time, the broad patterns and trends are informative, and they provide the best available source of information at the apex of global wealth distribution.

## 3.2 Adjusting the wealth pattern in the top tail

To mitigate some of the problems associated with small numbers of billionaires, we disregard countries that have recorded small numbers of billionaires in the Forbes list over the years. About 50 countries survive the cut. A further level of refinement involves converting the number of Forbes billionaires – which we assume refers to billionaire families – into the corresponding number of high wealth adults.

A small modification is made to the way that the Pareto curve is presented. The logarithm of the fraction of adults above a given wealth level  $w$  is plotted on the vertical axis, while the horizontal axis denotes wealth  $w$  expressed as a multiple of mean wealth, again on a logarithmic scale. This reformulation of the Pareto curve retains the core characteristic: a Pareto distribution still generates



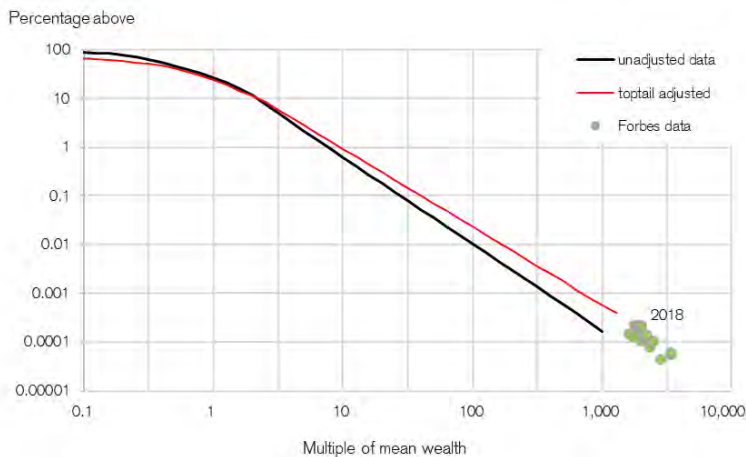
a straight-line, but the reformulation now has the advantage that the graph remains invariant if either the wealth sample weights or the wealth values are scaled up or down by the same factor, as might happen if the adult population rises or average wealth is growing. Any change in the reformulated graph for the unadjusted wealth sample, like that portrayed in Figure 1 based on United Kingdom data, must therefore indicate a change in the relative distribution of wealth, as represented by the Lorenz curve. In practice, the relative distribution of wealth tends to change slowly, so the graph is unlikely to change much from year to year, at least for wealth levels up to, say, ten times the mean.

A Forbes data point for a single year can be constructed by computing the number of billionaires expressed as a percentage of the adult population (y-axis) and the minimum wealth of these billionaires (typically USD 1 billion exactly) expressed as a multiple of mean wealth (x-axis). Over time mean wealth and the number of billionaires both tend to increase, so the Forbes data points (the green dots in **Figure 1**) typically move towards the left and upwards.

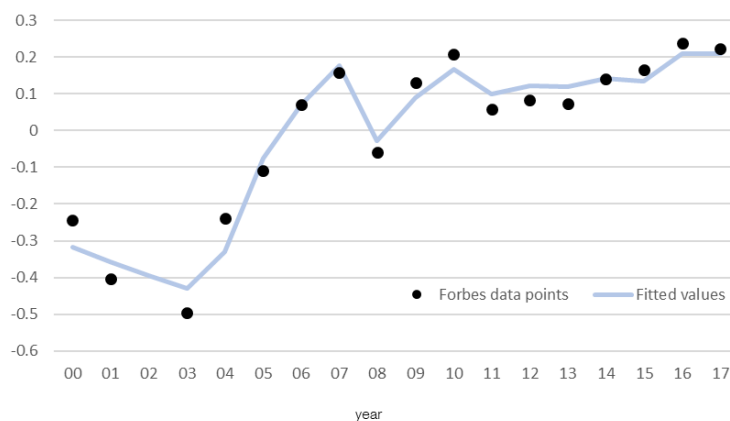
For any given year, our top-tail adjustment involves grafting onto the unadjusted curve a straight-line segment which is consistent with the Forbes observation, as captured by the red line in Figure 1. The unadjusted wealth sample values are then replaced by the fitted values in the top tail. However, this causes the sample mean to change, usually upwards. So the sample values must be scaled in order to restore consistency with the known and fixed value of mean wealth, and the procedure repeated until the process converges, which typically happens in a few rounds.

The greatest drawback with the Forbes data is the small sample size for many countries in many years. This impacts on the reliability of the top-tail adjustments and especially on the trends in inequality over time. To help mitigate this problem and increase confidence in the inequality trends, for any given country we combine the Forbes observations over years and try to smooth out the year-on-year variation. Specifically, we construct a reference top tail adjusted curve (like an extended version of the red line in Figure 1) and determine the deviation of each Forbes data point from this reference line. These deviations would be small if inequality changes little over the whole period – mainly just the result of sampling variability. But the evidence suggests that changes over time are often significant and systematic. We attempt to identify the factors at work by regressing the deviations against the share of financial assets in total wealth and a time trend, with a possible structural break in 2007.

**Figure 1: Fitted Pareto distribution to wealth top tail**



**Figure 2: Deviation of Forbes data points from reference Pareto curve: China. 2000–17**



**Figure 2** displays the outcome of this exercise for China. The fitted values are reassuringly close to the observations, suggesting that the share of financial assets and time trends account of much of the change in inequality over time. Figure 2 also highlights the upward time trend in the deviations from the reference curve, indicating a strong shift towards increasing inequality in China over the course of this century. For any country, when the number of billionaires is zero or small, we use the estimated deviations as the basis for making the top tail adjustment. But for countries and years with an adequate number of billionaires – which includes China for almost all years this century – we retain the value obtained directly from the Forbes data.

### 3.3 Features of the global wealth distribution

Application of the top tail adjustment results in a synthetic sample containing nearly 1.5 million observations for the most recent years, with each observation representing approximately 10,000 adults at lower wealth levels and 100 adults at the top end. These samples are then processed to generate summary data on the wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world.

Table 3-1 reports figures for individual countries, and Table 3-2 provides more detail at the regional level. The results allow us to visualize the global wealth distribution in the form of a wealth pyramid which places adults in one of four wealth bands: under USD 10,000; between USD 10,000 and USD 100,000; between USD 100,000 and USD 1 million; and over USD 1 million. The base level of the pyramid contains 2.9 billion adults, or 55% of the global population, but accounts for only 1.3% of global wealth. In contrast, dollar millionaires comprise 1.1% of all adults, but collectively own 46% of all assets. For adults with wealth exceeding USD 100,000 and USD 1 million, Table 3-3 provides further summary information for individual countries.

Combining the samples for all countries allows the features of the global distribution of wealth to be identified, including, for instance, the minimum wealth of each percentile (i.e. 1% group) worldwide and the share of total wealth owned by this group. To be among the wealthiest half of the world at end-2020, Table 3-4 shows that an adult needs only USD 7,552 in assets, once debts have been subtracted. However, a person needs at least USD 129,624 to belong to the top 10% of global wealth holders and USD 1,055,338 to be a member of the top 1%. Taken together, the bottom half of the global population own less than 1% of total wealth. In sharp contrast, the richest decile hold 82% of the world's wealth, and the top percentile alone account for 45% of global assets.

The decile breakdown by regions has a number of interesting features. China dominates the upper middle section of the global wealth distribution, accounting for 43% of members of deciles 7–9. In contrast, residents of India are heavily concentrated in the lower wealth strata, accounting for almost a quarter of people in the bottom half of the distribution.

Table 3-4 shows that residents of Latin America are spread quite evenly across the global wealth spectrum. The Asia-Pacific region (excluding China and India) mimics the global pattern more closely still, although the apparent uniformity of the Asia-Pacific region masks a substantial degree of polarization between high-income countries, such as Hong Kong SAR, Japan and Singapore, and lower income countries, such as Bangladesh, Indonesia, Pakistan and Vietnam. In fact, when

high-income countries are excluded from the Asia-Pacific group, the wealth pattern within the remaining countries resembles that of India. Residents of Africa are even more heavily concentrated at the bottom end of the wealth spectrum: more than half of all African adults are found in the bottom two global wealth deciles. In sharp contrast, North America and Europe are heavily skewed toward the top tail, together accounting for 54% of adults in the top 10%, and 71% of those in the top percentile. Table 3-5 lists the countries that have gained or lost most members of the global top decile and percentile during 2020. It also reports changes in the number of millionaires during the past twelve months.

### 3.4 The number of high and ultra-high net worth individuals

Apart from the rich lists, which cover a relatively small number of named individuals, there is a scarcity of information on wealth holdings above USD 5–10 million. Survey details become patchy at best, and official statistics based on tax returns are often inadequate given the complexity of wealth ownership arrangements. Our method of adjusting the top tail using rich list data helps to bridge this gap. Smoothing and extrapolating the wealth distribution at the top then produces plausible estimates of the global pattern of asset holdings in the high net worth (HNW) category from USD 1 million to USD 50 million, and in the ultra-high net worth (UHNW) range from USD 50 million upwards.

Table 3-6 reports the numbers for end\_2020. While the base of the wealth pyramid is occupied by people from all countries at various stages of their lifecycles, HNW and UHNW individuals are heavily concentrated in particular regions and countries, and tend to share more similar lifestyles, participating in the same global markets for luxury goods, even when they reside in different continents. The wealth portfolios of these individuals are also likely to be more similar, with more of a focus on financial assets and, in particular, equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets.

For end-2020, we estimate that 55.9 million HNW adults have wealth between USD 1 million and USD 50 million, of whom the vast majority (49.1 million) fall within the USD 1–5 million range. North America accounts for the greatest number, significantly above Europe, which in turn hosts nearly double the number in Asia-Pacific countries, excluding China and India. China now accounts for 10% of all HNW individuals, while Latin America, India and Africa together account for only 3% of the total. UHNW individuals with net assets above USD 50 million now number 215,034 worldwide by our calculations. Among individual countries, the United States leads with 52% of UHNW adults. China is a distant second with only 13% of the total UHNW membership.

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020**

| Country                  | Adults    | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) |                  |                     |                | Gini  |      |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|------|
|                          | thousand  | USD                   | USD                     | under 10,000                                     | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 – 1 million | over 1 million | Total | %    |
| Afghanistan              | 18,356    | 1,744                 | 734                     | 97.6   | 2.4              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 72.8 |
| Albania                  | 2,187     | 30,524                | 15,363                  | 41.0   | 54.2             | 4.7                 | 0.1            | 100   | 68.2 |
| Algeria                  | 27,620    | 8,871                 | 2,302                   | 87.0   | 11.7             | 1.2                 | 0.1            | 100   | 84.8 |
| Angola                   | 14,339    | 3,529                 | 1,131                   | 93.5   | 6.2              | 0.2                 | 0.0            | 100   | 80.6 |
| Argentina                | 30,799    | 7,224                 | 2,157                   | 88.2   | 11.2             | 0.6                 | 0.0            | 100   | 81.2 |
| Armenia                  | 2,176     | 22,573                | 9,411                   | 52.3   | 44.0             | 3.5                 | 0.1            | 100   | 73.0 |
| Australia                | 19,159    | 483,755               | 238,072                 | 9.8  | 20.7             | 60.0                | 9.4            | 100   | 65.6 |
| Austria                  | 7,271     | 290,348               | 91,833                  | 14.2   | 36.9             | 44.1                | 4.8            | 100   | 73.5 |
| Azerbaijan               | 7,155     | 11,926                | 5,022                   | 73.5   | 25.2             | 1.3                 | 0.0            | 100   | 72.7 |
| Bahamas                  | 278       | 56,737                | 7,507                   | 54.0   | 39.7             | 5.7                 | 0.6            | 100   | 91.4 |
| Bahrain                  | 1,318     | 87,559                | 14,520                  | 45.0   | 48.0             | 6.1                 | 0.9            | 100   | 88.9 |
| Bangladesh               | 106,060   | 7,837                 | 3,062                   | 84.6   | 14.6             | 0.7                 | 0.0            | 100   | 75.2 |
| Barbados                 | 221       | 63,261                | 21,071                  | 41.0   | 46.0             | 12.4                | 0.6            | 100   | 80.4 |
| Belarus                  | 7,367     | 23,278                | 12,168                  | 45.9   | 51.3             | 2.8                 | 0.1            | 100   | 66.7 |
| Belgium                  | 8,993     | 351,327               | 230,548                 | 11.9   | 20.1             | 62.3                | 5.7            | 100   | 60.3 |
| Belize                   | 245       | 10,364                | 3,015                   | 82.0   | 16.6             | 1.4                 | 0.0            | 100   | 83.4 |
| Benin                    | 5,839     | 2,558                 | 890                     | 95.6   | 4.3              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 78.2 |
| Bolivia                  | 7,088     | 12,286                | 3,804                   | 78.1   | 20.5             | 1.3                 | 0.1            | 100   | 81.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 2,637     | 30,597                | 15,283                  | 41.0   | 54.1             | 4.8                 | 0.1            | 100   | 68.6 |
| Botswana                 | 1,358     | 15,598                | 3,680                   | 80.0   | 16.8             | 3.1                 | 0.1            | 100   | 87.3 |
| Brazil                   | 153,307   | 18,272                | 3,469                   | 79.5   | 17.5             | 2.8                 | 0.1            | 100   | 89.0 |
| British Caribbean        | 567       | 45,109                | 14,684                  | 44.0   | 47.7             | 7.9                 | 0.4            | 100   | 80.8 |
| Brunei                   | 309       | 39,098                | 5,122                   | 64.0   | 32.1             | 3.5                 | 0.4            | 100   | 91.6 |
| Bulgaria                 | 5,586     | 36,443                | 17,403                  | 38.7   | 54.9             | 6.2                 | 0.2            | 100   | 70.1 |
| Burkina Faso             | 9,480     | 1,681                 | 622                     | 98.0   | 1.9              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 76.8 |
| Burundi                  | 5,381     | 728                   | 281                     | 99.5   | 0.5              | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 100   | 75.1 |
| Cambodia                 | 10,180    | 5,895                 | 2,031                   | 90.7   | 8.7              | 0.6                 | 0.0            | 100   | 78.7 |
| Cameroon                 | 12,716    | 3,042                 | 941                     | 94.3   | 5.5              | 0.2                 | 0.0            | 100   | 81.6 |
| Canada                   | 29,934    | 332,323               | 125,688                 | 20.7   | 25.1             | 48.6                | 5.6            | 100   | 71.9 |
| Central African Republic | 2,161     | 840                   | 212                     | 98.8   | 1.2              | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 100   | 85.9 |
| Chad                     | 7,059     | 1,117                 | 355                     | 98.7   | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 80.6 |
| Chile                    | 14,259    | 53,591                | 17,747                  | 39.1   | 51.6             | 8.8                 | 0.5            | 100   | 79.7 |
| China                    | 1,104,956 | 67,771                | 24,067                  | 20.9   | 66.1             | 12.5                | 0.5            | 100   | 70.4 |
| Colombia                 | 35,612    | 16,928                | 4,854                   | 72.0   | 25.4             | 2.5                 | 0.1            | 100   | 82.7 |
| Comoros                  | 447       | 5,397                 | 1,466                   | 91.5   | 7.9              | 0.6                 | 0.0            | 100   | 84.8 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 39,740    | 1,240                 | 356                     | 98.3   | 1.6              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 83.2 |
| Congo, Rep.              | 2,707     | 2,180                 | 582                     | 95.6   | 4.2              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 84.7 |
| Costa Rica               | 3,696     | 44,337                | 14,662                  | 44.0   | 47.4             | 8.4                 | 0.3            | 100   | 79.9 |
| Croatia                  | 3,303     | 69,140                | 34,945                  | 27.0   | 57.0             | 15.5                | 0.5            | 100   | 68.5 |
| Cyprus                   | 679       | 142,304               | 35,300                  | 23.0   | 57.0             | 18.3                | 1.7            | 100   | 80.7 |
| Czechia                  | 8,528     | 78,103                | 23,794                  | 29.6   | 55.7             | 14.0                | 0.7            | 100   | 77.7 |
| Denmark                  | 4,557     | 376,069               | 165,622                 | 15.4   | 25.4             | 52.5                | 6.7            | 100   | 73.6 |
| Djibouti                 | 618       | 3,112                 | 1,077                   | 94.0   | 6.0              | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 100   | 78.8 |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 258       | 40,909                | 16,810                  | 40.0   | 52.7             | 7.1                 | 0.2            | 100   | 69.1 |
| Ecuador                  | 11,361    | 17,151                | 5,444                   | 69.9   | 27.9             | 2.1                 | 0.1            | 100   | 80.8 |
| Egypt                    | 59,547    | 19,468                | 6,329                   | 66.5   | 30.7             | 2.6                 | 0.1            | 100   | 79.2 |

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued**

| Country           | Adults   | Mean wealth<br>per adult | Median wealth<br>per adult | Distribution of adults (%)<br>by wealth range (USD) |                     |                        |                   | Gini  |      |
|-------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|------|
|                   | thousand | USD                      | USD                        | under<br>10,000                                     | 10,000 -<br>100,000 | 100,000 –<br>1 million | over 1<br>million | Total | %    |
| El Salvador       | 4,201    | 34,003                   | 11,372                     | 47.6  | 46.0                | 6.2                    | 0.2               | 100   | 79.1 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 776      | 18,246                   | 4,561                      | 77.0  | 18.8                | 4.1                    | 0.1               | 100   | 86.3 |
| Eritrea           | 1,728    | 2,846                    | 1,086                      | 95.2  | 4.7                 | 0.1                    | 0.0               | 100   | 75.7 |
| Estonia           | 1,044    | 77,817                   | 38,901                     | 30.5  | 53.5                | 15.3                   | 0.7               | 100   | 73.8 |
| Ethiopia          | 57,104   | 3,540                    | 1,527                      | 94.4  | 5.4                 | 0.2                    | 0.0               | 100   | 71.1 |
| Fiji              | 564      | 15,708                   | 5,764                      | 69.0  | 28.3                | 2.6                    | 0.1               | 100   | 77.4 |
| Finland           | 4,373    | 167,711                  | 73,775                     | 27.8  | 35.2                | 35.1                   | 1.9               | 100   | 74.0 |
| France            | 49,967   | 299,355                  | 133,559                    | 14.8  | 27.0                | 53.3                   | 4.9               | 100   | 70.0 |
| French Caribbean  | 631      | 68,443                   | 23,740                     | 36.0  | 44.0                | 19.5                   | 0.5               | 100   | 73.8 |
| Gabon             | 1,216    | 13,696                   | 4,685                      | 74.0  | 24.5                | 1.4                    | 0.1               | 100   | 79.3 |
| Gambia            | 1,115    | 2,500                    | 658                        | 94.9  | 4.9                 | 0.2                    | 0.0               | 100   | 84.9 |
| Georgia           | 2,959    | 14,162                   | 4,223                      | 77.7  | 20.7                | 1.5                    | 0.1               | 100   | 81.3 |
| Germany           | 68,015   | 268,681                  | 65,374                     | 10.6  | 45.2                | 39.8                   | 4.3               | 100   | 77.9 |
| Ghana             | 16,617   | 6,132                    | 2,198                      | 88.5  | 11.1                | 0.4                    | 0.0               | 100   | 77.5 |
| Greece            | 8,462    | 104,603                  | 57,595                     | 22.1  | 49.3                | 27.7                   | 0.9               | 100   | 65.7 |
| Guinea            | 6,078    | 2,942                    | 938                        | 94.5  | 5.4                 | 0.2                    | 0.0               | 100   | 80.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 949      | 1,828                    | 670                        | 97.0  | 3.0                 | 0.0                    | 0.0               | 100   | 77.6 |
| Guyana            | 497      | 12,280                   | 4,637                      | 74.0  | 24.6                | 1.4                    | 0.0               | 100   | 76.5 |
| Haiti             | 6,621    | 767                      | 193                        | 99.2  | 0.7                 | 0.0                    | 0.0               | 100   | 85.2 |
| Hong Kong         | 6,292    | 503,335                  | 173,768                    | 13.7  | 23.7                | 54.3                   | 8.3               | 100   | 74.6 |
| Hungary           | 7,769    | 53,664                   | 24,126                     | 21.4  | 67.6                | 10.7                   | 0.3               | 100   | 66.5 |
| Iceland           | 255      | 337,787                  | 231,462                    | 6.0   | 18.0                | 70.7                   | 5.3               | 100   | 50.9 |
| India             | 900,443  | 14,252                   | 3,194                      | 77.2  | 21.1                | 1.7                    | 0.1               | 100   | 82.3 |
| Indonesia         | 180,782  | 17,693                   | 4,693                      | 67.2  | 30.8                | 1.9                    | 0.1               | 100   | 77.7 |
| Iran              | 57,987   | 22,249                   | 7,621                      | 59.1  | 37.1                | 3.7                    | 0.1               | 100   | 78.6 |
| Iraq              | 21,247   | 14,506                   | 6,378                      | 68.3  | 30.1                | 1.6                    | 0.1               | 100   | 71.0 |
| Ireland           | 3,619    | 266,153                  | 99,028                     | 30.8  | 19.7                | 44.5                   | 5.0               | 100   | 80.0 |
| Israel            | 5,626    | 228,268                  | 80,315                     | 15.8  | 41.2                | 40.1                   | 2.9               | 100   | 73.4 |
| Italy             | 49,746   | 239,244                  | 118,885                    | 15.5  | 30.1                | 51.4                   | 3.0               | 100   | 66.5 |
| Jamaica           | 2,041    | 19,893                   | 5,976                      | 66.7  | 30.3                | 2.9                    | 0.1               | 100   | 82.0 |
| Japan             | 104,953  | 256,596                  | 122,980                    | 11.0  | 32.6                | 52.9                   | 3.5               | 100   | 64.4 |
| Jordan            | 5,866    | 28,316                   | 10,842                     | 48.3  | 47.1                | 4.5                    | 0.2               | 100   | 75.9 |
| Kazakhstan        | 12,226   | 33,463                   | 12,029                     | 46.3  | 49.3                | 4.2                    | 0.2               | 100   | 76.4 |
| Kenya             | 27,473   | 12,313                   | 3,683                      | 79.6  | 18.8                | 1.5                    | 0.1               | 100   | 82.2 |
| Korea             | 42,490   | 211,369                  | 89,671                     | 14.8  | 38.3                | 44.4                   | 2.5               | 100   | 67.6 |
| Kuwait            | 3,146    | 129,890                  | 28,698                     | 42.8  | 44.0                | 10.7                   | 2.5               | 100   | 86.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3,927    | 5,816                    | 2,238                      | 89.7  | 9.8                 | 0.5                    | 0.0               | 100   | 75.7 |
| Laos              | 4,288    | 7,379                    | 1,610                      | 91.6  | 7.0                 | 1.3                    | 0.0               | 100   | 87.9 |
| Latvia            | 1,477    | 70,454                   | 33,884                     | 36.0  | 50.5                | 12.7                   | 0.8               | 100   | 80.9 |
| Lebanon           | 4,548    | 55,007                   | 18,159                     | 40.6  | 50.5                | 8.4                    | 0.5               | 100   | 79.7 |
| Lesotho           | 1,243    | 1,226                    | 264                        | 97.8  | 2.2                 | 0.1                    | 0.0               | 100   | 88.6 |
| Liberia           | 2,502    | 4,453                    | 1,464                      | 91.9  | 7.8                 | 0.3                    | 0.0               | 100   | 80.1 |
| Libya             | 4,440    | 17,198                   | 6,512                      | 67.0  | 31.0                | 1.9                    | 0.1               | 100   | 76.0 |
| Lithuania         | 2,166    | 63,500                   | 29,679                     | 29.3  | 58.0                | 12.2                   | 0.5               | 100   | 71.0 |
| Luxembourg        | 498      | 477,306                  | 259,899                    | 13.0  | 19.0                | 59.2                   | 8.8               | 100   | 67.0 |
| Madagascar        | 13,812   | 1,962                    | 666                        | 96.9  | 3.0                 | 0.1                    | 0.0               | 100   | 79.3 |

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued**

| Country               | Adults   | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) |                  |                     |                | Gini  |      |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|------|
|                       | thousand | USD                   | USD                     | under 10,000                                     | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 – 1 million | over 1 million | Total | %    |
| Malawi                | 8,887    | 2,045                 | 606                     | 96.2   | 3.7              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 82.4 |
| Malaysia              | 22,315   | 29,287                | 8,583                   | 55.0   | 41.1             | 3.7                 | 0.2            | 100   | 82.9 |
| Maldives              | 409      | 25,511                | 8,519                   | 56.0   | 39.3             | 4.5                 | 0.2            | 100   | 79.8 |
| Mali                  | 8,625    | 2,424                 | 869                     | 96.0   | 3.9              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 77.6 |
| Malta                 | 358      | 148,934               | 84,390                  | 13.0   | 45.0             | 40.6                | 1.4            | 100   | 61.7 |
| Mauritania            | 2,370    | 2,788                 | 1,037                   | 95.2   | 4.7              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 76.3 |
| Mauritius             | 968      | 63,372                | 27,456                  | 31.0   | 56.0             | 12.5                | 0.5            | 100   | 72.1 |
| Melanesia             | 711      | 31,106                | 12,183                  | 46.0   | 48.6             | 5.2                 | 0.2            | 100   | 75.8 |
| Mexico                | 85,136   | 42,689                | 13,752                  | 44.7   | 46.9             | 8.1                 | 0.3            | 100   | 80.5 |
| Micronesia            | 341      | 13,193                | 4,876                   | 74.0   | 23.9             | 2.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 77.9 |
| Moldova               | 3,188    | 15,491                | 7,577                   | 61.8   | 36.5             | 1.7                 | 0.0            | 100   | 69.4 |
| Mongolia              | 2,053    | 6,324                 | 2,546                   | 88.0   | 11.5             | 0.5                 | 0.0            | 100   | 74.4 |
| Montenegro            | 476      | 60,310                | 30,739                  | 29.0   | 57.0             | 13.6                | 0.4            | 100   | 68.4 |
| Morocco               | 24,654   | 13,459                | 3,874                   | 78.4   | 19.7             | 1.9                 | 0.1            | 100   | 81.9 |
| Mozambique            | 14,186   | 1,003                 | 345                     | 98.9   | 1.0              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 79.1 |
| Myanmar               | 35,734   | 5,025                 | 2,458                   | 91.7   | 8.0              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100   | 67.0 |
| Namibia               | 1,375    | 15,294                | 3,677                   | 80.5   | 16.4             | 3.0                 | 0.1            | 100   | 86.6 |
| Nepal                 | 17,887   | 4,056                 | 1,437                   | 93.3   | 6.3              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100   | 78.1 |
| Netherlands           | 13,462   | 377,092               | 136,105                 | 13.6   | 29.4             | 49.3                | 7.7            | 100   | 75.3 |
| New Zealand           | 3,600    | 348,198               | 171,624                 | 21.2   | 20.0             | 52.5                | 6.3            | 100   | 69.9 |
| Nicaragua             | 4,107    | 12,239                | 3,694                   | 78.2   | 20.5             | 1.3                 | 0.1            | 100   | 81.0 |
| Niger                 | 9,739    | 1,287                 | 492                     | 98.7   | 1.3              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100   | 75.6 |
| Nigeria               | 95,931   | 6,451                 | 1,474                   | 91.7   | 7.6              | 0.7                 | 0.0            | 100   | 85.8 |
| Norway                | 4,184    | 275,880               | 117,798                 | 28.0   | 19.0             | 48.8                | 4.2            | 100   | 78.5 |
| Oman                  | 3,765    | 39,434                | 9,886                   | 50.5   | 43.1             | 6.0                 | 0.4            | 100   | 86.7 |
| Pakistan              | 123,522  | 5,258                 | 2,187                   | 90.5   | 9.2              | 0.4                 | 0.0            | 100   | 73.2 |
| Panama                | 2,843    | 43,979                | 13,147                  | 45.3   | 46.6             | 7.8                 | 0.3            | 100   | 82.5 |
| Papua New Guinea      | 4,941    | 6,710                 | 1,790                   | 91.3   | 7.7              | 1.0                 | 0.0            | 100   | 84.3 |
| Paraguay              | 4,454    | 11,962                | 3,644                   | 78.8   | 19.9             | 1.2                 | 0.1            | 100   | 81.6 |
| Peru                  | 22,530   | 17,017                | 5,445                   | 70.4   | 27.4             | 2.1                 | 0.1            | 100   | 80.1 |
| Philippines           | 66,960   | 15,290                | 3,155                   | 83.1   | 14.8             | 2.0                 | 0.1            | 100   | 86.9 |
| Poland                | 30,315   | 67,477                | 23,550                  | 19.8   | 64.8             | 14.9                | 0.5            | 100   | 70.7 |
| Polynesia             | 423      | 37,998                | 14,076                  | 44.0   | 49.3             | 6.4                 | 0.3            | 100   | 77.9 |
| Portugal              | 8,339    | 142,537               | 61,306                  | 23.2   | 45.1             | 30.0                | 1.6            | 100   | 70.5 |
| Qatar                 | 2,396    | 146,730               | 83,680                  | 12.0   | 45.3             | 41.7                | 1.0            | 100   | 58.1 |
| Romania               | 15,208   | 50,009                | 23,675                  | 32.1   | 58.5             | 9.1                 | 0.3            | 100   | 70.1 |
| Russia                | 111,845  | 27,162                | 5,431                   | 72.8   | 23.8             | 3.1                 | 0.2            | 100   | 87.8 |
| Rwanda                | 6,581    | 4,188                 | 1,266                   | 92.8   | 6.9              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100   | 81.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 104      | 4,029                 | 1,702                   | 92.4   | 7.3              | 0.2                 | 0.0            | 100   | 73.1 |
| Saudi Arabia          | 24,186   | 68,697                | 15,495                  | 46.4   | 44.4             | 8.2                 | 1.0            | 100   | 86.7 |
| Senegal               | 7,975    | 4,702                 | 1,570                   | 91.4   | 8.3              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100   | 79.7 |
| Serbia                | 5,480    | 31,705                | 14,954                  | 41.7   | 52.9             | 5.3                 | 0.1            | 100   | 70.6 |
| Seychelles            | 69       | 63,427                | 24,651                  | 36.0   | 51.0             | 12.5                | 0.5            | 100   | 75.9 |
| Sierra Leone          | 3,937    | 995                   | 370                     | 99.0   | 0.9              | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 100   | 76.7 |
| Singapore             | 4,887    | 332,995               | 86,717                  | 16.2   | 38.6             | 39.7                | 5.5            | 100   | 78.3 |
| Slovakia              | 4,346    | 68,059                | 45,853                  | 11.6   | 69.8             | 18.4                | 0.2            | 100   | 50.3 |

**Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued**

| Country              | Adults           | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) |                  |                     |                | Gini       |             |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
|                      | thousand         | USD                   | USD                     | under 10,000                                     | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 – 1 million | over 1 million | Total      | %           |
| Slovenia             | 1,672            | 120,173               | 67,961                  | 18.0   | 53.0             | 28.2                | 0.8            | 100        | 67.1        |
| South Africa         | 37,590           | 20,308                | 4,523                   | 75.8   | 20.2             | 3.9                 | 0.2            | 100        | 88.0        |
| Spain                | 37,798           | 227,122               | 105,831                 | 16.7   | 31.6             | 48.6                | 3.0            | 100        | 69.2        |
| Sri Lanka            | 14,732           | 23,832                | 8,802                   | 54.3   | 42.0             | 3.7                 | 0.1            | 100        | 76.8        |
| Sudan                | 21,941           | 1,014                 | 383                     | 99.0   | 0.9              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100        | 75.9        |
| Suriname             | 382              | 5,644                 | 1,349                   | 91.2   | 8.1              | 0.7                 | 0.0            | 100        | 87.1        |
| Sweden               | 7,794            | 336,166               | 89,846                  | 34.0   | 18.4             | 40.3                | 7.3            | 100        | 87.2        |
| Switzerland          | 6,958            | 673,962               | 146,733                 | 11.9   | 33.7             | 39.6                | 14.9           | 100        | 78.1        |
| Syria                | 10,811           | 2,197                 | 807                     | 96.3   | 3.6              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100        | 77.2        |
| Taiwan               | 19,633           | 238,862               | 93,044                  | 13.9   | 38.6             | 44.4                | 3.1            | 100        | 70.8        |
| Tajikistan           | 5,227            | 4,390                 | 1,844                   | 92.4   | 7.3              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100        | 73.1        |
| Tanzania             | 27,744           | 3,647                 | 1,433                   | 93.7   | 6.1              | 0.2                 | 0.0            | 100        | 74.5        |
| Thailand             | 54,054           | 25,292                | 8,036                   | 55.5   | 41.9             | 2.5                 | 0.2            | 100        | 77.1        |
| Timor-Leste          | 689              | 5,185                 | 2,838                   | 91.4   | 8.3              | 0.3                 | 0.0            | 100        | 62.6        |
| Togo                 | 4,084            | 1,484                 | 468                     | 98.0   | 2.0              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100        | 81.2        |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 1,032            | 44,182                | 15,649                  | 42.5   | 49.0             | 8.2                 | 0.3            | 100        | 78.0        |
| Tunisia              | 8,207            | 17,550                | 6,177                   | 67.4   | 30.2             | 2.3                 | 0.1            | 100        | 77.8        |
| Turkey               | 57,768           | 27,466                | 8,001                   | 57.6   | 38.8             | 3.4                 | 0.2            | 100        | 81.8        |
| Turkmenistan         | 3,722            | 20,328                | 9,030                   | 54.0   | 43.2             | 2.7                 | 0.1            | 100        | 70.6        |
| Uganda               | 19,830           | 1,994                 | 646                     | 96.6   | 3.3              | 0.1                 | 0.0            | 100        | 80.4        |
| Ukraine              | 34,639           | 13,104                | 2,529                   | 79.1   | 19.5             | 1.3                 | 0.1            | 100        | 84.4        |
| United Arab Emirates | 8,053            | 115,476               | 21,613                  | 45.1   | 46.0             | 6.8                 | 2.1            | 100        | 88.8        |
| United Kingdom       | 52,568           | 290,754               | 131,522                 | 18.0   | 27.8             | 49.5                | 4.7            | 100        | 71.7        |
| United States        | 249,969          | 505,421               | 79,274                  | 26.3   | 28.5             | 36.4                | 8.8            | 100        | 85.0        |
| Uruguay              | 2,530            | 60,914                | 22,088                  | 37.0   | 51.3             | 11.2                | 0.4            | 100        | 77.2        |
| Venezuela            | 18,359           | 21,040                | 7,341                   | 60.5   | 36.8             | 2.5                 | 0.1            | 100        | 78.1        |
| Vietnam              | 68,565           | 14,075                | 4,559                   | 76.3   | 21.9             | 1.8                 | 0.1            | 100        | 80.2        |
| Yemen                | 15,281           | 5,581                 | 1,223                   | 93.0   | 6.2              | 0.8                 | 0.0            | 100        | 88.0        |
| Zambia               | 8,331            | 3,068                 | 692                     | 94.3   | 5.5              | 0.2                 | 0.0            | 100        | 87.7        |
| Zimbabwe             | 7,086            | 7,131                 | 2,356                   | 86.9   | 12.5             | 0.6                 | 0.0            | 100        | 79.8        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>671,003</b>   | <b>7,371</b>          | <b>1,068</b>            | <b>88.7</b>                                      | <b>10.3</b>      | <b>0.9</b>          | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>87.1</b> |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,238,316</b> | <b>60,790</b>         | <b>4,793</b>            | <b>63.7</b>                                      | <b>25.5</b>      | <b>10.1</b>         | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>88.4</b> |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,104,956</b> | <b>67,771</b>         | <b>24,067</b>           | <b>20.9</b>                                      | <b>66.1</b>      | <b>12.5</b>         | <b>0.5</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>70.4</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>590,343</b>   | <b>174,836</b>        | <b>26,423</b>           | <b>32.8</b>                                      | <b>35.0</b>      | <b>29.5</b>         | <b>2.7</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>81.4</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>900,443</b>   | <b>14,252</b>         | <b>3,194</b>            | <b>77.2</b>                                      | <b>21.1</b>      | <b>1.7</b>          | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>82.3</b> |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>447,376</b>   | <b>24,301</b>         | <b>4,466</b>            | <b>67.7</b>                                      | <b>28.1</b>      | <b>4.0</b>          | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>85.9</b> |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>279,950</b>   | <b>486,930</b>        | <b>82,539</b>           | <b>25.7</b>                                      | <b>28.1</b>      | <b>37.7</b>         | <b>8.4</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>84.2</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>5,232,387</b> | <b>79,952</b>         | <b>7,552</b>            | <b>55.0</b>                                      | <b>32.8</b>      | <b>11.1</b>         | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>100</b> | <b>88.9</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-2: Wealth pattern by region, 2020**

| Region                              | Wealth range (USD) |                  |                     |                |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
|                                     | under 10,000       | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 - 1 million | over 1 million | all levels |
| <b>Number of adults (thousands)</b> |                    |                  |                     |                |            |
| Africa                              | 595,486            | 69,014           | 6,224               | 276            | 671,000    |
| Asia-Pacific                        | 788,222            | 315,273          | 125,165             | 9,656          | 1,238,316  |
| China                               | 231,236            | 729,884          | 138,556             | 5,279          | 1,104,956  |
| Europe                              | 193,853            | 206,641          | 174,065             | 15,784         | 590,343    |
| India                               | 695,142            | 189,593          | 15,011              | 698            | 900,443    |
| Latin America                       | 302,756            | 125,790          | 18,078              | 752            | 447,376    |
| North America                       | 72,013             | 78,632           | 105,667             | 23,638         | 279,950    |
| World                               | 2,878,707          | 1,714,825        | 582,766             | 56,084         | 5,232,383  |
| Total wealth (USD bn)               | 5,484              | 57,335           | 163,876             | 191,646        | 418,341    |
| <b>Percentage of world (in %)</b>   |                    |                  |                     |                |            |
| Africa                              | 20.7               | 4.0              | 1.1                 | 0.5            | 12.8       |
| Asia-Pacific                        | 27.4               | 18.4             | 21.5                | 17.2           | 23.7       |
| China                               | 8.0                | 42.6             | 23.8                | 9.4            | 21.1       |
| Europe                              | 6.7                | 12.1             | 29.9                | 28.1           | 11.3       |
| India                               | 24.1               | 11.1             | 2.6                 | 1.2            | 17.2       |
| Latin America                       | 10.5               | 7.3              | 3.1                 | 1.3            | 8.6        |
| North America                       | 2.5                | 4.6              | 18.1                | 42.1           | 5.4        |
| <b>World</b>                        | <b>100</b>         | <b>100</b>       | <b>100</b>          | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Percentage of region (in %)</b>  |                    |                  |                     |                |            |
| Africa                              | 88.7               | 10.3             | 0.9                 | 0.0            | 100        |
| Asia-Pacific                        | 63.7               | 25.5             | 10.1                | 0.8            | 100        |
| China                               | 20.9               | 66.1             | 12.5                | 0.5            | 100        |
| Europe                              | 32.8               | 35.0             | 29.5                | 2.7            | 100        |
| India                               | 77.2               | 21.1             | 1.7                 | 0.1            | 100        |
| Latin America                       | 67.7               | 28.1             | 4.0                 | 0.2            | 100        |
| North America                       | 25.7               | 28.1             | 37.7                | 8.4            | 100        |
| World                               | 55.0               | 32.8             | 11.1                | 1.1            | 100        |
| Share of total wealth (%)           | 1.3                | 13.7             | 39.2                | 45.8           | 100        |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-3: Membership of top wealth groups for selected countries, 2020**

| Country/region | Over USD 100,000             |      | Over USD 1 million           |      |
|----------------|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|
|                | Number of adults (thousands) | %    | Number of adults (thousands) | %    |
| China          | 143,835                      | 22.5 | 5,279                        | 9.4  |
| United States  | 113,040                      | 17.7 | 21,951                       | 39.1 |
| Japan          | 59,150                       | 9.3  | 3,662                        | 6.5  |
| Germany        | 30,057                       | 4.7  | 2,953                        | 5.3  |
| France         | 29,091                       | 4.6  | 2,469                        | 4.4  |
| United Kingdom | 28,516                       | 4.5  | 2,491                        | 4.4  |
| Italy          | 27,062                       | 4.2  | 1,480                        | 2.6  |
| Korea          | 19,921                       | 3.1  | 1,051                        | 1.9  |
| Spain          | 19,526                       | 3.1  | 1,147                        | 2.0  |
| Canada         | 16,234                       | 2.5  | 1,682                        | 3.0  |
| India          | 15,708                       | 2.5  | 698                          | 1.2  |
| Australia      | 13,300                       | 2.1  | 1,805                        | 3.2  |
| Taiwan         | 9,336                        | 1.5  | 609                          | 1.1  |
| Netherlands    | 7,673                        | 1.2  | 1,039                        | 1.9  |
| Mexico         | 7,194                        | 1.1  | 264                          | 0.5  |
| Belgium        | 6,115                        | 1.0  | 515                          | 0.9  |
| Poland         | 4,674                        | 0.7  | 149                          | 0.3  |
| Brazil         | 4,541                        | 0.7  | 207                          | 0.4  |
| Hong Kong      | 3,937                        | 0.6  | 520                          | 0.9  |
| Switzerland    | 3,787                        | 0.6  | 1,035                        | 1.8  |
| Russia         | 3,783                        | 0.6  | 269                          | 0.5  |
| Sweden         | 3,712                        | 0.6  | 570                          | 1.0  |
| Indonesia      | 3,641                        | 0.6  | 172                          | 0.3  |
| Austria        | 3,554                        | 0.6  | 346                          | 0.6  |
| Denmark        | 2,698                        | 0.4  | 307                          | 0.5  |
| Portugal       | 2,641                        | 0.4  | 136                          | 0.2  |
| Israel         | 2,419                        | 0.4  | 165                          | 0.3  |
| Greece         | 2,416                        | 0.4  | 72                           | 0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia   | 2,221                        | 0.3  | 236                          | 0.4  |
| Norway         | 2,218                        | 0.3  | 177                          | 0.3  |
| Singapore      | 2,209                        | 0.3  | 270                          | 0.5  |
| Iran           | 2,186                        | 0.3  | 69                           | 0.1  |
| New Zealand    | 2,115                        | 0.3  | 225                          | 0.4  |
| Turkey         | 2,100                        | 0.3  | 115                          | 0.2  |
| Ireland        | 1,791                        | 0.3  | 182                          | 0.3  |
| Egypt          | 1,625                        | 0.3  | 70                           | 0.1  |
| Finland        | 1,618                        | 0.3  | 85                           | 0.2  |
| South Africa   | 1,518                        | 0.2  | 58                           | 0.1  |
| Romania        | 1,431                        | 0.2  | 47                           | 0.1  |
| Thailand       | 1,426                        | 0.2  | 86                           | 0.2  |
| Philippines    | 1,407                        | 0.2  | 81                           | 0.1  |
| Chile          | 1,316                        | 0.2  | 64                           | 0.1  |
| Vietnam        | 1,264                        | 0.2  | 51                           | 0.1  |
| Czechia        | 1,260                        | 0.2  | 63                           | 0.1  |
| Qatar          | 1,023                        | 0.2  | 24                           | 0.0  |
| Colombia       | 926                          | 0.1  | 35                           | 0.1  |
| Africa         | 6,501                        | 1.0  | 276                          | 0.5  |
| Asia-Pacific   | 134,821                      | 21.1 | 9,656                        | 17.2 |
| China          | 143,835                      | 22.5 | 5,279                        | 9.4  |
| Europe         | 189,849                      | 29.7 | 15,784                       | 28.1 |
| India          | 15,708                       | 2.5  | 698                          | 1.2  |
| Latin America  | 18,830                       | 2.9  | 752                          | 1.3  |
| North America  | 129,305                      | 20.2 | 23,638                       | 42.1 |
| World          | 638,850                      | 100  | 56,084                       | 100  |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods



**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020**

| Country                  | Global wealth decile |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      | Top  |      |     |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
|                          | 1                    | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10%  | 5%   | 1%  |
| Afghanistan              | 0.0                  | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Albania                  | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Algeria                  | 1.3                  | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Angola                   | 0.4                  | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Argentina                | 0.9                  | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3  | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Armenia                  | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Australia                | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 2.4  | 3.3  | 3.2 |
| Austria                  | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.6 |
| Azerbaijan               | 0.1                  | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bahamas                  | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bahrain                  | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bangladesh               | 2.5                  | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.8  | 3.5  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0 |
| Barbados                 | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Belarus                  | 0.1                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Belgium                  | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 0.9 |
| Belize                   | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Benin                    | 0.1                  | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bolivia                  | 0.3                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Botswana                 | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Brazil                   | 7.9                  | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.3  | 5.4  | 3.1  | 2.0  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.4 |
| British Caribbean        | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Brunei                   | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria                 | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Burkina Faso             | 0.0                  | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Burundi                  | 0.0                  | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Cambodia                 | 0.3                  | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Cameroon                 | 0.3                  | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Canada                   | 0.7                  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.9  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.0 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0                  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Chad                     | 0.0                  | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Chile                    | 0.6                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1 |
| China                    | 0.0                  | 4.2 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 29.3 | 40.7 | 48.5 | 42.2 | 18.9 | 12.6 | 9.3 |
| Colombia                 | 1.7                  | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1 |
| Comoros                  | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 0.0                  | 5.7 | 1.1 | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Congo, Rep.              | 0.0                  | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Costa Rica               | 0.2                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Croatia                  | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Cyprus                   | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Czechia                  | 0.1                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1 |
| Denmark                  | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.5 |
| Djibouti                 | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Dutch Caribbean          | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Ecuador                  | 0.5                  | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 |

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued**

| Country           | Global wealth decile |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     | Top |      |     |
|-------------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
|                   | 1                    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8   | 9   | 10% | 5%   | 1%  |
| Egypt             | 1.9                  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2  | 0.1 |
| El Salvador       | 0.2                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Eritrea           | 0.0                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Estonia           | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Ethiopia          | 0.0                  | 3.7  | 3.1  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Fiji              | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Finland           | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2  | 0.2 |
| France            | 0.6                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.9  | 0.7 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 5.5  | 4.3 |
| French Caribbean  | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Gabon             | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Gambia            | 0.0                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Georgia           | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Germany           | 1.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 2.5  | 0.7  | 1.5 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 6.3  | 5.2 |
| Ghana             | 0.5                  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Greece            | 0.2                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2  | 0.1 |
| Guinea            | 0.1                  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.0                  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Guyana            | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Haiti             | 0.0                  | 1.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong         | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9  | 0.9 |
| Hungary           | 0.2                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.3  | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.0 |
| Iceland           | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| India             | 19.8                 | 12.2 | 35.3 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 18.6 | 13.9 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 1.5  | 1.2 |
| Indonesia         | 2.2                  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 5.2  | 3.6  | 4.7  | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4  | 0.3 |
| Iran              | 2.2                  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2  | 0.1 |
| Iraq              | 0.3                  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Ireland           | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3  | 0.3 |
| Israel            | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4  | 0.3 |
| Italy             | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.3  | 2.6 |
| Jamaica           | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Japan             | 0.5                  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.9  | 2.1 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 6.4 |
| Jordan            | 0.2                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Kazakhstan        | 0.2                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.0 |
| Kenya             | 1.2                  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Korea             | 0.6                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.9  | 1.8 |
| Kuwait            | 0.2                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.1                  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Laos              | 0.2                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Latvia            | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Lebanon           | 0.2                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Lesotho           | 0.0                  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Liberia           | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Libya             | 0.1                  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Lithuania         | 0.1                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 |
| Luxembourg        | 0.0                  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1 |

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued**

| Country               | Global wealth decile |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Top |     |     |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                       | 1                    | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10% | 5%  | 1%  |
| Madagascar            | 0.0                  | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malawi                | 0.1                  | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia              | 0.9                  | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Maldives              | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mali                  | 0.0                  | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malta                 | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mauritania            | 0.0                  | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mauritius             | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Melanesia             | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico                | 4.0                  | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Micronesia            | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Moldova               | 0.1                  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mongolia              | 0.0                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Montenegro            | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Morocco               | 1.0                  | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mozambique            | 0.0                  | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Myanmar               | 0.0                  | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Namibia               | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nepal                 | 0.3                  | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands           | 0.3                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| New Zealand           | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Nicaragua             | 0.2                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Niger                 | 0.0                  | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nigeria               | 3.5                  | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Norway                | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Oman                  | 0.2                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pakistan              | 1.7                  | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Panama                | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea      | 0.2                  | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay              | 0.2                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Peru                  | 0.8                  | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines           | 2.5                  | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Poland                | 0.5                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Polynesia             | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portugal              | 0.2                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Qatar                 | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Romania               | 0.4                  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Russia                | 3.4                  | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rwanda                | 0.2                  | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Saudi Arabia          | 1.8                  | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Senegal               | 0.3                  | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia                | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Seychelles            | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sierra Leone          | 0.0                  | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore             | 0.1                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Slovakia              | 0.0                  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

**Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued**

| Country                 | Global wealth decile |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |                | Top            |                  |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                         | 1                    | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7             | 8             | 9             | 10%            | 5%             | 1%               |
| Slovenia                | 0.0                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| South Africa            | 2.2                  | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 1.4          | 0.9          | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.2            | 0.1            | 0.1              |
| Spain                   | 0.9                  | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.3           | 0.6           | 1.9           | 3.1            | 2.8            | 2.0              |
| Sri Lanka               | 0.5                  | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.0              |
| Sudan                   | 0.0                  | 3.1          | 0.7          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Suriname                | 0.0                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Sweden                  | 0.5                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.6            | 0.6            | 1.0              |
| Switzerland             | 0.1                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.7            | 1.1            | 1.8              |
| Syria                   | 0.0                  | 1.0          | 0.6          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Taiwan                  | 0.2                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2           | 0.3           | 1.2           | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.1              |
| Tajikistan              | 0.1                  | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Tanzania                | 0.2                  | 1.8          | 1.4          | 0.9          | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Thailand                | 0.0                  | 1.7          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.7           | 1.3           | 0.6           | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2              |
| Timor-Leste             | 0.0                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Togo                    | 0.0                  | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Trinidad and Tobago     | 0.0                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Tunisia                 | 0.3                  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Turkey                  | 2.1                  | 0.6          | 0.6          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 2.0          | 1.5           | 1.2           | 0.6           | 0.3            | 0.2            | 0.2              |
| Turkmenistan            | 0.1                  | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Uganda                  | 0.1                  | 2.1          | 1.0          | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Ukraine                 | 0.3                  | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.6          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1              |
| United Arab Emirates    | 0.6                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.4           | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.3              |
| United Kingdom          | 1.3                  | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.6           | 0.7           | 1.6           | 5.0            | 5.3            | 4.4              |
| United States           | 6.2                  | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.8          | 3.1          | 2.9          | 2.2           | 4.0           | 9.0           | 19.2           | 23.8           | 40.0             |
| Uruguay                 | 0.1                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Venezuela               | 0.7                  | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Vietnam                 | 2.3                  | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.4          | 2.7          | 1.7          | 1.2           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.2            | 0.1            | 0.1              |
| Yemen                   | 0.7                  | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Zambia                  | 0.3                  | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| Zimbabwe                | 0.3                  | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| <b>Africa</b>           | <b>15.6</b>          | <b>42.0</b>  | <b>22.4</b>  | <b>16.5</b>  | <b>12.6</b>  | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>4.9</b>    | <b>3.3</b>    | <b>2.2</b>    | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>0.6</b>     | <b>0.5</b>       |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>     | <b>25.8</b>          | <b>29.5</b>  | <b>25.7</b>  | <b>29.7</b>  | <b>28.2</b>  | <b>22.0</b>  | <b>19.3</b>   | <b>16.8</b>   | <b>17.9</b>   | <b>21.8</b>    | <b>22.6</b>    | <b>16.9</b>      |
| <b>China</b>            | <b>0.0</b>           | <b>4.2</b>   | <b>6.4</b>   | <b>10.0</b>  | <b>11.0</b>  | <b>29.3</b>  | <b>40.7</b>   | <b>48.5</b>   | <b>42.2</b>   | <b>18.9</b>    | <b>12.6</b>    | <b>9.3</b>       |
| <b>Europe</b>           | <b>11.9</b>          | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>7.2</b>   | <b>10.2</b>  | <b>10.1</b>   | <b>11.1</b>   | <b>16.3</b>   | <b>31.6</b>    | <b>33.6</b>    | <b>27.7</b>      |
| <b>India</b>            | <b>19.8</b>          | <b>12.2</b>  | <b>35.3</b>  | <b>29.3</b>  | <b>26.0</b>  | <b>18.6</b>  | <b>13.9</b>   | <b>8.7</b>    | <b>6.3</b>    | <b>2.1</b>     | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>1.2</b>       |
| <b>Latin America</b>    | <b>20.1</b>          | <b>7.4</b>   | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>8.0</b>   | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>9.0</b>   | <b>8.6</b>    | <b>7.2</b>    | <b>5.2</b>    | <b>2.6</b>     | <b>1.8</b>     | <b>1.3</b>       |
| <b>North America</b>    | <b>6.9</b>           | <b>0.3</b>   | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>3.1</b>   | <b>2.4</b>    | <b>4.4</b>    | <b>10.0</b>   | <b>22.0</b>    | <b>27.3</b>    | <b>42.9</b>      |
| <b>World</b>            | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>     |
| <b>Minimum wealth</b>   |                      | <b>-145</b>  | <b>787</b>   | <b>2,037</b> | <b>4,064</b> | <b>7,552</b> | <b>12,907</b> | <b>22,649</b> | <b>46,789</b> | <b>129,624</b> | <b>278,520</b> | <b>1,055,338</b> |
| <b>Wealth share (%)</b> | <b>-0.5</b>          | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.7</b>   | <b>1.3</b>   | <b>2.1</b>    | <b>4.1</b>    | <b>9.9</b>    | <b>81.8</b>    | <b>70.1</b>    | <b>44.9</b>      |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-5: Main gains and losses in global wealth distribution, adults (thousand), 2020**

| Wealth above USD 1 m |               |               |              | Global top 1%        |               |               |            | Global top 10%     |                |                |              |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Country              | 2019          | 2020          | Change       | Country              | 2019          | 2020          | Change     | Country            | 2019           | 2020           | Change       |
| <b>Main gains</b>    |               |               |              | <b>Main gains</b>    |               |               |            | <b>Main gains</b>  |                |                |              |
| United States        | 20,222        | 21,951        | 1,730        | United States        | 20,446        | 20,914        | 468        | United States      | 97,136         | 100,350        | 3,214        |
| Germany              | 2,319         | 2,953         | 633          | Germany              | 2,359         | 2,735         | 376        | Germany            | 24,407         | 26,446         | 2,039        |
| Australia            | 1,412         | 1,805         | 392          | Australia            | 1,439         | 1,654         | 214        | Japan              | 49,563         | 50,575         | 1,013        |
| Japan                | 3,272         | 3,662         | 390          | Netherlands          | 842           | 948           | 106        | Italy              | 22,583         | 23,460         | 877          |
| France               | 2,159         | 2,469         | 309          | Sweden               | 439           | 529           | 90         | France             | 25,200         | 26,013         | 812          |
| United Kingdom       | 2,233         | 2,491         | 258          | Belgium              | 390           | 472           | 82         | Korea              | 16,784         | 17,441         | 657          |
| China                | 5,022         | 5,279         | 257          | Canada               | 1,463         | 1,546         | 82         | Australia          | 11,850         | 12,453         | 603          |
| Canada               | 1,436         | 1,682         | 246          | France               | 2,202         | 2,257         | 55         | Canada             | 14,236         | 14,767         | 531          |
| Netherlands          | 826           | 1,039         | 214          | Korea                | 916           | 966           | 50         | Spain              | 15,894         | 16,402         | 508          |
| Italy                | 1,293         | 1,480         | 187          | Switzerland          | 908           | 954           | 46         | Iran               | 1,295          | 1,789          | 493          |
| <b>Main losses</b>   |               |               |              | <b>Main losses</b>   |               |               |            | <b>Main losses</b> |                |                |              |
| Brazil               | 315           | 207           | -108         | China                | 5,109         | 4,887         | -222       | Brazil             | 5,104          | 3,206          | -1,897       |
| India                | 764           | 698           | -66          | India                | 776           | 649           | -127       | India              | 12,673         | 11,059         | -1,614       |
| Russia               | 313           | 269           | -44          | Brazil               | 320           | 193           | -127       | Russia             | 3,665          | 3,023          | -642         |
| Hong Kong            | 560           | 520           | -40          | Hong Kong            | 569           | 484           | -85        | Thailand           | 1,556          | 1,069          | -487         |
| United Arab Emirates | 208           | 169           | -39          | Russia               | 317           | 252           | -65        | Mexico             | 5,776          | 5,417          | -359         |
| Saudi Arabia         | 268           | 236           | -32          | Saudi Arabia         | 271           | 219           | -52        | Chile              | 1,166          | 985            | -181         |
| Thailand             | 108           | 86            | -21          | United Arab Emirates | 210           | 157           | -52        | Saudi Arabia       | 2,017          | 1,877          | -140         |
| Kuwait               | 93            | 79            | -14          | Mexico               | 279           | 243           | -36        | South Africa       | 1,219          | 1,103          | -116         |
| Chile                | 77            | 64            | -12          | Thailand             | 109           | 80            | -29        | Qatar              | 943            | 831            | -113         |
| Mexico               | 274           | 264           | -10          | Kuwait               | 94            | 73            | -21        | Peru               | 452            | 343            | -110         |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>50,873</b> | <b>56,084</b> | <b>5,211</b> | <b>World</b>         | <b>51,639</b> | <b>52,324</b> | <b>685</b> | <b>World</b>       | <b>516,395</b> | <b>523,245</b> | <b>6,850</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2020**

| Country/region       | Wealth range (USD) |           |           |          |           |        |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|                      | 1-5 m              | 5-10 m    | 10-50 m   | 50-100 m | 100-500 m | 500+ m |
| United States        | 17,897,234         | 2,624,935 | 1,318,183 | 81,204   | 28,219    | 1,427  |
| China                | 4,752,141          | 317,335   | 181,862   | 17,388   | 9,656     | 1,085  |
| Japan                | 3,453,812          | 147,875   | 56,053    | 3,235    | 1,346     | 86     |
| Germany              | 2,678,916          | 175,922   | 89,242    | 5,663    | 2,701     | 266    |
| United Kingdom       | 2,312,233          | 121,255   | 52,369    | 3,272    | 1,679     | 144    |
| France               | 2,288,463          | 120,786   | 55,941    | 2,611    | 1,064     | 74     |
| Australia            | 1,670,489          | 90,372    | 40,521    | 2,183    | 997       | 82     |
| Canada               | 1,545,547          | 90,316    | 42,598    | 2,375    | 1,047     | 86     |
| Italy                | 1,364,180          | 77,127    | 35,167    | 2,199    | 1,063     | 94     |
| Spain                | 1,055,862          | 61,245    | 27,702    | 1,424    | 629       | 49     |
| Korea                | 965,731            | 56,417    | 25,930    | 1,915    | 1,010     | 101    |
| Netherlands          | 971,867            | 46,636    | 19,507    | 876      | 333       | 20     |
| Switzerland          | 909,906            | 82,960    | 38,749    | 2,084    | 1,104     | 115    |
| India                | 609,665            | 51,337    | 32,337    | 2,621    | 1,502     | 193    |
| Taiwan               | 549,148            | 37,814    | 19,840    | 1,379    | 735       | 81     |
| Sweden               | 512,526            | 36,308    | 19,543    | 1,409    | 613       | 40     |
| Hong Kong            | 459,713            | 36,532    | 21,130    | 1,644    | 1,010     | 147    |
| Belgium              | 490,308            | 18,172    | 5,970     | 276      | 123       | 10     |
| Austria              | 318,557            | 18,335    | 8,469     | 509      | 271       | 31     |
| Denmark              | 281,638            | 16,604    | 7,868     | 467      | 225       | 21     |
| Singapore            | 239,279            | 18,639    | 10,646    | 829      | 472       | 60     |
| Russia               | 228,277            | 22,126    | 15,180    | 1,648    | 1,120     | 199    |
| Mexico               | 240,527            | 15,013    | 7,721     | 500      | 249       | 24     |
| Saudi Arabia         | 210,525            | 19,403    | 5,988     | 162      | 47        | 2      |
| New Zealand          | 208,541            | 12,226    | 4,452     | 189      | 74        | 5      |
| Brazil               | 180,406            | 13,934    | 10,965    | 1,035    | 610       | 83     |
| Ireland              | 166,374            | 10,175    | 4,794     | 261      | 114       | 9      |
| Norway               | 159,022            | 11,074    | 5,993     | 373      | 157       | 11     |
| Indonesia            | 150,678            | 12,403    | 7,616     | 626      | 367       | 50     |
| United Arab Emirates | 148,875            | 11,806    | 7,155     | 419      | 254       | 37     |
| Israel               | 146,368            | 11,302    | 6,391     | 504      | 295       | 39     |
| Poland               | 135,688            | 8,622     | 4,363     | 287      | 145       | 15     |
| Portugal             | 128,772            | 5,505     | 2,056     | 72       | 24        | 1      |
| Turkey               | 100,068            | 8,774     | 5,714     | 531      | 334       | 52     |
| Thailand             | 74,715             | 6,160     | 4,569     | 449      | 280       | 43     |
| Finland              | 76,463             | 5,424     | 2,862     | 220      | 128       | 17     |
| Philippines          | 70,140             | 6,363     | 3,872     | 345      | 217       | 34     |
| Greece               | 66,892             | 4,062     | 1,394     | 16       | 3         | 0      |
| Egypt                | 62,605             | 4,617     | 2,386     | 176      | 97        | 12     |
| Iran                 | 62,288             | 4,736     | 1,712     | 0        | 0         | 0      |
| Chile                | 57,711             | 4,089     | 2,303     | 183      | 105       | 14     |
| Czechia              | 55,475             | 4,621     | 2,771     | 241      | 149       | 23     |
| South Africa         | 52,545             | 3,586     | 1,818     | 123      | 63        | 7      |
| Vietnam              | 45,174             | 3,547     | 2,046     | 154      | 86        | 10     |
| Malaysia             | 42,345             | 3,712     | 2,549     | 266      | 178       | 31     |
| Romania              | 43,200             | 2,806     | 1,089     | 51       | 21        | 1      |
| Colombia             | 32,057             | 2,024     | 989       | 65       | 34        | 3      |
| Nigeria              | 28,653             | 2,149     | 1,220     | 95       | 54        | 7      |
| Bangladesh           | 21,399             | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0      |
| Pakistan             | 15,534             | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0      |

**Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2020, continued**

| Country/region | Wealth range (USD)                 |                  |                  |                |               |              |
|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                | 1-5 m                              | 5-10 m           | 10-50 m          | 50-100 m       | 100-500 m     | 500+ m       |
| North America  | 19,446,803                         | 2,715,691        | 1,360,977        | 83,591         | 29,272        | 1,513        |
| Europe         | 14,473,755                         | 863,636          | 408,629          | 24,653         | 12,177        | 1,283        |
| Asia-Pacific   | 8,888,188                          | 506,707          | 236,587          | 15,624         | 8,254         | 995          |
| China          | 4,752,141                          | 317,335          | 181,862          | 17,388         | 9,656         | 1,085        |
| Latin America  | 663,752                            | 51,370           | 32,521           | 2,601          | 1,522         | 223          |
| India          | 609,665                            | 51,337           | 32,337           | 2,621          | 1,502         | 193          |
| Africa         | 249,208                            | 18,486           | 7,809            | 543            | 298           | 40           |
| <b>World</b>   | <b>49,083,512</b>                  | <b>4,524,562</b> | <b>2,260,722</b> | <b>147,021</b> | <b>62,681</b> | <b>5,332</b> |
|                | <b>Percentage of adults (in %)</b> |                  |                  |                |               |              |
| North America  | 39.6                               | 60.7             | 52.6             | 48.2           | 40.5          | 33.5         |
| Europe         | 20.4                               | 20.1             | 21.6             | 21.5           | 21.3          | 21.0         |
| Asia-Pacific   | 10.2                               | 9.8              | 11.3             | 12.3           | 14.2          | 16.4         |
| China          | 5.3                                | 6.9              | 10.9             | 13.8           | 18.5          | 22.6         |
| Latin America  | 1.1                                | 1.3              | 1.9              | 2.2            | 2.8           | 3.4          |
| India          | 0.6                                | 0.8              | 1.1              | 1.3            | 1.7           | 1.9          |
| Africa         | 0.3                                | 0.3              | 0.5              | 0.7            | 1.0           | 1.4          |
| <b>World</b>   | <b>100</b>                         | <b>100</b>       | <b>100</b>       | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>    | <b>100</b>   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

# 4. Region and country focus

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## 4.1 Introduction

Countries differ greatly in terms of their level and pattern of wealth holdings. There are also distinct differences at the regional level. It is therefore interesting to compare regional variations and trends since the year 2000, and to document the variety of country circumstances and experiences.

The accompanying tables collate information on wealth holdings for each of the regions and the top 50 countries in terms of total household wealth. Some of the core data is summarized in Table 4-1. Table 4-2 reports wealth per adult measured in US dollars at current and “smoothed exchange rates”, the latter referring to 2020 exchange rates adjusted for inflation differences between the United States and the country concerned. Table 4-3 provides similar information for aggregate household wealth measured in trillions of US dollars, and Table 4-4 shows the composition of wealth. For each region and country, the wealth share of each decile and the top percentiles is recorded in Table 4-5, along with the minimum wealth needed to belong to a given regional wealth quantile. Finally, Table 4-6 reports the Gini coefficient and the distribution of the adult population by wealth range.

## 4.2 Mean wealth 2000–20

All regions have recorded an increase in wealth per adult since the start of the century. If wealth is measured in local currencies, growth has been sustained and generally continuous apart from the financial crisis period when all regions except Latin America suffered a setback. If wealth is valued in current USD, the picture is somewhat different. Between 2000 and 2007, dollar depreciation raised the regional growth rates; but dollar appreciation in more recent years has had the opposite effect.

This in turn has implications for global wealth inequality. Although wealth levels in Europe and North America have always been far above those in other regions, particularly Africa and India, the regional imbalance eroded during the early years of the century. Africa, India, and most notably China, all increased their share of world wealth between 2000 and 2007, hinting at the possibility that global wealth inequality was on a long-term downward trend. The shares of the top 1% and top 10% in world wealth fell significantly between 2000 and 2008: the share of the top percentile, for instance, declined from 48% to 43%. The share of the top 10% declined slightly after the financial crisis, but the share of the top 1% rose to 2016. There was a dip in the share of the top 1% between 2017 and 2019. However, it rose again in 2020 and is now back up to its 2016 level.

## 4.3 Components of personal wealth

Table 4-4 displays the breakdown of wealth per adult for each region into financial and real (non-financial) forms, as well as the average level of debt. On average internationally, financial assets now comprise 55% of gross assets, while non-financial assets account for 44% and debts amount to 12%. Financial assets are relatively more important in high income countries. For instance, they represent 72% of gross assets in North America. In developing regions, non-financial assets typically account for the bulk of household wealth: they account for 56% of gross assets in Latin America and 77% of assets in India, for example.

A systematic link with the stage of development is also evident in the level of household debts expressed as a percentage of gross assets. The share is 7% in Africa, 8% in India and 10% in China, but averages 12% in the Asia-Pacific region, Europe and North America.



#### 4.4 Wealth distribution

Table 4-6 shows wealth distribution for each region. Some interesting contrasts between regions are evident. Around 90% of adults in Africa own less than USD 10,000, and 77% of adults in India fall in this range. Meanwhile the fraction is 33% in Europe, 26% in North America and just 21% in China. On the other hand, 32% of adults in Europe and 46% in North America have wealth above USD 100,000. The wealth distribution in both Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region closely resembles the pattern in the world as a whole, with Latin America showing 68% and Asia-Pacific 64% of all adults owning less than USD 10,000.

Among developed countries, there is substantial variation in the percentage of adults recorded in the lowest wealth ranges. Some countries report significant numbers of people in this category, while others show very few. This reflects such factors as availability of credit including student loans, as well as how many young adults live separately from their parents, making their low wealth more apparent in the survey returns.

**Table 4-1: Summary details for regions and selected countries, 2020**

| Country              | Population       | Adults           | Total wealth   | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | GDP per adult | Number of millionaires | Members of global wealth |                    | Data quality |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                      | thousand         | thousand         | USD bn         | USD                   | USD                     | USD           | thousand               | Top 10%<br>thousand      | Top 1%<br>thousand |              |
| Australia            | 25,644           | 19,159           | 9,268          | 483,755               | 238,072                 | 69,318        | 1,804,644              | 12,453                   | 1,654              | Good         |
| Austria              | 9,025            | 7,271            | 2,111          | 290,348               | 91,833                  | 59,370        | 346,172                | 3,308                    | 317                | Satisfactory |
| Belgium              | 11,611           | 8,993            | 3,159          | 351,327               | 230,548                 | 56,342        | 514,859                | 5,776                    | 472                | Satisfactory |
| Canada               | 37,905           | 29,934           | 9,948          | 332,323               | 125,688                 | 53,616        | 1,681,969              | 14,767                   | 1,546              | Good         |
| Chile                | 19,164           | 14,259           | 764            | 53,591                | 17,747                  | 17,215        | 64,405                 | 985                      | 60                 | Satisfactory |
| China                | 1,441,770        | 1,104,956        | 74,884         | 67,771                | 24,067                  | 13,394        | 5,279,467              | 99,114                   | 4,887              | Good         |
| Colombia             | 51,074           | 35,612           | 603            | 16,928                | 4,854                   | 7,445         | 35,172                 | 640                      | 33                 | Fair         |
| Czechia              | 10,717           | 8,528            | 666            | 78,103                | 23,794                  | 28,375        | 63,280                 | 900                      | 59                 | Satisfactory |
| Denmark              | 5,852            | 4,557            | 1,714          | 376,069               | 165,622                 | 75,822        | 306,823                | 2,506                    | 282                | Good         |
| Finland              | 5,545            | 4,373            | 733            | 167,711               | 73,775                  | 61,247        | 85,114                 | 1,312                    | 79                 | Good         |
| France               | 65,350           | 49,967           | 14,958         | 299,355               | 133,559                 | 51,057        | 2,468,939              | 26,013                   | 2,257              | Good         |
| Germany              | 83,842           | 68,015           | 18,274         | 268,681               | 65,374                  | 55,578        | 2,952,710              | 26,446                   | 2,735              | Good         |
| Greece               | 10,397           | 8,462            | 885            | 104,603               | 57,595                  | 22,473        | 72,367                 | 1,786                    | 66                 | Satisfactory |
| Hungary              | 9,647            | 7,769            | 417            | 53,664                | 24,126                  | 19,600        | 22,381                 | 551                      | 21                 | Good         |
| India                | 1,386,707        | 900,443          | 12,833         | 14,252                | 3,194                   | 2,902         | 697,655                | 11,059                   | 649                | Fair         |
| Indonesia            | 274,943          | 180,782          | 3,199          | 17,693                | 4,693                   | 6,017         | 171,740                | 2,581                    | 160                | Fair         |
| Ireland              | 4,960            | 3,619            | 963            | 266,153               | 99,028                  | 110,313       | 181,727                | 1,556                    | 176                | Satisfactory |
| Israel               | 8,723            | 5,626            | 1,284          | 228,268               | 80,315                  | 68,228        | 164,899                | 1,978                    | 153                | Satisfactory |
| Italy                | 60,415           | 49,746           | 11,901         | 239,244               | 118,885                 | 37,193        | 1,479,830              | 23,460                   | 1,358              | Good         |
| Japan                | 126,264          | 104,953          | 26,931         | 256,596               | 122,980                 | 46,812        | 3,662,407              | 50,575                   | 3,327              | Good         |
| Kazakhstan           | 18,886           | 12,226           | 409            | 33,463                | 12,029                  | 13,556        | 27,923                 | 388                      | 26                 | Fair         |
| Korea                | 51,287           | 42,490           | 8,981          | 211,369               | 89,671                  | 37,340        | 1,051,104              | 17,441                   | 966                | Good         |
| Mexico               | 129,597          | 85,136           | 3,634          | 42,689                | 13,752                  | 12,203        | 264,034                | 5,417                    | 243                | Satisfactory |
| Netherlands          | 17,154           | 13,462           | 5,076          | 377,092               | 136,105                 | 65,834        | 1,039,239              | 6,894                    | 948                | Good         |
| New Zealand          | 4,841            | 3,600            | 1,253          | 348,198               | 171,624                 | 54,173        | 225,487                | 1,971                    | 214                | Good         |
| Norway               | 5,443            | 4,184            | 1,154          | 275,880               | 117,798                 | 87,560        | 176,630                | 1,992                    | 163                | Good         |
| Poland               | 37,822           | 30,315           | 2,046          | 67,477                | 23,550                  | 19,274        | 149,120                | 3,168                    | 137                | Satisfactory |
| Portugal             | 10,182           | 8,339            | 1,189          | 142,537               | 61,306                  | 26,706        | 136,430                | 2,224                    | 123                | Satisfactory |
| Romania              | 19,183           | 15,208           | 761            | 50,009                | 23,675                  | 16,348        | 47,168                 | 985                      | 43                 | Fair         |
| Russia               | 145,923          | 111,845          | 3,038          | 27,162                | 5,431                   | 13,017        | 268,550                | 3,023                    | 252                | Fair         |
| Singapore            | 5,874            | 4,887            | 1,627          | 332,995               | 86,717                  | 69,049        | 269,925                | 1,828                    | 250                | Satisfactory |
| South Africa         | 59,675           | 37,590           | 763            | 20,308                | 4,523                   | 7,519         | 58,142                 | 1,103                    | 54                 | Satisfactory |
| Spain                | 46,750           | 37,798           | 8,585          | 227,122               | 105,831                 | 32,985        | 1,146,911              | 16,402                   | 1,055              | Satisfactory |
| Sweden               | 10,130           | 7,794            | 2,620          | 336,166               | 89,846                  | 67,876        | 570,439                | 3,235                    | 529                | Good         |
| Switzerland          | 8,685            | 6,958            | 4,689          | 673,962               | 146,733                 | 105,577       | 1,034,918              | 3,578                    | 954                | Good         |
| Taiwan               | 23,836           | 19,633           | 4,690          | 238,862               | 93,044                  | 32,371        | 608,997                | 7,657                    | 563                | Satisfactory |
| Thailand             | 69,875           | 54,054           | 1,367          | 25,292                | 8,036                   | 9,393         | 86,216                 | 1,069                    | 80                 | Satisfactory |
| Turkey               | 84,691           | 57,768           | 1,587          | 27,466                | 8,001                   | 11,402        | 115,473                | 1,514                    | 108                | Fair         |
| United Kingdom       | 68,350           | 52,568           | 15,284         | 290,754               | 131,522                 | 50,340        | 2,490,952              | 26,383                   | 2,280              | Good         |
| United States        | 332,063          | 249,969          | 126,340        | 505,421               | 79,274                  | 83,265        | 21,951,202             | 100,350                  | 20,914             | Good         |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>1,357,036</b> | <b>671,003</b>   | <b>4,946</b>   | <b>7,371</b>          | <b>1,068</b>            |               | <b>276,384</b>         | <b>4,628</b>             | <b>255</b>         |              |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>1,873,618</b> | <b>1,238,316</b> | <b>75,277</b>  | <b>60,790</b>         | <b>4,793</b>            |               | <b>9,656,355</b>       | <b>114,288</b>           | <b>8,862</b>       |              |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>1,441,770</b> | <b>1,104,956</b> | <b>74,884</b>  | <b>67,771</b>         | <b>24,067</b>           |               | <b>5,279,467</b>       | <b>99,114</b>            | <b>4,887</b>       |              |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>748,636</b>   | <b>590,343</b>   | <b>103,213</b> | <b>174,836</b>        | <b>26,423</b>           |               | <b>15,784,133</b>      | <b>165,345</b>           | <b>14,512</b>      |              |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>1,386,707</b> | <b>900,443</b>   | <b>12,833</b>  | <b>14,252</b>         | <b>3,194</b>            |               | <b>697,655</b>         | <b>11,059</b>            | <b>649</b>         |              |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>656,751</b>   | <b>447,376</b>   | <b>10,872</b>  | <b>24,301</b>         | <b>4,466</b>            |               | <b>751,989</b>         | <b>13,665</b>            | <b>696</b>         |              |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>370,030</b>   | <b>279,950</b>   | <b>136,316</b> | <b>486,930</b>        | <b>82,539</b>           |               | <b>23,637,847</b>      | <b>115,147</b>           | <b>22,464</b>      |              |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>7,834,549</b> | <b>5,232,387</b> | <b>418,342</b> | <b>79,952</b>         | <b>7,552</b>            |               | <b>56,083,830</b>      | <b>523,245</b>           | <b>52,324</b>      |              |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20**

| Country/region | Exchange rate | Year    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                |               | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    |
| Australia      | current       | 108,656 | 233,079 | 401,454 | 355,877 | 380,957 | 432,269 | 385,207 | 418,061 | 483,755 |
| Australia      | smoothed      | 145,309 | 232,480 | 277,850 | 333,647 | 360,498 | 380,920 | 376,554 | 410,670 | 432,197 |
| Austria        | current       | 111,224 | 174,786 | 230,320 | 212,769 | 219,310 | 254,701 | 251,854 | 261,559 | 290,348 |
| Austria        | smoothed      | 139,816 | 175,781 | 206,793 | 226,066 | 239,652 | 244,576 | 253,464 | 267,250 | 270,457 |
| Belgium        | current       | 133,252 | 210,525 | 279,094 | 266,643 | 268,010 | 305,607 | 292,439 | 297,294 | 351,327 |
| Belgium        | smoothed      | 163,390 | 204,382 | 239,943 | 281,109 | 290,464 | 290,684 | 291,484 | 302,659 | 327,259 |
| Canada         | current       | 114,618 | 178,155 | 258,207 | 244,732 | 269,356 | 299,937 | 270,708 | 303,253 | 332,323 |
| Canada         | smoothed      | 118,332 | 145,041 | 187,305 | 246,400 | 263,670 | 276,317 | 272,606 | 292,089 | 317,035 |
| Chile          | current       | 21,912  | 30,696  | 47,735  | 53,270  | 54,511  | 60,176  | 61,091  | 60,719  | 53,591  |
| Chile          | smoothed      | 21,091  | 29,488  | 37,796  | 47,061  | 48,710  | 51,152  | 51,104  | 55,383  | 53,591  |
| China          | current       | 4,247   | 9,092   | 24,975  | 43,521  | 48,380  | 57,673  | 60,686  | 64,283  | 67,771  |
| China          | smoothed      | 6,298   | 13,442  | 27,131  | 42,457  | 49,925  | 54,828  | 60,718  | 64,950  | 64,216  |
| Colombia       | current       | 4,011   | 6,693   | 12,660  | 12,785  | 13,865  | 16,854  | 17,685  | 18,279  | 16,928  |
| Colombia       | smoothed      | 4,046   | 5,820   | 8,530   | 11,975  | 11,732  | 13,876  | 15,869  | 16,138  | 15,323  |
| Czechia        | current       | 11,406  | 25,783  | 43,634  | 47,255  | 52,118  | 56,856  | 64,878  | 67,104  | 78,103  |
| Czechia        | smoothed      | 19,376  | 27,489  | 36,835  | 52,425  | 57,814  | 60,008  | 63,409  | 68,311  | 78,103  |
| Denmark        | current       | 110,450 | 194,704 | 242,421 | 240,282 | 246,167 | 329,132 | 313,272 | 337,320 | 376,069 |
| Denmark        | smoothed      | 126,206 | 179,382 | 197,011 | 239,813 | 256,056 | 303,571 | 307,476 | 341,196 | 347,510 |
| Finland        | current       | 72,499  | 117,525 | 148,765 | 145,080 | 147,720 | 157,327 | 167,922 | 165,673 | 167,711 |
| Finland        | smoothed      | 86,190  | 107,591 | 127,719 | 144,655 | 148,922 | 156,857 | 161,788 | 169,206 | 167,711 |
| France         | current       | 106,643 | 210,217 | 284,120 | 237,014 | 238,646 | 280,482 | 271,754 | 282,583 | 299,355 |
| France         | smoothed      | 117,799 | 186,953 | 230,534 | 243,382 | 255,125 | 266,101 | 271,287 | 289,077 | 278,848 |
| Germany        | current       | 96,037  | 139,139 | 181,558 | 179,507 | 180,988 | 218,671 | 218,778 | 228,227 | 268,681 |
| Germany        | smoothed      | 108,017 | 127,857 | 151,852 | 186,912 | 195,312 | 207,965 | 219,384 | 233,530 | 250,274 |
| Greece         | current       | 70,404  | 120,248 | 143,339 | 102,686 | 99,044  | 101,442 | 101,820 | 101,378 | 104,603 |
| Greece         | smoothed      | 77,504  | 95,311  | 104,594 | 97,865  | 96,502  | 98,077  | 96,185  | 102,308 | 104,603 |
| Hungary        | current       | 12,138  | 25,656  | 32,538  | 32,829  | 36,442  | 41,762  | 49,250  | 52,095  | 53,664  |
| Hungary        | smoothed      | 17,412  | 21,766  | 25,266  | 32,567  | 36,455  | 40,118  | 46,049  | 50,962  | 53,664  |
| India          | current       | 2,643   | 4,924   | 9,179   | 10,885  | 11,796  | 13,786  | 14,186  | 15,172  | 14,252  |
| India          | smoothed      | 3,596   | 6,122   | 8,230   | 11,162  | 12,057  | 13,052  | 14,388  | 15,254  | 14,263  |
| Indonesia      | current       | 2,928   | 5,211   | 9,263   | 11,869  | 13,339  | 14,954  | 15,217  | 17,304  | 17,693  |
| Indonesia      | smoothed      | 5,781   | 6,843   | 7,539   | 12,002  | 12,877  | 14,331  | 15,407  | 16,544  | 17,054  |
| Ireland        | current       | 125,286 | 228,659 | 216,953 | 202,976 | 203,246 | 244,346 | 241,256 | 253,701 | 266,153 |
| Ireland        | smoothed      | 141,131 | 191,874 | 179,675 | 211,233 | 220,124 | 234,397 | 242,255 | 257,400 | 247,920 |
| Israel         | current       | 78,456  | 105,795 | 144,431 | 165,384 | 167,106 | 201,278 | 185,896 | 212,872 | 228,268 |
| Israel         | smoothed      | 86,196  | 136,455 | 138,278 | 175,526 | 177,672 | 196,002 | 197,695 | 210,090 | 212,050 |
| Italy          | current       | 120,950 | 200,172 | 239,421 | 212,231 | 204,424 | 234,990 | 219,605 | 218,853 | 239,244 |
| Italy          | smoothed      | 144,444 | 184,195 | 196,082 | 214,197 | 215,093 | 218,852 | 216,714 | 222,243 | 222,855 |
| Japan          | current       | 191,446 | 187,223 | 272,002 | 204,256 | 212,367 | 226,610 | 228,846 | 239,458 | 256,596 |
| Japan          | smoothed      | 135,478 | 158,043 | 181,120 | 214,288 | 219,386 | 229,948 | 231,415 | 241,203 | 248,073 |
| Kazakhstan     | current       | 2,513   | 6,387   | 16,476  | 25,346  | 18,241  | 29,623  | 29,636  | 34,168  | 33,463  |
| Kazakhstan     | smoothed      | 3,625   | 6,363   | 11,498  | 18,172  | 17,697  | 25,372  | 25,820  | 31,588  | 33,463  |
| Korea          | current       | 50,503  | 95,784  | 123,896 | 150,135 | 151,223 | 185,549 | 186,087 | 190,275 | 211,369 |
| Korea          | smoothed      | 56,674  | 82,143  | 116,232 | 143,560 | 149,019 | 162,190 | 171,268 | 183,039 | 195,319 |
| Mexico         | current       | 15,893  | 23,075  | 30,748  | 34,402  | 32,100  | 37,434  | 39,628  | 44,177  | 42,689  |
| Mexico         | smoothed      | 11,538  | 17,003  | 22,464  | 30,544  | 33,199  | 35,794  | 37,019  | 38,703  | 38,997  |
| Netherlands    | current       | 131,636 | 203,400 | 260,029 | 248,125 | 258,862 | 304,222 | 306,581 | 331,059 | 377,092 |
| Netherlands    | smoothed      | 157,690 | 189,275 | 219,879 | 259,867 | 281,387 | 291,783 | 307,900 | 335,990 | 351,258 |
| New Zealand    | current       | 79,140  | 193,154 | 222,782 | 277,444 | 306,744 | 336,190 | 337,104 | 333,053 | 348,198 |
| New Zealand    | smoothed      | 109,904 | 177,724 | 195,527 | 256,978 | 285,126 | 307,551 | 318,818 | 329,740 | 348,198 |
| Norway         | current       | 96,282  | 171,831 | 262,978 | 230,725 | 258,262 | 291,633 | 260,785 | 274,248 | 275,880 |
| Norway         | smoothed      | 92,704  | 128,881 | 168,638 | 219,530 | 235,736 | 253,032 | 239,269 | 252,247 | 250,587 |

**Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20, continued**

| Country/region       | Exchange rate   | Year           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      |                 | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020           |
| Poland               | current         | 14,800         | 30,710         | 46,040         | 45,500         | 46,648         | 59,233         | 58,032         | 62,783         | 67,477         |
| Poland               | smoothed        | 16,862         | 26,687         | 35,317         | 45,902         | 51,158         | 53,986         | 57,379         | 62,264         | 64,707         |
| Portugal             | current         | 52,357         | 92,665         | 112,540        | 108,253        | 114,137        | 127,405        | 131,020        | 138,705        | 142,537        |
| Portugal             | smoothed        | 66,629         | 82,035         | 93,927         | 110,091        | 116,446        | 127,544        | 126,176        | 141,748        | 142,537        |
| Romania              | current         | 5,063          | 16,736         | 22,959         | 30,488         | 34,493         | 41,776         | 44,635         | 47,721         | 50,009         |
| Romania              | smoothed        | 7,548          | 16,388         | 19,868         | 31,553         | 36,329         | 43,551         | 44,321         | 49,143         | 50,009         |
| Russia               | current         | 2,742          | 7,863          | 19,048         | 15,749         | 18,369         | 26,827         | 24,150         | 30,044         | 27,162         |
| Russia               | smoothed        | 4,618          | 7,472          | 13,531         | 17,743         | 16,354         | 22,401         | 23,786         | 25,409         | 28,027         |
| Singapore            | current         | 107,007        | 128,089        | 226,234        | 235,890        | 240,425        | 274,013        | 283,736        | 307,535        | 332,995        |
| Singapore            | smoothed        | 116,033        | 150,401        | 196,061        | 220,444        | 234,837        | 250,106        | 267,772        | 288,961        | 317,733        |
| South Africa         | current         | 9,702          | 20,980         | 28,701         | 17,257         | 20,204         | 24,543         | 20,284         | 21,543         | 20,308         |
| South Africa         | smoothed        | 9,051          | 13,138         | 15,462         | 17,970         | 17,628         | 18,768         | 17,769         | 18,027         | 17,445         |
| Spain                | current         | 76,919         | 193,425        | 230,591        | 164,681        | 165,872        | 200,862        | 201,025        | 210,397        | 227,122        |
| Spain                | smoothed        | 96,383         | 180,737        | 187,384        | 167,600        | 175,891        | 187,667        | 197,987        | 212,201        | 211,563        |
| Sweden               | current         | 77,253         | 140,095        | 225,039        | 234,678        | 236,183        | 277,766        | 259,898        | 280,710        | 336,166        |
| Sweden               | smoothed        | 74,632         | 117,066        | 161,116        | 217,323        | 235,196        | 250,518        | 254,967        | 284,632        | 299,087        |
| Switzerland          | current         | 231,354        | 300,133        | 464,869        | 513,945        | 511,775        | 561,310        | 559,105        | 603,233        | 673,962        |
| Switzerland          | smoothed        | 299,870        | 338,026        | 394,796        | 512,985        | 529,593        | 562,927        | 571,165        | 614,586        | 633,938        |
| Taiwan               | current         | 92,298         | 111,222        | 145,958        | 185,748        | 187,223        | 208,098        | 214,069        | 223,589        | 238,862        |
| Taiwan               | smoothed        | 64,093         | 92,625         | 139,520        | 183,359        | 187,788        | 201,776        | 211,573        | 229,340        | 238,862        |
| Thailand             | current         | 6,274          | 10,100         | 18,414         | 19,223         | 18,841         | 22,268         | 23,935         | 27,550         | 25,292         |
| Thailand             | smoothed        | 9,594          | 14,189         | 17,678         | 21,634         | 21,166         | 23,032         | 24,872         | 26,619         | 24,823         |
| Turkey               | current         | 13,763         | 24,166         | 36,484         | 33,982         | 33,134         | 33,382         | 27,035         | 27,586         | 27,466         |
| Turkey               | smoothed        | 10,172         | 12,883         | 16,932         | 22,473         | 25,152         | 24,878         | 25,101         | 25,604         | 28,781         |
| United Kingdom       | current         | 148,613        | 239,442        | 230,554        | 275,933        | 246,788        | 282,198        | 257,703        | 270,553        | 290,754        |
| United Kingdom       | smoothed        | 127,747        | 186,531        | 195,475        | 243,832        | 261,869        | 271,922        | 263,619        | 268,043        | 277,492        |
| United States        | current         | 215,146        | 294,135        | 286,517        | 368,017        | 385,708        | 418,033        | 416,660        | 463,549        | 505,421        |
| United States        | smoothed        | 215,146        | 294,135        | 286,517        | 368,017        | 385,708        | 418,033        | 416,660        | 463,549        | 505,421        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>current</b>  | <b>1,982</b>   | <b>3,170</b>   | <b>5,568</b>   | <b>6,463</b>   | <b>6,457</b>   | <b>6,863</b>   | <b>6,776</b>   | <b>7,528</b>   | <b>7,371</b>   |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>2,110</b>   | <b>3,038</b>   | <b>4,707</b>   | <b>6,044</b>   | <b>8,076</b>   | <b>7,232</b>   | <b>7,100</b>   | <b>7,514</b>   | <b>7,270</b>   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>current</b>  | <b>34,102</b>  | <b>38,740</b>  | <b>54,605</b>  | <b>49,201</b>  | <b>50,487</b>  | <b>55,872</b>  | <b>55,166</b>  | <b>57,890</b>  | <b>60,790</b>  |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>28,486</b>  | <b>35,445</b>  | <b>41,652</b>  | <b>49,003</b>  | <b>50,553</b>  | <b>53,926</b>  | <b>54,782</b>  | <b>57,359</b>  | <b>58,320</b>  |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>4,247</b>   | <b>9,092</b>   | <b>24,975</b>  | <b>43,521</b>  | <b>48,380</b>  | <b>57,673</b>  | <b>60,686</b>  | <b>64,283</b>  | <b>67,771</b>  |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>6,298</b>   | <b>13,442</b>  | <b>27,131</b>  | <b>42,457</b>  | <b>49,925</b>  | <b>54,828</b>  | <b>60,718</b>  | <b>64,950</b>  | <b>64,216</b>  |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>current</b>  | <b>62,865</b>  | <b>110,114</b> | <b>138,838</b> | <b>132,354</b> | <b>131,590</b> | <b>155,453</b> | <b>151,219</b> | <b>159,283</b> | <b>174,836</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>70,220</b>  | <b>98,563</b>  | <b>113,900</b> | <b>132,251</b> | <b>138,908</b> | <b>147,433</b> | <b>150,785</b> | <b>160,179</b> | <b>164,770</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>2,643</b>   | <b>4,924</b>   | <b>9,179</b>   | <b>10,885</b>  | <b>11,796</b>  | <b>13,786</b>  | <b>14,186</b>  | <b>15,172</b>  | <b>14,252</b>  |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>3,596</b>   | <b>6,122</b>   | <b>8,230</b>   | <b>11,162</b>  | <b>12,057</b>  | <b>13,052</b>  | <b>14,388</b>  | <b>15,254</b>  | <b>14,263</b>  |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>current</b>  | <b>8,941</b>   | <b>12,358</b>  | <b>24,019</b>  | <b>23,616</b>  | <b>23,468</b>  | <b>27,372</b>  | <b>26,316</b>  | <b>27,430</b>  | <b>24,301</b>  |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>7,874</b>   | <b>11,009</b>  | <b>16,898</b>  | <b>21,454</b>  | <b>20,546</b>  | <b>23,076</b>  | <b>23,586</b>  | <b>24,406</b>  | <b>23,615</b>  |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>current</b>  | <b>204,959</b> | <b>282,196</b> | <b>283,570</b> | <b>354,981</b> | <b>373,379</b> | <b>405,495</b> | <b>401,125</b> | <b>446,453</b> | <b>486,930</b> |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>205,336</b> | <b>278,782</b> | <b>276,133</b> | <b>355,158</b> | <b>372,776</b> | <b>402,983</b> | <b>401,327</b> | <b>445,261</b> | <b>485,296</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>31,378</b>  | <b>44,423</b>  | <b>56,028</b>  | <b>61,024</b>  | <b>63,134</b>  | <b>71,350</b>  | <b>70,695</b>  | <b>75,451</b>  | <b>79,952</b>  |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>31,777</b>  | <b>42,949</b>  | <b>49,070</b>  | <b>60,557</b>  | <b>64,315</b>  | <b>68,756</b>  | <b>70,414</b>  | <b>75,260</b>  | <b>77,324</b>  |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20**

| Country/region | Exchange rate | Year   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                |               | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   |
| Australia      | current       | 1,500  | 3,480  | 6,662  | 6,424  | 6,969  | 8,006  | 7,217  | 7,923  | 9,268  |
| Australia      | smoothed      | 2,007  | 3,471  | 4,611  | 6,022  | 6,595  | 7,055  | 7,055  | 7,783  | 8,281  |
| Austria        | current       | 695    | 1,130  | 1,542  | 1,495  | 1,553  | 1,818  | 1,811  | 1,893  | 2,111  |
| Austria        | smoothed      | 874    | 1,136  | 1,385  | 1,588  | 1,697  | 1,746  | 1,823  | 1,934  | 1,967  |
| Belgium        | current       | 1,051  | 1,714  | 2,363  | 2,337  | 2,364  | 2,710  | 2,607  | 2,662  | 3,159  |
| Belgium        | smoothed      | 1,288  | 1,664  | 2,031  | 2,464  | 2,562  | 2,578  | 2,598  | 2,710  | 2,943  |
| Canada         | current       | 2,613  | 4,363  | 6,832  | 6,930  | 7,721  | 8,697  | 7,936  | 8,988  | 9,948  |
| Canada         | smoothed      | 2,697  | 3,552  | 4,956  | 6,977  | 7,558  | 8,012  | 7,992  | 8,657  | 9,490  |
| Chile          | current       | 218    | 334    | 570    | 696    | 727    | 819    | 847    | 856    | 764    |
| Chile          | smoothed      | 210    | 321    | 451    | 615    | 650    | 696    | 709    | 781    | 764    |
| China          | current       | 3,704  | 8,522  | 25,493 | 46,535 | 52,118 | 62,573 | 66,281 | 70,638 | 74,884 |
| China          | smoothed      | 5,493  | 12,600 | 27,695 | 45,398 | 53,783 | 59,487 | 66,316 | 71,372 | 70,955 |
| Colombia       | current       | 93     | 173    | 365    | 408    | 453    | 564    | 606    | 640    | 603    |
| Colombia       | smoothed      | 93     | 151    | 246    | 383    | 384    | 465    | 544    | 565    | 546    |
| Czechia        | current       | 91     | 209    | 369    | 404    | 446    | 486    | 554    | 573    | 666    |
| Czechia        | smoothed      | 154    | 223    | 311    | 448    | 495    | 513    | 542    | 583    | 666    |
| Denmark        | current       | 454    | 806    | 1,031  | 1,063  | 1,098  | 1,476  | 1,413  | 1,530  | 1,714  |
| Denmark        | smoothed      | 519    | 743    | 838    | 1,061  | 1,142  | 1,362  | 1,387  | 1,547  | 1,584  |
| Finland        | current       | 285    | 475    | 618    | 622    | 637    | 681    | 729    | 722    | 733    |
| Finland        | smoothed      | 339    | 434    | 531    | 621    | 642    | 679    | 703    | 737    | 733    |
| France         | current       | 4,704  | 9,679  | 13,526 | 11,594 | 11,729 | 13,845 | 13,470 | 14,063 | 14,958 |
| France         | smoothed      | 5,196  | 8,608  | 10,975 | 11,905 | 12,539 | 13,135 | 13,447 | 14,386 | 13,933 |
| Germany        | current       | 6,160  | 9,073  | 11,934 | 12,009 | 12,160 | 14,756 | 14,818 | 15,498 | 18,274 |
| Germany        | smoothed      | 6,928  | 8,337  | 9,982  | 12,505 | 13,122 | 14,033 | 14,859 | 15,858 | 17,022 |
| Greece         | current       | 612    | 1,075  | 1,241  | 879    | 846    | 865    | 866    | 860    | 885    |
| Greece         | smoothed      | 674    | 852    | 906    | 838    | 824    | 836    | 818    | 868    | 885    |
| Hungary        | current       | 95     | 202    | 255    | 258    | 286    | 327    | 385    | 406    | 417    |
| Hungary        | smoothed      | 137    | 172    | 198    | 256    | 286    | 314    | 360    | 397    | 417    |
| India          | current       | 1,553  | 3,266  | 6,810  | 8,948  | 9,886  | 11,769 | 12,330 | 13,427 | 12,833 |
| India          | smoothed      | 2,113  | 4,061  | 6,106  | 9,176  | 10,105 | 11,142 | 12,506 | 13,499 | 12,843 |
| Indonesia      | current       | 368    | 720    | 1,409  | 1,969  | 2,251  | 2,569  | 2,660  | 3,077  | 3,199  |
| Indonesia      | smoothed      | 727    | 945    | 1,147  | 1,992  | 2,173  | 2,462  | 2,693  | 2,942  | 3,083  |
| Ireland        | current       | 333    | 696    | 724    | 685    | 694    | 846    | 849    | 906    | 963    |
| Ireland        | smoothed      | 376    | 584    | 600    | 713    | 751    | 812    | 852    | 919    | 897    |
| Israel         | current       | 298    | 449    | 697    | 856    | 879    | 1,076  | 1,011  | 1,178  | 1,284  |
| Israel         | smoothed      | 327    | 579    | 667    | 909    | 935    | 1,048  | 1,076  | 1,163  | 1,193  |
| Italy          | current       | 5,522  | 9,457  | 11,545 | 10,506 | 10,141 | 11,671 | 10,913 | 10,881 | 11,901 |
| Italy          | smoothed      | 6,595  | 8,702  | 9,455  | 10,604 | 10,670 | 10,869 | 10,770 | 11,050 | 11,086 |
| Japan          | current       | 19,404 | 19,476 | 28,640 | 21,519 | 22,364 | 23,854 | 24,075 | 25,166 | 26,931 |
| Japan          | smoothed      | 13,731 | 16,441 | 19,071 | 22,576 | 23,103 | 24,205 | 24,345 | 25,349 | 26,036 |
| Kazakhstan     | current       | 24     | 65     | 181    | 300    | 218    | 356    | 358    | 415    | 409    |
| Kazakhstan     | smoothed      | 34     | 64     | 126    | 215    | 211    | 305    | 312    | 384    | 409    |
| Korea          | current       | 1,721  | 3,508  | 4,744  | 6,128  | 6,233  | 7,719  | 7,804  | 8,035  | 8,981  |
| Korea          | smoothed      | 1,932  | 3,008  | 4,451  | 5,860  | 6,143  | 6,747  | 7,183  | 7,730  | 8,299  |
| Mexico         | current       | 883    | 1,445  | 2,156  | 2,679  | 2,546  | 3,024  | 3,259  | 3,697  | 3,634  |
| Mexico         | smoothed      | 641    | 1,065  | 1,575  | 2,378  | 2,634  | 2,892  | 3,045  | 3,239  | 3,320  |
| Netherlands    | current       | 1,591  | 2,524  | 3,323  | 3,256  | 3,415  | 4,034  | 4,086  | 4,434  | 5,076  |
| Netherlands    | smoothed      | 1,906  | 2,349  | 2,810  | 3,411  | 3,712  | 3,869  | 4,103  | 4,501  | 4,729  |
| New Zealand    | current       | 216    | 572    | 707    | 943    | 1,056  | 1,172  | 1,188  | 1,187  | 1,253  |
| New Zealand    | smoothed      | 300    | 526    | 620    | 873    | 982    | 1,072  | 1,124  | 1,175  | 1,253  |
| Norway         | current       | 322    | 592    | 965    | 915    | 1,036  | 1,183  | 1,069  | 1,136  | 1,154  |
| Norway         | smoothed      | 310    | 444    | 619    | 870    | 946    | 1,026  | 981    | 1,045  | 1,049  |

**Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20, continued**

| Country/region       | Exchange rate   | Year           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      |                 | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020           |
| Poland               | current         | 412            | 897            | 1,382          | 1,384          | 1,421          | 1,804          | 1,765          | 1,907          | 2,046          |
| Poland               | smoothed        | 469            | 779            | 1,061          | 1,397          | 1,558          | 1,644          | 1,745          | 1,891          | 1,962          |
| Portugal             | current         | 418            | 770            | 950            | 904            | 953            | 1,063          | 1,093          | 1,157          | 1,189          |
| Portugal             | smoothed        | 532            | 682            | 793            | 920            | 972            | 1,064          | 1,052          | 1,182          | 1,189          |
| Romania              | current         | 83             | 273            | 368            | 480            | 540            | 649            | 688            | 730            | 761            |
| Romania              | smoothed        | 123            | 267            | 318            | 496            | 568            | 677            | 683            | 752            | 761            |
| Russia               | current         | 295            | 865            | 2,161          | 1,793          | 2,085          | 3,036          | 2,723          | 3,374          | 3,038          |
| Russia               | smoothed        | 497            | 822            | 1,535          | 2,020          | 1,857          | 2,535          | 2,682          | 2,853          | 3,135          |
| Singapore            | current         | 324            | 421            | 925            | 1,075          | 1,115          | 1,291          | 1,355          | 1,487          | 1,627          |
| Singapore            | smoothed        | 351            | 495            | 802            | 1,005          | 1,089          | 1,178          | 1,279          | 1,397          | 1,553          |
| South Africa         | current         | 243            | 589            | 897            | 598            | 712            | 880            | 739            | 798            | 763            |
| South Africa         | smoothed        | 226            | 369            | 483            | 622            | 621            | 673            | 648            | 668            | 656            |
| Spain                | current         | 2,497          | 6,905          | 8,701          | 6,177          | 6,229          | 7,555          | 7,574          | 7,942          | 8,585          |
| Spain                | smoothed        | 3,129          | 6,452          | 7,070          | 6,286          | 6,606          | 7,058          | 7,460          | 8,010          | 7,997          |
| Sweden               | current         | 522            | 966            | 1,628          | 1,783          | 1,807          | 2,135          | 2,007          | 2,178          | 2,620          |
| Sweden               | smoothed        | 504            | 807            | 1,165          | 1,652          | 1,799          | 1,926          | 1,969          | 2,208          | 2,331          |
| Switzerland          | current         | 1,273          | 1,737          | 2,892          | 3,428          | 3,447          | 3,814          | 3,831          | 4,167          | 4,689          |
| Switzerland          | smoothed        | 1,650          | 1,956          | 2,456          | 3,422          | 3,567          | 3,825          | 3,914          | 4,245          | 4,411          |
| Taiwan               | current         | 1,437          | 1,883          | 2,628          | 3,514          | 3,571          | 4,003          | 4,150          | 4,364          | 4,690          |
| Taiwan               | smoothed        | 998            | 1,568          | 2,512          | 3,469          | 3,582          | 3,881          | 4,102          | 4,476          | 4,690          |
| Thailand             | current         | 269            | 472            | 914            | 996            | 985            | 1,175          | 1,274          | 1,478          | 1,367          |
| Thailand             | smoothed        | 411            | 663            | 877            | 1,121          | 1,107          | 1,215          | 1,324          | 1,428          | 1,342          |
| Turkey               | current         | 522            | 1,030          | 1,718          | 1,777          | 1,771          | 1,824          | 1,508          | 1,568          | 1,587          |
| Turkey               | smoothed        | 386            | 549            | 797            | 1,176          | 1,345          | 1,359          | 1,400          | 1,455          | 1,663          |
| United Kingdom       | current         | 6,595          | 11,000         | 11,250         | 14,041         | 12,649         | 14,566         | 13,391         | 14,146         | 15,284         |
| United Kingdom       | smoothed        | 5,669          | 8,569          | 9,539          | 12,408         | 13,422         | 14,036         | 13,699         | 14,014         | 14,587         |
| United States        | current         | 43,439         | 62,657         | 64,683         | 87,987         | 93,124         | 101,849        | 102,408        | 114,932        | 126,340        |
| United States        | smoothed        | 43,439         | 62,657         | 64,683         | 87,987         | 93,124         | 101,849        | 102,408        | 114,932        | 126,340        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>current</b>  | <b>755</b>     | <b>1,392</b>   | <b>2,816</b>   | <b>3,761</b>   | <b>3,865</b>   | <b>4,227</b>   | <b>4,295</b>   | <b>4,910</b>   | <b>4,946</b>   |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>804</b>     | <b>1,334</b>   | <b>2,381</b>   | <b>3,518</b>   | <b>4,835</b>   | <b>4,455</b>   | <b>4,500</b>   | <b>4,900</b>   | <b>4,878</b>   |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>current</b>  | <b>28,515</b>  | <b>36,186</b>  | <b>56,691</b>  | <b>56,119</b>  | <b>58,585</b>  | <b>65,942</b>  | <b>66,195</b>  | <b>70,583</b>  | <b>75,277</b>  |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>23,819</b>  | <b>33,109</b>  | <b>43,243</b>  | <b>55,893</b>  | <b>58,661</b>  | <b>63,645</b>  | <b>65,733</b>  | <b>69,935</b>  | <b>72,219</b>  |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>3,704</b>   | <b>8,522</b>   | <b>25,493</b>  | <b>46,535</b>  | <b>52,118</b>  | <b>62,573</b>  | <b>66,281</b>  | <b>70,638</b>  | <b>74,884</b>  |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>5,493</b>   | <b>12,600</b>  | <b>27,695</b>  | <b>45,398</b>  | <b>53,783</b>  | <b>59,487</b>  | <b>66,316</b>  | <b>71,372</b>  | <b>70,955</b>  |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>current</b>  | <b>34,539</b>  | <b>62,301</b>  | <b>80,635</b>  | <b>77,898</b>  | <b>77,559</b>  | <b>91,708</b>  | <b>89,254</b>  | <b>94,035</b>  | <b>103,213</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>38,581</b>  | <b>55,766</b>  | <b>66,152</b>  | <b>77,837</b>  | <b>81,873</b>  | <b>86,977</b>  | <b>88,998</b>  | <b>94,564</b>  | <b>97,271</b>  |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>1,553</b>   | <b>3,266</b>   | <b>6,810</b>   | <b>8,948</b>   | <b>9,886</b>   | <b>11,769</b>  | <b>12,330</b>  | <b>13,427</b>  | <b>12,833</b>  |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>2,113</b>   | <b>4,061</b>   | <b>6,106</b>   | <b>9,176</b>   | <b>10,105</b>  | <b>11,142</b>  | <b>12,506</b>  | <b>13,499</b>  | <b>12,843</b>  |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>current</b>  | <b>2,726</b>   | <b>4,206</b>   | <b>9,034</b>   | <b>9,739</b>   | <b>9,846</b>   | <b>11,679</b>  | <b>11,414</b>  | <b>12,087</b>  | <b>10,872</b>  |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>2,401</b>   | <b>3,747</b>   | <b>6,356</b>   | <b>8,847</b>   | <b>8,620</b>   | <b>9,846</b>   | <b>10,230</b>  | <b>10,755</b>  | <b>10,565</b>  |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>current</b>  | <b>46,064</b>  | <b>67,038</b>  | <b>71,535</b>  | <b>94,939</b>  | <b>100,869</b> | <b>110,572</b> | <b>110,368</b> | <b>123,947</b> | <b>136,316</b> |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>46,148</b>  | <b>66,227</b>  | <b>69,659</b>  | <b>94,986</b>  | <b>100,706</b> | <b>109,887</b> | <b>110,424</b> | <b>123,616</b> | <b>135,859</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>current</b>  | <b>117,857</b> | <b>182,912</b> | <b>253,015</b> | <b>297,938</b> | <b>312,728</b> | <b>358,469</b> | <b>360,137</b> | <b>389,626</b> | <b>418,342</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>smoothed</b> | <b>119,359</b> | <b>176,843</b> | <b>221,590</b> | <b>295,655</b> | <b>318,581</b> | <b>345,437</b> | <b>358,707</b> | <b>388,640</b> | <b>404,589</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-4: Composition of wealth per adult for regions and selected countries, 2020**

| Country              | Wealth per adult (USD) |                      |               |                | Share of gross wealth (%) |                      |             |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                      | Financial assets       | Non-financial assets | Debts         | Gross wealth   | Financial assets          | Non-financial assets | Debts       |
| Australia            | 246,617                | 339,565              | 102,427       | 586,182        | 42.1                      | 57.9                 | 17.5        |
| Austria              | 128,778                | 195,834              | 34,264        | 324,612        | 39.7                      | 60.3                 | 10.6        |
| Belgium              | 197,597                | 195,836              | 42,106        | 393,433        | 50.2                      | 49.8                 | 10.7        |
| Canada               | 208,431                | 188,393              | 64,500        | 396,824        | 52.5                      | 47.5                 | 16.3        |
| Chile                | 33,895                 | 28,383               | 8,687         | 62,278         | 54.4                      | 45.6                 | 13.9        |
| China                | 33,102                 | 41,874               | 7,205         | 74,976         | 44.2                      | 55.8                 | 9.6         |
| Colombia             | 10,085                 | 9,860                | 3,017         | 19,945         | 50.6                      | 49.4                 | 15.1        |
| Czechia              | 42,643                 | 47,227               | 11,767        | 89,870         | 47.4                      | 52.6                 | 13.1        |
| Denmark              | 328,635                | 145,914              | 98,479        | 474,549        | 69.3                      | 30.7                 | 20.8        |
| Finland              | 92,631                 | 123,785              | 48,706        | 216,416        | 42.8                      | 57.2                 | 22.5        |
| France               | 149,703                | 194,428              | 44,776        | 344,131        | 43.5                      | 56.5                 | 13.0        |
| Germany              | 125,390                | 178,653              | 35,363        | 304,043        | 41.2                      | 58.8                 | 11.6        |
| Greece               | 37,681                 | 81,404               | 14,482        | 119,085        | 31.6                      | 68.4                 | 12.2        |
| Hungary              | 28,484                 | 30,131               | 4,951         | 58,615         | 48.6                      | 51.4                 | 8.4         |
| India                | 3,610                  | 11,904               | 1,262         | 15,514         | 23.3                      | 76.7                 | 8.1         |
| Indonesia            | 5,959                  | 12,254               | 520           | 18,213         | 32.7                      | 67.3                 | 2.9         |
| Ireland              | 146,898                | 167,300              | 48,046        | 314,198        | 46.8                      | 53.2                 | 15.3        |
| Israel               | 189,126                | 75,064               | 35,922        | 264,190        | 71.6                      | 28.4                 | 13.6        |
| Italy                | 116,228                | 146,848              | 23,831        | 263,076        | 44.2                      | 55.8                 | 9.1         |
| Japan                | 179,081                | 109,795              | 32,280        | 288,876        | 62.0                      | 38.0                 | 11.2        |
| Kazakhstan           | 7,986                  | 26,776               | 1,298         | 34,762         | 23.0                      | 77.0                 | 3.7         |
| Korea                | 96,543                 | 158,446              | 43,621        | 254,989        | 37.9                      | 62.1                 | 17.1        |
| Mexico               | 16,146                 | 27,628               | 1,085         | 43,774         | 36.9                      | 63.1                 | 2.5         |
| Netherlands          | 279,960                | 177,361              | 80,229        | 457,321        | 61.2                      | 38.8                 | 17.5        |
| New Zealand          | 212,365                | 180,465              | 44,632        | 392,830        | 54.1                      | 45.9                 | 11.4        |
| Norway               | 153,522                | 237,201              | 114,843       | 390,723        | 39.3                      | 60.7                 | 29.4        |
| Poland               | 21,988                 | 52,716               | 7,226         | 74,704         | 29.4                      | 70.6                 | 9.7         |
| Portugal             | 60,320                 | 102,606              | 20,389        | 162,926        | 37.0                      | 63.0                 | 12.5        |
| Romania              | 12,485                 | 40,702               | 3,178         | 53,187         | 23.5                      | 76.5                 | 6.0         |
| Russia               | 11,261                 | 18,879               | 2,978         | 30,140         | 37.4                      | 62.6                 | 9.9         |
| Singapore            | 223,443                | 158,825              | 49,273        | 382,268        | 58.5                      | 41.5                 | 12.9        |
| South Africa         | 15,604                 | 8,632                | 3,928         | 24,236         | 64.4                      | 35.6                 | 16.2        |
| Spain                | 76,199                 | 175,496              | 24,574        | 251,695        | 30.3                      | 69.7                 | 9.8         |
| Sweden               | 275,664                | 137,517              | 77,016        | 413,181        | 66.7                      | 33.3                 | 18.6        |
| Switzerland          | 465,337                | 360,993              | 152,369       | 826,330        | 56.3                      | 43.7                 | 18.4        |
| Taiwan               | 184,061                | 83,761               | 28,960        | 267,822        | 68.7                      | 31.3                 | 10.8        |
| Thailand             | 10,553                 | 20,356               | 5,617         | 30,909         | 34.1                      | 65.9                 | 18.2        |
| Turkey               | 7,060                  | 23,084               | 2,678         | 30,144         | 23.4                      | 76.6                 | 8.9         |
| United Kingdom       | 189,078                | 151,862              | 50,186        | 340,940        | 55.5                      | 44.5                 | 14.7        |
| United States        | 417,248                | 152,945              | 64,772        | 570,193        | 73.2                      | 26.8                 | 11.4        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>3,473</b>           | <b>4,449</b>         | <b>552</b>    | <b>7,922</b>   | <b>43.8</b>               | <b>56.2</b>          | <b>7.0</b>  |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>34,926</b>          | <b>34,074</b>        | <b>8,210</b>  | <b>69,000</b>  | <b>50.6</b>               | <b>49.4</b>          | <b>11.9</b> |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>33,102</b>          | <b>41,874</b>        | <b>7,205</b>  | <b>74,976</b>  | <b>44.2</b>               | <b>55.8</b>          | <b>9.6</b>  |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>91,932</b>          | <b>109,078</b>       | <b>26,174</b> | <b>201,010</b> | <b>45.7</b>               | <b>54.3</b>          | <b>13.0</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>3,610</b>           | <b>11,904</b>        | <b>1,262</b>  | <b>15,514</b>  | <b>23.3</b>               | <b>76.7</b>          | <b>8.1</b>  |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>11,728</b>          | <b>15,139</b>        | <b>2,565</b>  | <b>26,867</b>  | <b>43.7</b>               | <b>56.3</b>          | <b>9.5</b>  |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>394,938</b>         | <b>156,744</b>       | <b>64,752</b> | <b>551,682</b> | <b>71.6</b>               | <b>28.4</b>          | <b>11.7</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>48,828</b>          | <b>41,513</b>        | <b>10,389</b> | <b>90,341</b>  | <b>54.0</b>               | <b>46.0</b>          | <b>11.5</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-5: Wealth shares and minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles for regions and selected countries, 2020**

| Country   | Wealth decile |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | Top         |             |             |
|---|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | 1             | 2           | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9           | 10%         | 5%          | 1%          |
| <b>I Wealth shares (%)</b>  |               |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |
| Australia   | 0.1           | 0.6         | 1.4        | 2.7        | 4.1        | 5.9        | 8.0        | 10.4       | 15.6        | 51.4        | 39.2        | 20.9        |
| Austria   | -0.5          | 0.3         | 0.5        | 1.1        | 2.1        | 4.6        | 7.7        | 10.8       | 16.0        | 57.4        | 44.4        | 24.1        |
| Belgium   | 0.1           | 0.5         | 1.5        | 3.5        | 5.5        | 7.2        | 8.4        | 11.9       | 16.7        | 44.7        | 32.4        | 14.9        |
| Canada  | -0.1          | 0.1         | 0.5        | 1.5        | 2.9        | 4.8        | 7.2        | 10.6       | 16.1        | 56.4        | 43.6        | 23.8        |
| Chile   | -0.9          | -0.5        | 0.2        | 1.3        | 2.6        | 4.0        | 5.5        | 7.9        | 12.8        | 67.1        | 55.3        | 33.6        |
| China   | 0.3           | 1.1         | 1.7        | 2.3        | 3.1        | 4.1        | 5.7        | 8.2        | 13.6        | 59.9        | 48.9        | 30.6        |
| Colombia  | -0.7          | -0.5        | 0.0        | 0.8        | 2.1        | 3.4        | 4.6        | 6.8        | 11.9        | 71.6        | 58.9        | 35.1        |
| Czechia   | -0.2          | 0.3         | 0.9        | 1.6        | 2.5        | 3.4        | 4.2        | 6.9        | 13.0        | 67.3        | 56.2        | 36.4        |
| Denmark   | -2.0          | 0.0         | 0.5        | 1.6        | 3.5        | 5.2        | 7.9        | 11.3       | 16.0        | 56.0        | 43.0        | 23.5        |
| Finland   | -0.7          | 0.2         | 0.5        | 1.5        | 3.2        | 5.0        | 6.3        | 9.8        | 14.4        | 59.8        | 48.0        | 28.5        |
| France  | -0.1          | 0.3         | 0.6        | 1.6        | 3.9        | 4.9        | 7.2        | 10.7       | 16.1        | 54.8        | 41.8        | 22.1        |
| Germany   | -1.0          | 0.5         | 0.5        | 0.8        | 1.7        | 3.5        | 5.9        | 10.0       | 15.3        | 62.9        | 50.4        | 29.1        |
| Greece  | -0.4          | 0.2         | 1.4        | 3.2        | 4.7        | 6.1        | 7.6        | 11.0       | 15.1        | 51.1        | 39.6        | 20.4        |
| Hungary   | -1.0          | 0.9         | 2.2        | 3.1        | 4.1        | 5.1        | 7.2        | 10.6       | 15.6        | 52.2        | 40.3        | 22.4        |
| India   | -1.0          | 0.3         | 0.7        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 4.1        | 6.4        | 11.2        | 72.5        | 61.7        | 40.5        |
| Indonesia   | -0.1          | 0.3         | 0.6        | 1.3        | 2.2        | 3.3        | 5.1        | 8.3        | 12.8        | 66.2        | 55.5        | 36.6        |
| Ireland   | -2.8          | 0.0         | 0.2        | 1.0        | 2.8        | 4.5        | 6.6        | 9.4        | 15.0        | 63.4        | 50.6        | 26.9        |
| Israel  | -0.1          | 0.4         | 1.1        | 2.1        | 2.9        | 4.0        | 5.7        | 8.6        | 13.4        | 61.8        | 50.6        | 31.4        |
| Italy   | 0.0           | 0.4         | 1.1        | 2.8        | 4.2        | 5.7        | 7.4        | 10.7       | 15.3        | 52.3        | 40.4        | 22.2        |
| Japan   | 0.1           | 0.7         | 1.6        | 2.8        | 4.1        | 5.6        | 7.8        | 11.2       | 16.7        | 49.5        | 36.6        | 18.2        |
| Kazakhstan  | -0.2          | 0.2         | 0.9        | 1.8        | 2.8        | 4.1        | 5.2        | 7.5        | 11.7        | 66.0        | 55.7        | 37.4        |
| Korea   | -0.1          | 0.5         | 1.4        | 2.6        | 3.6        | 5.2        | 7.7        | 10.1       | 15.0        | 53.9        | 42.0        | 23.6        |
| Mexico  | -0.8          | -0.5        | 0.0        | 0.9        | 2.4        | 3.8        | 5.3        | 7.8        | 13.5        | 67.5        | 54.1        | 31.0        |
| Netherlands   | -3.2          | 0.0         | 0.6        | 1.6        | 2.9        | 4.6        | 8.2        | 12.6       | 18.2        | 54.4        | 40.5        | 20.4        |
| New Zealand   | -0.1          | -0.1        | 0.8        | 1.8        | 3.8        | 5.5        | 6.7        | 10.3       | 15.9        | 55.4        | 42.3        | 20.3        |
| Norway  | -3.2          | -0.3        | 0.2        | 1.4        | 3.3        | 5.1        | 7.4        | 10.2       | 15.1        | 60.8        | 48.0        | 27.7        |
| Poland  | -0.5          | 0.9         | 1.8        | 2.5        | 3.2        | 4.0        | 5.9        | 8.6        | 15.4        | 58.3        | 46.0        | 26.4        |
| Portugal  | -0.3          | 0.1         | 0.9        | 2.3        | 3.5        | 4.9        | 6.2        | 10.0       | 16.2        | 56.2        | 41.6        | 20.1        |
| Romania   | -0.4          | 0.1         | 1.1        | 2.3        | 3.8        | 5.4        | 6.8        | 9.9        | 14.9        | 56.0        | 44.0        | 24.6        |
| Russia  | -0.3          | -0.1        | 0.3        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.3        | 2.9        | 4.0        | 6.1         | 82.5        | 76.8        | 58.2        |
| Singapore   | -0.1          | 0.3         | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 3.0        | 4.2        | 6.3        | 14.5        | 67.3        | 55.1        | 33.9        |
| South Africa  | -0.7          | -0.6        | -0.4       | 0.3        | 1.5        | 2.6        | 3.5        | 4.9        | 9.2         | 79.9        | 68.5        | 40.8        |
| Spain   | -0.9          | 0.2         | 1.4        | 2.7        | 3.9        | 5.5        | 7.4        | 10.0       | 15.2        | 54.6        | 42.7        | 23.0        |
| Sweden  | -2.5          | -0.9        | -0.5       | 0.4        | 1.9        | 3.3        | 5.0        | 7.7        | 11.5        | 74.0        | 59.6        | 34.9        |
| Switzerland   | -0.8          | 0.4         | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 3.3        | 5.8        | 9.6        | 15.0        | 63.8        | 51.0        | 28.0        |
| Taiwan  | -0.1          | 0.5         | 1.4        | 2.3        | 3.3        | 4.5        | 6.2        | 9.2        | 14.3        | 58.4        | 46.7        | 27.7        |
| Thailand  | 0.1           | 0.3         | 0.7        | 1.4        | 2.5        | 3.9        | 5.5        | 7.3        | 11.8        | 66.6        | 57.0        | 40.0        |
| Turkey  | -0.5          | -0.2        | 0.4        | 1.1        | 2.2        | 3.4        | 4.4        | 6.5        | 10.6        | 72.1        | 62.2        | 42.8        |
| United Kingdom  | -0.6          | 0.1         | 0.7        | 1.8        | 3.4        | 5.3        | 6.5        | 10.2       | 16.3        | 56.2        | 43.0        | 23.1        |
| United States   | -0.6          | 0.0         | 0.2        | 0.6        | 1.2        | 2.0        | 3.3        | 5.7        | 11.7        | 75.8        | 63.2        | 35.3        |
| <b>Africa</b>   | <b>-0.8</b>   | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>78.0</b> | <b>67.4</b> | <b>43.4</b> |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>   | <b>-0.2</b>   | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>82.3</b> | <b>67.8</b> | <b>38.2</b> |
| <b>China</b>  | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>59.9</b> | <b>48.9</b> | <b>30.6</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>   | <b>-0.8</b>   | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>8.7</b> | <b>16.1</b> | <b>66.9</b> | <b>52.7</b> | <b>29.4</b> |
| <b>India</b>  | <b>-1.0</b>   | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>72.5</b> | <b>61.7</b> | <b>40.5</b> |
| <b>Latin America</b>  | <b>-0.9</b>   | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>75.5</b> | <b>63.3</b> | <b>39.2</b> |
| <b>North America</b>  | <b>-0.6</b>   | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>74.4</b> | <b>62.1</b> | <b>34.8</b> |
| <b>World</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>   | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>81.8</b> | <b>70.1</b> | <b>44.9</b> |
| <b>II Minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles (USD per adult)</b> |               |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |
| Africa  | -206          | -20         | 219        | 569        | 1,068      | 1,825      | 3,031      | 5,417      |             | 11,278      | 22,503      | 97,746      |
| Asia-Pacific  | -193          | 481         | 1,466      | 2,882      | 4,793      | 8,129      | 14,665     | 32,308     |             | 114,804     | 266,340     | 853,892     |
| China   | 4,195         | 9,718       | 13,442     | 17,922     | 24,067     | 32,670     | 45,161     | 71,660     |             | 120,170     | 194,772     | 597,753     |
| Europe  | -233          | 2,701       | 7,770      | 14,014     | 26,423     | 56,842     | 115,731    | 196,340    |             | 391,985     | 648,196     | 1,884,124   |
| India   | -554          | 838         | 1,287      | 2,120      | 3,194      | 4,744      | 7,170      | 11,603     |             | 22,476      | 45,909      | 150,902     |
| Latin America   | -1,064        | -431        | 499        | 2,292      | 4,466      | 6,937      | 11,309     | 19,547     |             | 42,223      | 86,429      | 284,802     |
| North America   | -10,510       | 6,854       | 17,534     | 45,892     | 82,539     | 137,260    | 221,913    | 398,528    |             | 834,336     | 1,846,873   | 6,663,198   |
| World   | -145          | 787         | 2,037      | 4,064      | 7,552      | 12,907     | 22,649     | 46,789     |             | 129,624     | 278,520     | 1,055,338   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods



**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020****I Number of adults (thousands)**

| Country              | Wealth range (USD) |                  |                   |                | All ranges       | Gini (%)    |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
|                      | Under 10,000       | 10,000-100,000   | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million |                  |             |
| Australia            | 1,886              | 3,973            | 11,496            | 1,805          | 19,159           | 65.6        |
| Austria              | 1,036              | 2,681            | 3,208             | 346            | 7,271            | 73.5        |
| Belgium              | 1,069              | 1,809            | 5,600             | 515            | 8,993            | 60.3        |
| Canada               | 6,196              | 7,503            | 14,552            | 1,682          | 29,934           | 71.9        |
| Chile                | 5,580              | 7,363            | 1,251             | 64             | 14,259           | 79.7        |
| China                | 231,236            | 729,884          | 138,556           | 5,279          | 1,104,956        | 70.4        |
| Colombia             | 25,631             | 9,055            | 891               | 35             | 35,612           | 82.7        |
| Czechia              | 2,520              | 4,747            | 1,197             | 63             | 8,528            | 77.7        |
| Denmark              | 702                | 1,157            | 2,391             | 307            | 4,557            | 73.6        |
| Finland              | 1,216              | 1,539            | 1,533             | 85             | 4,373            | 74.0        |
| France               | 7,405              | 13,471           | 26,622            | 2,469          | 49,967           | 70.0        |
| Germany              | 7,202              | 30,757           | 27,104            | 2,953          | 68,015           | 77.9        |
| Greece               | 1,871              | 4,174            | 2,344             | 72             | 8,462            | 65.7        |
| Hungary              | 1,661              | 5,254            | 832               | 22             | 7,769            | 66.5        |
| India                | 695,142            | 189,593          | 15,011            | 698            | 900,443          | 82.3        |
| Indonesia            | 121,530            | 55,611           | 3,469             | 172            | 180,782          | 77.7        |
| Ireland              | 1,113              | 715              | 1,610             | 182            | 3,619            | 80.0        |
| Israel               | 891                | 2,316            | 2,254             | 165            | 5,626            | 73.4        |
| Italy                | 7,721              | 14,964           | 25,582            | 1,480          | 49,746           | 66.5        |
| Japan                | 11,545             | 34,258           | 55,488            | 3,662          | 104,953          | 64.4        |
| Kazakhstan           | 5,662              | 6,022            | 515               | 28             | 12,226           | 76.4        |
| Korea                | 6,275              | 16,294           | 18,870            | 1,051          | 42,490           | 67.6        |
| Mexico               | 38,027             | 39,914           | 6,930             | 264            | 85,136           | 80.5        |
| Netherlands          | 1,827              | 3,962            | 6,634             | 1,039          | 13,462           | 75.3        |
| New Zealand          | 765                | 720              | 1,889             | 225            | 3,600            | 69.9        |
| Norway               | 1,172              | 795              | 2,041             | 177            | 4,184            | 78.5        |
| Poland               | 5,995              | 19,646           | 4,525             | 149            | 30,315           | 70.7        |
| Portugal             | 1,937              | 3,762            | 2,504             | 136            | 8,339            | 70.5        |
| Romania              | 4,886              | 8,892            | 1,383             | 47             | 15,208           | 70.1        |
| Russia               | 81,478             | 26,583           | 3,514             | 269            | 111,845          | 87.8        |
| Singapore            | 792                | 1,886            | 1,939             | 270            | 4,887            | 78.3        |
| South Africa         | 28,480             | 7,592            | 1,460             | 58             | 37,590           | 88.0        |
| Spain                | 6,326              | 11,946           | 18,379            | 1,147          | 37,798           | 69.2        |
| Sweden               | 2,650              | 1,432            | 3,142             | 570            | 7,794            | 87.2        |
| Switzerland          | 825                | 2,346            | 2,752             | 1,035          | 6,958            | 78.1        |
| Taiwan               | 2,719              | 7,578            | 8,727             | 609            | 19,633           | 70.8        |
| Thailand             | 29,990             | 22,637           | 1,340             | 86             | 54,054           | 77.1        |
| Turkey               | 33,262             | 22,406           | 1,984             | 115            | 57,768           | 81.8        |
| United Kingdom       | 9,442              | 14,610           | 26,025            | 2,491          | 52,568           | 71.7        |
| United States        | 65,808             | 71,120           | 91,089            | 21,951         | 249,969          | 85.0        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>595,486</b>     | <b>69,014</b>    | <b>6,224</b>      | <b>276</b>     | <b>671,000</b>   | <b>87.1</b> |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>788,222</b>     | <b>315,273</b>   | <b>125,165</b>    | <b>9,656</b>   | <b>1,238,316</b> | <b>88.4</b> |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>231,236</b>     | <b>729,884</b>   | <b>138,556</b>    | <b>5,279</b>   | <b>1,104,956</b> | <b>70.4</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>193,853</b>     | <b>206,641</b>   | <b>174,065</b>    | <b>15,784</b>  | <b>590,343</b>   | <b>81.4</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>695,142</b>     | <b>189,593</b>   | <b>15,011</b>     | <b>698</b>     | <b>900,443</b>   | <b>82.3</b> |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>302,756</b>     | <b>125,790</b>   | <b>18,078</b>     | <b>752</b>     | <b>447,376</b>   | <b>85.9</b> |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>72,013</b>      | <b>78,632</b>    | <b>105,667</b>    | <b>23,638</b>  | <b>279,950</b>   | <b>84.2</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>2,878,707</b>   | <b>1,714,825</b> | <b>582,766</b>    | <b>56,084</b>  | <b>5,232,383</b> | <b>88.9</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020, continued****II Number of world adults (in %)**

| Country              | Wealth range (USD) |                |                   |                |              |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                      | Under 10,000       | 10,000-100,000 | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million | All ranges   |
| Australia            | 0.10               | 0.20           | 2.00              | 3.20           | 0.40         |
| Austria              | 0.00               | 0.20           | 0.60              | 0.60           | 0.10         |
| Belgium              | 0.00               | 0.10           | 1.00              | 0.90           | 0.20         |
| Canada               | 0.20               | 0.40           | 2.50              | 3.00           | 0.60         |
| Chile                | 0.20               | 0.40           | 0.20              | 0.10           | 0.30         |
| China                | 8.00               | 42.60          | 23.80             | 9.40           | 21.10        |
| Colombia             | 0.90               | 0.50           | 0.20              | 0.10           | 0.70         |
| Czechia              | 0.10               | 0.30           | 0.20              | 0.10           | 0.20         |
| Denmark              | 0.00               | 0.10           | 0.40              | 0.50           | 0.10         |
| Finland              | 0.00               | 0.10           | 0.30              | 0.20           | 0.10         |
| France               | 0.30               | 0.80           | 4.60              | 4.40           | 1.00         |
| Germany              | 0.30               | 1.80           | 4.70              | 5.30           | 1.30         |
| Greece               | 0.10               | 0.20           | 0.40              | 0.10           | 0.20         |
| Hungary              | 0.10               | 0.30           | 0.10              | 0.00           | 0.10         |
| India                | 24.10              | 11.10          | 2.60              | 1.20           | 17.20        |
| Indonesia            | 4.20               | 3.20           | 0.60              | 0.30           | 3.50         |
| Ireland              | 0.00               | 0.00           | 0.30              | 0.30           | 0.10         |
| Israel               | 0.00               | 0.10           | 0.40              | 0.30           | 0.10         |
| Italy                | 0.30               | 0.90           | 4.40              | 2.60           | 1.00         |
| Japan                | 0.40               | 2.00           | 9.50              | 6.50           | 2.00         |
| Kazakhstan           | 0.20               | 0.40           | 0.10              | 0.00           | 0.20         |
| Korea                | 0.20               | 1.00           | 3.20              | 1.90           | 0.80         |
| Mexico               | 1.30               | 2.30           | 1.20              | 0.50           | 1.60         |
| Netherlands          | 0.10               | 0.20           | 1.10              | 1.90           | 0.30         |
| New Zealand          | 0.00               | 0.00           | 0.30              | 0.40           | 0.10         |
| Norway               | 0.00               | 0.00           | 0.40              | 0.30           | 0.10         |
| Poland               | 0.20               | 1.10           | 0.80              | 0.30           | 0.60         |
| Portugal             | 0.10               | 0.20           | 0.40              | 0.20           | 0.20         |
| Romania              | 0.20               | 0.50           | 0.20              | 0.10           | 0.30         |
| Russia               | 2.80               | 1.60           | 0.60              | 0.50           | 2.10         |
| Singapore            | 0.00               | 0.10           | 0.30              | 0.50           | 0.10         |
| South Africa         | 1.00               | 0.40           | 0.30              | 0.10           | 0.70         |
| Spain                | 0.20               | 0.70           | 3.20              | 2.00           | 0.70         |
| Sweden               | 0.10               | 0.10           | 0.50              | 1.00           | 0.10         |
| Switzerland          | 0.00               | 0.10           | 0.50              | 1.80           | 0.10         |
| Taiwan               | 0.10               | 0.40           | 1.50              | 1.10           | 0.40         |
| Thailand             | 1.00               | 1.30           | 0.20              | 0.20           | 1.00         |
| Turkey               | 1.20               | 1.30           | 0.30              | 0.20           | 1.10         |
| United Kingdom       | 0.30               | 0.90           | 4.50              | 4.40           | 1.00         |
| United States        | 2.30               | 4.10           | 15.60             | 39.10          | 4.80         |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>20.70</b>       | <b>4.00</b>    | <b>1.10</b>       | <b>0.50</b>    | <b>12.80</b> |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>27.40</b>       | <b>18.40</b>   | <b>21.50</b>      | <b>17.20</b>   | <b>23.70</b> |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>8.00</b>        | <b>42.60</b>   | <b>23.80</b>      | <b>9.40</b>    | <b>21.10</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>6.70</b>        | <b>12.10</b>   | <b>29.90</b>      | <b>28.10</b>   | <b>11.30</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>24.10</b>       | <b>11.10</b>   | <b>2.60</b>       | <b>1.20</b>    | <b>17.20</b> |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>10.50</b>       | <b>7.30</b>    | <b>3.10</b>       | <b>1.30</b>    | <b>8.60</b>  |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>2.50</b>        | <b>4.60</b>    | <b>18.10</b>      | <b>42.10</b>   | <b>5.40</b>  |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>100</b>         | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>        | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>   |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

**Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020, continued****III Number of adults by wealth range (in %)**

| Country              | Wealth range (USD) |                |                   |                |            |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|
|                      | Under 10,000       | 10,000-100,000 | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million | All ranges |
| Australia            | 9.8                | 20.7           | 60.0              | 9.4            | 100        |
| Austria              | 14.2               | 36.9           | 44.1              | 4.8            | 100        |
| Belgium              | 11.9               | 20.1           | 62.3              | 5.7            | 100        |
| Canada               | 20.7               | 25.1           | 48.6              | 5.6            | 100        |
| Chile                | 39.1               | 51.6           | 8.8               | 0.5            | 100        |
| China                | 20.9               | 66.1           | 12.5              | 0.5            | 100        |
| Colombia             | 72.0               | 25.4           | 2.5               | 0.1            | 100        |
| Czechia              | 29.6               | 55.7           | 14.0              | 0.7            | 100        |
| Denmark              | 15.4               | 25.4           | 52.5              | 6.7            | 100        |
| Finland              | 27.8               | 35.2           | 35.1              | 1.9            | 100        |
| France               | 14.8               | 27.0           | 53.3              | 4.9            | 100        |
| Germany              | 10.6               | 45.2           | 39.8              | 4.3            | 100        |
| Greece               | 22.1               | 49.3           | 27.7              | 0.9            | 100        |
| Hungary              | 21.4               | 67.6           | 10.7              | 0.3            | 100        |
| India                | 77.2               | 21.1           | 1.7               | 0.1            | 100        |
| Indonesia            | 67.2               | 30.8           | 1.9               | 0.1            | 100        |
| Ireland              | 30.8               | 19.7           | 44.5              | 5.0            | 100        |
| Israel               | 15.8               | 41.2           | 40.1              | 2.9            | 100        |
| Italy                | 15.5               | 30.1           | 51.4              | 3.0            | 100        |
| Japan                | 11.0               | 32.6           | 52.9              | 3.5            | 100        |
| Kazakhstan           | 46.3               | 49.3           | 4.2               | 0.2            | 100        |
| Korea                | 14.8               | 38.3           | 44.4              | 2.5            | 100        |
| Mexico               | 44.7               | 46.9           | 8.1               | 0.3            | 100        |
| Netherlands          | 13.6               | 29.4           | 49.3              | 7.7            | 100        |
| New Zealand          | 21.2               | 20.0           | 52.5              | 6.3            | 100        |
| Norway               | 28.0               | 19.0           | 48.8              | 4.2            | 100        |
| Poland               | 19.8               | 64.8           | 14.9              | 0.5            | 100        |
| Portugal             | 23.2               | 45.1           | 30.0              | 1.6            | 100        |
| Romania              | 32.1               | 58.5           | 9.1               | 0.3            | 100        |
| Russia               | 72.8               | 23.8           | 3.1               | 0.2            | 100        |
| Singapore            | 16.2               | 38.6           | 39.7              | 5.5            | 100        |
| South Africa         | 75.8               | 20.2           | 3.9               | 0.2            | 100        |
| Spain                | 16.7               | 31.6           | 48.6              | 3.0            | 100        |
| Sweden               | 34.0               | 18.4           | 40.3              | 7.3            | 100        |
| Switzerland          | 11.9               | 33.7           | 39.6              | 14.9           | 100        |
| Taiwan               | 13.9               | 38.6           | 44.4              | 3.1            | 100        |
| Thailand             | 55.5               | 41.9           | 2.5               | 0.2            | 100        |
| Turkey               | 57.6               | 38.8           | 3.4               | 0.2            | 100        |
| United Kingdom       | 18.0               | 27.8           | 49.5              | 4.7            | 100        |
| United States        | 26.3               | 28.5           | 36.4              | 8.8            | 100        |
| <b>Africa</b>        | <b>88.7</b>        | <b>10.3</b>    | <b>0.9</b>        | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Asia-Pacific</b>  | <b>63.7</b>        | <b>25.5</b>    | <b>10.1</b>       | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>China</b>         | <b>20.9</b>        | <b>66.1</b>    | <b>12.5</b>       | <b>0.5</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Europe</b>        | <b>32.8</b>        | <b>35.0</b>    | <b>29.5</b>       | <b>2.7</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>India</b>         | <b>77.2</b>        | <b>21.1</b>    | <b>1.7</b>        | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Latin America</b> | <b>67.7</b>        | <b>28.1</b>    | <b>4.0</b>        | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>North America</b> | <b>25.7</b>        | <b>28.1</b>    | <b>37.7</b>       | <b>8.4</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>55.0</b>        | <b>32.8</b>    | <b>11.1</b>       | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>100</b> |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

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# About the authors

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**Professor Anthony Shorrocks** is an Honorary Professorial Research Fellow at the University of Manchester, a Senior Research Fellow at the World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER) in Helsinki, and Director of Global Economic Perspectives Ltd. After receiving his PhD from the London School of Economics (LSE), he taught at the LSE until 1983, when he became Professor of Economics at Essex University, serving also as Head of Department and Director of Economic Research for the British Household Panel Study. From 2001 to 2009, he was Director of UNU-WIDER in Helsinki. He has published widely on income and wealth distribution, inequality, poverty and mobility, and was elected a Fellow of the Econometric Society in 1996. Publications include "The age-wealth relationship: A cross section and cohort analysis" (Review of Economics and Statistics 1975), "The portfolio composition of asset holdings in the United Kingdom" (Economic Journal 1982), and, with Jim Davies and others, "Assessing the quantitative importance of inheritance in the distribution of wealth" (Oxford Economic Papers 1978), "The distribution of wealth" (Handbook of Income Distribution 2000), "The world distribution of household wealth" in Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective (Oxford University Press 2008), "The global pattern of household wealth" (Journal of International Development 2009), "The Level and Distribution of Global Household Wealth" (Economic Journal 2011), "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (Review of Income and Wealth, 2017), and "Comparing Global Inequality of Income and Wealth", chapter 3 of Inequality in the Developing World (Oxford University Press, 2021).

**Professor James Davies** has been a member of the Department of Economics at the University of Western Ontario in Canada since 1977 and served as chair of that department from 1992 to 2001. He received his PhD from the London School of Economics in 1979. Jim was the director of the Economic Policy Research Institute at UWO from 2001 to 2012. In 2010, he completed a five-year term as managing

editor of the academic journal Canadian Public Policy. He has authored two books and over 70 articles and chapters in books on topics ranging from tax policy to household saving and the distribution of wealth. Publications include a number of articles and chapters on the distribution of wealth authored jointly with Anthony Shorrocks Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (co-authored with Anthony Shorrocks and Rodrigo Lluberas, Review of Income and Wealth, 2017). Jim has also written a series of articles on wealth in Canada, including "Long Run Canadian Wealth Inequality in International Context" (co-authored with Professor Livio Di Matteo, Review of Income and Wealth, 2021). In addition, he was the editor of the volume, "Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective" (Oxford University Press 2008) and of "The Economics of the Distribution of Wealth," (Edward Elgar Publishers, 2013). Recently he wrote "Economic inequality and COVID-19 death rates in the first wave: A cross-country analysis" (Covid Economics, March 2021).

**Dr. Rodrigo Lluberas** is an Analyst at the Research department of Uruguay Central Bank. He received his PhD in Economics from Royal Holloway College, University of London and his MSc in Economics from University College London. He has been a visiting scholar at the Institute for Fiscal Studies and an Economist at Towers Watson in London. Prior to undertaking his MSc, he worked for three years as an economic analyst at Watson Wyatt Global Research Services and more recently as a research assistant at NESTA. His main areas of expertise are pensions, consumption and wealth. Rodrigo is a co-author of "Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Wealth, 2000–2014" (Review of Income and Wealth, 2017).

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